Interim consolidated financial statements

For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024



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GENERAL INFORMATION

THE COMPANY

An Cuong Wood - Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No. 3700748131 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment ("DPI") of Binh Duong Province on 20 September 2006, and subsequently amended ERCs, with the latest being the 34th amended ERC dated 16 May 2024.

The Company's shares coded ACG were listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange ("HOSE") in accordance with the Decision No. 585/QD-SGDHCM signed by the Deputy General Director of HOSE on 25 August 2022.

The current principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") are to manufacture and trade wooden household, industrial wooden items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment and other wooden related products; provide installation services.

The Company's registered head office is located at Land lot No. 681, Map No. 5, DT 747B Street, Phuoc Hai Town, Thai Hoa Ward, Tan Uyen City, Binh Duong Province, Vietnam and commercial representative office is located at No. 98, Commercial Borey Chip Mong Landmark 271, Prek Ta Kong, Chak Angrae Leu, Mean Chey, Phnom Penh, Cambodia.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

Members of the Board of Directors during the period and at the date of this report are:

Mr Le Duc Nghia Chairman
Mr Masao Kamibayashiyama Vice Chairman
Mr Nguyen Minh Tuan Member
Mr Le Thanh Phong Member
Ms Nguyen Thi Dieu Phuong Member

Ms Nguyen Thi Dieu Phuong Member
Mr Phan Quoc Cong Independence Member
Ms Nguyen Thanh Quyen Independence Member

BOARD OF SUPERVISION

Members of the Board of Supervision during the period and at the date of this report are:

Ms Tran Thi Ngoc Tue Head
Ms Nguyen Thi Thuy Trang Member
Ms Mai Thi Phuong Thao Member

BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

Members of the Board of Management during the period and at the date of this report are:

Ms Vo Thi Ngoc Anh
Mr Le Thanh Phong
Ms Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa
Ms Nguyen Thi Duyen
Mr Ngo Tan Tri
Ms Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem

General Director
Deputy General Director
Deputy General Director
Deputy General Director
Chief Accountant

LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE

The legal representative of the Company during the period and at the date of this report is Ms Vo Thi Ngoc Anh.

AUDITORS

The auditor of the Company is Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited.

REPORT OF MANAGEMENT

The Board of Management of An Cuong Wood - Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is pleased to present this report and the interim consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024.

THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT'S RESPONSIBILITY IN RESPECT OF THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Management is responsible for the interim consolidated financial statements of each financial period which give a true and fair view of the interim consolidated financial position of the Group and of the interim consolidated results of its operations and its interim consolidated cash flows for the period. In preparing those interim consolidated financial statements, the Board of management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable accounting standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the interim consolidated financial statements; and
- prepare the interim consolidated financial statements on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue its business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the interim consolidated financial position of the Group and ensuring that the accounting records comply with the applied accounting system. It is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The Board of Management confirmed that it has complied with the above requirements in preparing the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements.

STATEMENT BY THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

The Board of Management do hereby state that, in its opinion, the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements give a true and fair view of the interim consolidated financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2024 and of the interim consolidated results of its operations and its interim consolidated cash flows for the six-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the interim consolidated financial statements.

CONG TY OF Management,

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Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director

Binh Duong Province, Vietnam

27 August 2024



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ey.com

Reference: 13689150/68379985/LR

REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

To: The Shareholders of An Cuong Wood – Working Joint Stock Company

We have reviewed the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements of An Cuong Wood – Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively referred to as "the Group"), as prepared on 27 August 2024 and set out on pages 5 to 50 which comprise the interim consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2024, and the interim consolidated income statement and the interim consolidated cash flow statement for the six-month period then ended and the notes thereto.

The Board of Management's responsibility

The Group's Board of management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the Group's interim consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the interim consolidated financial statements, and for such internal control as the General Director determines is necessary to enable the preparation and presentation of the interim consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' responsibility

Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on the interim consolidated financial statements based on our review. We conducted our review in accordance with Vietnamese Standard on Review Engagements No. 2410 - Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity.

A review of interim consolidated financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with Vietnamese Standards on Auditing and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.



Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements do not give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the interim consolidated financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2024, and of the interim consolidated results of its operations and its interim consolidated cash flows for the six-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and the statutory requirements relevant to the preparation and presentation of the interim consolidated financial statements.

Emphasis of matter

We would like to draw the attention to Note 35 of the interim consolidated financial statements, which discusses about the Group's retrospective adjustments made to the corresponding figures to recognise additional tax obligation of previous fiscal years.

Our review conclusion is not modified in respect of this matter.

Other matter

The consolidated financial statements of the Group for the year ended 31 December 2023 were audited by another audit firm which expressed an unmodified opinion on those consolidated financial statements on 28 March 2024. In addition, the interim consolidated financial statement of the Company for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 were reviewed by this audit firm which expressed an unmodified conclusion on those interim consolidated financial statements on 15 August 2023.

Ernst & Young Vietnam Limited

Nguyen Ho Khanh Tan

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Deputy General Director Audit Practicing Registration Certificate

No. 3458-2020-004-1

Ho Chi Minh City, Vietnam

27 August 2024

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET as at 30 June 2024

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Code	ASSETS	Notes	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
100	A. CURRENT ASSETS		4,289,965,492,417	4,131,503,386,110
440	I. Cash	4	141,916,067,972	66,882,261,518
110 111	I. Cash 1. Cash		141,916,067,972	66,882,261,518
	II. Short-term investments		1,872,500,000,000	1,834,500,000,000
120 123	Short-term investments Held-to-maturity investments	5	1,872,500,000,000	1,834,500,000,000
			1,123,199,011,970	1,078,715,271,161
130	III. Current accounts receivable 1. Short-term trade receivables	6	736,169,087,503	723,795,484,707
131	Short-term trade receivables	7	25,082,770,573	18,994,795,117
132	2. Short-term advances to suppliers	8	115,421,132,127	115,551,132,127
135	 Short-term loan receivables Other short-term receivables 	9	308,691,044,879	277,092,053,954
136		"		All The Control of th
137	receivables	6	(62,611,840,847)	(57,118,073,641)
139	Shortage of assets awaiting resolution		446,817,735	399,878,897
	IV. Inventories	10	1,128,424,308,054	1,134,504,136,98
140			1,161,710,253,196	1,170,522,474,35
141 149	 Inventories Provision for obsolete inventories 		(33,285,945,142)	(36,018,337,368
			23,926,104,421	16,901,716,442
150	V. Other current assets	11	21,285,164,682	14,935,644,62
151	Short-term prepaid expenses Deductible value-added tax	17	2,041,550,622	1,786,084,549
152		3,050		
153	Tax and other receivables from the State	17	599,389,117	179,987,26

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 30 June 2024

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				VIVD
Code	ASSETS	Notes	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
200	B. NON-CURRENT ASSETS		1,309,831,918,346	1,390,580,649,441
210	I. Long-term receivables		186,624,380,225 9,884,545,134	164,948,393,611 -
211 215 216	 Long-term trade receivables Long-term loan receivables Other long-term receivables 	8 9	142,526,415,151 34,213,419,940	142,526,415,151 22,421,978,460
220 221	II. Fixed assets1. Tangible fixed assets	12	403,957,044,926 375,809,831,413 1,099,578,385,069	404,977,442,045 393,162,446,484 1,072,429,376,434
222 223 227	Cost Accumulated depreciation 2. Intangible assets	13	(723,768,553,656) 28,147,213,513 53,883,109,331	(679,266,929,950) 11,814,995,561 34,504,878,488
228 229	Cost Accumulated amortisation		(25,735,895,818)	(22,689,882,927)
240 242	III. Long-term assets in progress 1. Construction in progress	14	5,130,391,661 5,130,391,661	21,542,045,902 21,542,045,902
250 252 253 255	1. Investment in associate 2. Investment in an entity 3. Held-to-maturity investments	15 15	525,229,580,100 406,029,580,100 119,200,000,000	601,080,434,733 405,880,434,733 119,200,000,000 76,000,000,000
260 261 262	V. Other long-term assets 1. Long-term prepaid expenses 2. Deferred tax assets	11 30.3	188,890,521,434 180,779,019,888 8,111,501,546	198,032,333,150 187,035,283,084 10,997,050,066
270	TOTAL ASSETS		5,599,797,410,763	5,522,084,035,551

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (continued) as at 30 June 2024

VND

Code	RE	SOURCES	Notes	30 June 2024	31 December 2023 (as restated – Note 35)
300	C.	LIABILITIES		1,523,559,863,607	1,445,575,812,774
		1001 (1000)		1,508,474,673,176	1,430,554,990,864
310	I.	Current liabilities	16.1	255,265,137,227	263,320,000,996
311		Short-term trade payables	10.1	200,200,101,221	
312		Short-term advances from	16.2	155,053,266,814	174,455,445,430
		customers	17	76,551,972,868	163,429,189,931
313		Statutory obligations	, ,	16,962,256,542	72,997,981,546
314		4. Payables to employees5. Short-term accrued expenses	18	25,221,525,513	22,405,996,833
315			, ,	1,266,708,278	1,403,071,904
318		[101] [10] [10] [10] [10] [10] [10] [10]	19	124,154,558,528	2,303,046,251
319		 Other short-term payables Short-term loans 	20	768,049,464,674	706,566,540,805
320 322	K	Bonus and welfare fund	21	85,949,782,732	23,673,717,168
022				15,085,190,431	15,020,821,910
330	II.	Non-current liabilities		188,390,767	753,563,083
336		Long-term unearned revenue	22	14,896,799,664	14,267,258,827
342		2. Long-term provision			4,076,508,222,777
400	D.	OWNERS' EQUITY		4,076,237,547,156	4,076,506,222,777
			23.1	4,076,237,547,156	4,076,508,222,777
410	I.	Owners' equity	20.7	1,507,879,460,000	1,507,879,460,000
411	1	Share capital Ordinary shares with			100 000
411a		voting rights		1,507,879,460,000	1,507,879,460,000
440				1,418,741,358,556	1,418,741,358,556
412		 Share premium Investment and development 			35,502,563,287
410		fund			1,114,384,840,934
421		 Undistributed earnings 		1,149,616,728,600	1,114,304,040,30
421a		 Undistributed earnings 		950,068,342,537	703,199,183,748
		by the end of prior period		950,000,342,337	100,.00,.22,
421b)	 Undistributed earnings of current period 		199,548,386,063	411,185,657,18
440	Т	OTAL LIABILITIES AND WNERS' EQUITY		5,599, 7 97,410,763	5,522,084,035,55

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director

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Binh Duong Province, Vietnam

27 August 2024

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024

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Code	ITEMS	Notes	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (as restated – Note 35)
01	Revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	24.1	1,735,182,714,623	1,657,912,970,365
02	2. Deductions	24.1	(14,349,592,608)	(9,773,802,977)
10	Net revenue from sale of goods and rendering of services	24.1	1,720,833,122,015	1,648,139,167,388
11	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	25	(1,173,549,810,730)	(1,177,650,811,457)
20	5. Gross profit from sale of goods and rendering of services		547,283,311,285	470,488,355,931
21	6. Finance income	24.2	89,747,426,240	78,077,077,600
22 23	7. Finance expenses - In which: Interest expense	26	(21,281,599,599) (16,692,439,036)	(29,322,687,039) (25,847,746,580)
24	8. Shares of profit of associates	15	149,145,367	1,849,234,733
25	9. Selling expenses	27	(221,130,909,686)	(264,414,680,673)
26	10. General and administrative expenses	27	(75,303,140,607)	(83,723,514,082)
30	11. Operating profit		319,464,233,000	172,953,786,470
31	12. Other income	29	3,537,089,354	8,052,679,609
32	13. Other expenses	29	(55,344,213,931)	
40	14. Other (loss) profit	29	(51,807,124,577)	7,466,861,196
50	15. Accounting profit before tax		267,657,108,423	180,420,647,666
51	16. Current corporate income tax expense	30.1	(65,223,173,840)	
52	17. Deferred income tax expense	30.1	(2,885,548,520)	(2,138,541,665)
60	Cit Stanton		199,548,386,063	143,777,836,650



INTERIM CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (continued) for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024

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Code	ITEMS	Notes	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (as restated – Note 35)
61	19. Net profit after tax attributable to shareholders of the parent		199,548,386,063	143,779,306,650
62	20. Net loss after tax attributable to non-controlling interests		-	(1,470,000)
70	21. Basic earnings per share	23.5	1,323	864
71	22. Diluted earnings per share	23.5	1,323 2100748131	864

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director

công ty cổ phán gỗ AN CƯỜN

Binh Duong Province, Vietnam

27 August 2024

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024

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Code	ITEMS	Notes	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (as restated - Note 35)
01 02 03 04 05 06	I. CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Accounting profit before tax Adjustments for: Depreciation and amortization Provision Foreign exchange (gains) losses arisen from revaluation of monetary accounts denominated in foreign currency Profits from investing activities Interest expenses	12, 13 26	267,657,108,423 50,876,656,165 3,390,915,817 (425,193,770) (81,559,752,786) 16,692,439,036	180,420,647,666 53,016,456,190 22,588,714,767 172,883,698 (68,682,471,590) 25,847,746,580
08 09 10 11 12 14 15 17	Operating profit before changes in working capital Increase in receivables Decrease in inventories Decrease in payables Decrease in prepaid expenses Interest paid Corporate income tax paid Other cash outflows from operating activities	17	256,632,172,885 (27,628,878,086) 8,812,221,161 (118,701,620,905) 3,225,076,714 (16,833,622,993) (110,227,002,729) (16,211,639,320)	213,363,977,311 (44,285,136,610) 61,487,019,126 (106,045,556,211) 22,386,991,637 (25,847,746,580) (102,149,684,240) (16,602,300,030)
20	Net cash flows (used in) from operating activities		(20,933,293,273)	2,307,564,403
21 22 23 24 25 27	and borrowers Payments for investments in other entities Dividends and interest received	S	(43,949,850,801) 437,555,557 (424,500,000,000) 462,630,000,000	(21,585,570,416) - (552,000,000,000) 399,050,000,000 (2,400,000,000) 29,678,719,825
30	Net cash flows from (used in) investing activities		34,504,856,755	(147,256,850,591)

INTERIM CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (continued) for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024

VND

Code	ITEMS	Notes	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
31 33 34	III. CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Proceed from capital contribution from non-controlling shareholder and issue of shares Drawdown of borrowings Repayment of borrowings	20 20	1,166,348,907,972 (1,104,865,984,103)	9,800,000,000 1,046,264,063,369 (1,237,982,922,386)
40	Net cash flows from (used in) financing activities		61,482,923,869	(181,918,859,017)
50	Net increase (decrease) in cash for the period		75,054,487,351	(326,868,145,205)
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period		66,882,261,518	387,855,741,942
61	Impact of foreign exchange rate fluctuation		(20,680,897)	(16,247,247)
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	4	141,916,067,973	60,971,349,490

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant

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Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director

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UYEN-T.B

Binh Duong Province, Vietnam

27 August 2024

1. CORPORATE INFORMATION

An Cuong Wood - Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company incorporated under the Law on Enterprise of Vietnam pursuant to the Enterprise Registration Certificate ("ERC") No. 3700748131 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Duong Province on 20 September 2006, and subsequently amended ERCs, with the latest being the 34th amended ERC dated 16 May 2024.

The Company's shares coded ACG were listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange ("HOSE") in accordance with the Decision No. 585/QD-SGDHCM signed by the Deputy General Director of HOSE on 25 August 2022.

The current principal activities of the Company and its subsidiaries ("the Group") are to manufacture and trade wooden household, industrial wooden items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment and other wooden related products; provide installation services.

The Company's registered head office is located at Land lot No. 681, Map No. 5, DT 747B Street, Phuoc Hai Town, Thai Hoa Ward, Tan Uyen City, Binh Duong Province, Vietnam and commercial representative office is located at No. 98, Commercial Borey Chip Mong Landmark 271, Prek Ta Kong, Chak Angrae Leu, Mean Chey, Phnom Penh, Cambodia.

The normal course of business cycle of the Group are 12 months.

The number of the Group's employees as at 30 June 2024 was 2,532 (31 December 2023: 2,633).

Corporate structure

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Group's structure includes 2 (two) directly owned subsidiaries, 1 (one) indirectly owned subsidiary and 1 (one) associate as follows:

				ne 2024 and ember 2023
Name	Location	Business activities	Ownership %	Voting right %
Directly owned subsidiaries				
An Cuong Wood – Working Manufacturing Company Limited	Binh Duong Province	Manufacture and trade wooden products	100	100
Malloca Vietnam Company Limited	Ho Chi Minh City	Trade Malloca – brand kitchen appliances	100	100
Indirectly owned subsidiary	/			
AConcept Vietnam Company Limited (*)		Wholesale and retail of interior and interior decoration	100	100
Associate				
Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	Long An Province	Trade real estate and develop residential projects		30

^(*) AConcept Vietnam Company Limited is a subsidiary of Malloca Vietnam Company Limited.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

2.1 Accounting standards and system

The interim consolidated financial statements of the Group, expressed in Vietnam dong ("VND"), are prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Enterprise Accounting System and Vietnamese Accounting Standard No. 27 – Interim Financial Reporting and other Vietnamese Accounting Standards issued by the Ministry of Finance as per:

- Decision No. 149/2001/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2001 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 1);
- Decision No. 165/2002/QD-BTC dated 31 December 2002 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 2);
- Decision No. 234/2003/QD-BTC dated 30 December 2003 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 3);
- Decision No. 12/2005/QD-BTC dated 15 February 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Six Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 4); and
- Decision No. 100/2005/QD-BTC dated 28 December 2005 on the Issuance and Promulgation of Four Vietnamese Accounting Standards (Series 5).

Accordingly, the accompanying interim consolidated financial statements, including their utilization are not designed for those who are not informed about Vietnam's accounting principles, procedures and practices and furthermore are not intended to present the interim consolidated financial position and the interim consolidated results of operations and the interim consolidated cash flows of the Group in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries other than Vietnam.

2.2 Applied accounting documentation system

The Group's applied accounting documentation system is the General Journal system.

2.3 Fiscal year

The Group's fiscal year applicable for the preparation of its consolidated financial statements starts on 1 January and ends on 31 December.

2.4 Accounting currency

The interim consolidated financial statements are prepared in VND which is also the Group's accounting currency.

2.5 Basis of consolidation

The interim consolidated financial statements comprise the interim financial statements of the Company (the parent company) and its subsidiaries for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024.

Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date of acquisition, being the date on which the Group obtains control, and continued to be consolidated until the date that such control ceases.

The interim financial statements of subsidiaries are prepared for the same reporting period as the parent company, using consistent accounting policies.

All intra-company balances, income and expenses and unrealized gains or losses resulting from intra-company transactions are eliminated in full.

Impact of change in the ownership interest of a subsidiary, without a loss of control, is recorded to the account of undistributed earnings or accumulated losses.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

3.1 Cash

Cash comprise cash on hand, cash in banks.

3.2 Inventories

Inventories are measured at their historical costs. The cost of inventories comprises costs of purchase, costs of conversion (including raw materials, direct labor cost, other directly related cost, manufacturing general overheads allocated based on the normal operating capacity) incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition.

In case the net realizable value is lower than the original price, it must be calculated according to the net realizable value.

Net realizable value represents the estimated selling price in the ordinary course of business less the estimated costs to complete and the estimated costs necessary to make the sale.

The perpetual method is used to record inventories, which are valued as follows:

Materials, tools and supplies and merchandise

- Cost of purchase on a weighted average basis.

Work in process and finished goods

Cost of direct materials and labor plus attributable manufacturing overheads based on the normal operating capacity on a weighted average basis.

Provision for obsolete inventories

An inventory provision is made for the estimated loss arising due to the impairment of value (through diminution, damage, obsolescence, etc.) of raw materials, finished goods, and other inventories owned by the Group, based on appropriate evidence of impairment available at the interim balance sheet date. When inventories are expired, obsolescence, damage or become useless, the difference between the provision previously made and the historical cost of inventories are included in the interim consolidated income statement.

Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded into the cost of goods sold account in the interim consolidated income statement.

3.3 Receivables

Receivables are presented in the interim consolidated balance sheet at the carrying amounts due from customers and other debtors, after provision for doubtful debts.

The provision for doubtful debts represents amounts of outstanding receivables at the interim balance sheet date which are doubtful of being recovered. Increases or decreases to the provision balance are recorded as general and administrative expense in the interim consolidated income statement. When bad debts are determined as unrecoverable and accountant writes off those bad debts, the differences between the provision for doubtful receivables previously made and historical cost of receivables are included in the interim consolidated income statement.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.4 Tangible fixed assets

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation.

The cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of bringing the tangible fixed asset to working condition for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements and renewals are added to the carrying amount of the assets and expenditures for maintenance and repairs are charged to the interim consolidated income statement as incurred.

When tangible fixed assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the interim consolidated income statement.

3.5 Leased assets

The determination of whether an arrangement is, or contains a lease is based on the substance of the arrangement at inception date and requires an assessment of whether the fulfilment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset.

A lease is classified as a finance lease whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the asset to the lessee. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

Where the Group is the lessee

Rentals under operating leases are charged to the interim consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

3.6 Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortization.

The cost of an intangible asset comprises its purchase price and any directly attributable costs of preparing the intangible asset for its intended use.

Expenditures for additions, improvements are added to the carrying amount of the assets and other expenditures are charged to the interim consolidated income statement as incurred.

When intangible assets are sold or retired, any gain or loss resulting from their disposal (the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the carrying amount) is included in the interim consolidated income statement.

Land use rights

Land use rights are recorded as intangible assets when the Group obtained the land use rights certificates. The costs of land use rights comprise all directly attributable costs of bringing the land to the condition available for intended use.

The advance payment for land rental, of which the land lease contracts have effectiveness prior to 2003 and Land use right certificate being issued, are recorded as intangible fixed asset according to Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC issued by the Ministry of Finance on 25 April 2013 guiding the management, use and depreciation of fixed assets ("Circular 45").

SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued) 3.

Depreciation and amortization 3.7

Depreciation of tangible fixed assets and amortization of intangible assets are calculated on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful life of each asset as follows:

4 - 39 years
2 - 12 years
3 - 12 years
3 - 8 years
2 - 8 years
2 - 15 years

Land use rights with definite useful lives are amortized over the terms stipulated in their land use rights certificates whereas land use rights with the infinite useful lives are not amortized.

Construction in progress 3.8

Construction in progress represents costs directly attributable to the Group's office and factory decoration, manufacturing factories, purchasing machinery and equipment which have not been completed yet as at the interim balance sheet date.

Borrowing costs 3.9

Borrowing costs consist of interest and other costs that the Group incurs in connection with the borrowing of funds and are recorded as expense during the period in which they are incurred.

Prepaid expenses 3.10

Prepaid expenses are reported as short-term or long-term prepaid expenses on the interim consolidated balance sheet and amortized over the period for which the amounts are paid or the period in which economic benefits are generated in relation to these expenses.

Prepaid land rental

The prepaid land rental represents the unamortized balance of advance payment made in accordance with contracts of land use right transfer as below:

- ▶ Vibe and Move Vietnam Company Limited dated 26 October 2016 for land plot No. 441 located in Thai Hoa ward, Tan Uyen city, Binh Duong province for a period of 39 years and 5 months;
- Le Thi Kim Cuc and Le Duc Nghia dated 16 June 2016 for land lot No. 218 located in Thai Hoa ward, Tan Uyen city, Binh Duong province for a period of 49 years and 5 months;
- Nguyen Van Phan and Nguyen Thi Hue dated 31 January 2007 for land plot located in Thai Hoa ward, Tan Uyen city, Binh Duong province for a period of 43 years and 11 months; and
- Binh Duong Mineral and Construction Joint Stock Company dated 11 November 2017 for land plot No. 818 and No. 820 located in Dat Cuoc commune, Bac Tan Uyen disrict, Binh Duong province for a period of 37 years.

Such prepaid rental is classified as long-term prepaid expenses for allocation to the interim consolidated income statement over the remaining lease period, according to Circular 45.

Business combinations and goodwill 3.11

Business combinations are accounted for using the purchase method. The cost of a business combination is measured as the fair value of assets given, equity instruments issued, and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange plus any costs directly attributable to the business combination. Identifiable assets and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at fair values at the date of business combination.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.11 Business combinations and goodwill (continued)

Goodwill acquired in a business combination is initially measured at cost being the excess of the cost the business combination over the Group's interest in the net fair value of the acquiree's identifiable assets, liabilities and contingent liabilities. If the cost of a business combination is less than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired, the difference is recognized directly in the consolidated income statement. After initial recognition, goodwill is measured at cost less any accumulated amortization. Goodwill is amortized over 10-year period on a straight-line basis. The parent company conducts the periodical review for impairment of goodwill of investment in subsidiaries. If there are indicators of impairment loss incurred is higher than the yearly allocated amount of goodwill on the straight-line basis, the higher amount will be recorded in the interim consolidated income statement.

3.12 Investments

Investments in associates

The Group's investment in associates is accounted for using the equity method of accounting. An associate is an entity in which the Group has significant influence that is neither subsidiaries nor joint ventures. The Group generally deems they have significant influence if they have over 20% of the voting rights. Under the equity method, the investment is carried in the interim consolidated balance sheet at cost plus post acquisition changes in the Group's share of net assets of the associates. Goodwill arising on acquisition of the associate is included in the carrying amount of the investment. Goodwill is not amortized and subject to annual review for impairment.

The share of post-acquisition profit (loss) of the associates is presented on face of the interim consolidated income statement and its share of post-acquisition movements in reserves is recognized in reserves. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. Dividends receivable from associates reduce the carrying amount of the investment.

The interim financial statements of the associates are prepared for the same reporting period and use the same accounting policies as the Group. Where necessary, adjustments are made to bring the accounting policies in line with those of the Group.

Investments in other entities

Investments in other entities are stated at their acquisition costs.

Provision for diminution in value of investments

Provision for diminution in value of the investment is made when there is reliable evidence of the diminution in value of those investments at the interim balance sheet date.

Increases or decreases in the provision balance are recorded into finance expenses account in the interim consolidated income statement.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are stated at their acquisition costs. After initial recognition, held-to-maturity investments are measured at recoverable amount. Any impairment loss incurred is recognized as finance expense in the interim consolidated income statement and deducted against the value of such investments.

3.13 Payables and accruals

Payables and accruals are recognized for amounts to be paid in the future for goods and services received, whether or not billed to the Group.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.14 Accrual for severance pay

The severance pay to employee is accrued at the end of each reporting year for employees who have been worked for more than 12 months at the Group. The accrued amount is calculated at the rate of one-half of the average monthly salary for each year of service qualified for severance pay in accordance with the Labor Code and related implementing guidance. The average monthly salary used in this calculation will be revised at the end of each reporting period following the average monthly salary of the last 6-month period up to the reporting date. Increase or decrease to the accrued amount other than actual payment to employee will be taken to the interim consolidated income statement.

This accrued severance pay is used to settle the termination allowance to be paid to employee upon termination of their labor contract following Article 46 of the Labor Code.

3.15 Provision

Restoration cost

The Group has the obligation to restore the land on which its factory is located to its original condition at the end of its land lease period. The provision has been calculated using a discount rate.

The discount rate applied is the pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and those risks specific to the liability that have not been reflected in the best estimate of the expenditure.

3.16 Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than the Group's reporting currency of VND are recorded at the actual transaction exchange rates at transaction dates which are determined as follows:

- Transactions resulting in receivables are recorded at the buying exchange rates of the commercial banks designated for collection; and
- Transactions resulting in liabilities are recorded at the selling exchange rates of the transaction of commercial banks designated for payment.

At the end of the period, monetary balances denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the actual transaction exchange rates at the interim balance sheet dates which are determined as follows:

- Monetary assets are translated at buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group conducts transactions regularly; and
- Monetary liabilities are translated at selling exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group conducts transactions regularly.

All foreign exchange differences incurred are taken to the interim consolidated income statement.

3.17 Appropriation of net profit

Net profit after tax is available for appropriation to shareholders after approval in the Annual General Meeting, and after making appropriation to reserve funds in accordance with the Group's Charter and Vietnam's regulatory requirements.

The Group maintains the following reserve funds which are appropriated from its net profit as proposed by the Board of Directors and subject to approval by shareholders at the Annual General Meeting

Investment and development fund

This fund is set aside for use in the Group's expansion of its operation or of in-depth investment.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.17 Appropriation of net profit (continued)

Bonus and welfare fund

This fund is set aside for the purpose of pecuniary rewarding and encouraging, common benefits and improvement of the employees' benefits, and presented as a liability on the interim consolidated balance sheet.

3.18 Revenue recognition

Revenue is recognized to the extent that it is probable that the economic benefits will flow to the Group and the revenue can be reliably measured. Revenue is measured at the fair value of the consideration received or receivable, excluding trade discount, rebate and sales return. The following specific recognition criteria must also be met before revenue is recognized:

Sale of goods

Revenue is recognized when the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods have passed to the buyer.

Rendering of services

Revenue is recognized upon completion of the services rendered.

Interest

Revenue is recognized as the interest accrues (taking into account the effective yield on the asset) unless collectability is in doubt.

3.19 Earnings per share

Earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing net profit after tax for the period attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Group (after adjusting for the bonus and welfare fund) by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period.

Diluted earnings per share amounts are calculated by dividing the net profit after tax attributable to ordinary equity holders of the Group by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period plus the weighted average number of ordinary shares that would be issued on conversion of all the dilutive potential ordinary shares into ordinary shares.

3.20 Taxation

Current income tax

Current income tax assets and liabilities for the current and prior periods are measured at the amount expected to be recovered from or paid to the taxation authorities. The tax rates and tax laws used to compute the amount are those that are enacted as at the interim balance sheet date.

Current income tax is charged or credited to the interim consolidated income statement, except when it relates to items recognized directly to equity, in which case the current income tax is also dealt with in equity.

Current income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Group to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the Group intends to settle its current tax assets and liabilities on a net basis.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.20 Taxation (continued)

Deferred tax

Deferred tax is provided using the liability method on temporary differences at the interim balance sheet date between the tax base of assets and liabilities and their carrying amount for financial reporting purposes.

Deferred tax liabilities are recognized for all taxable temporary differences, except:

- where the deferred tax liability arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction which at the time of the related transaction affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- in respect of taxable temporarily differences associated with investments in associates, and interests in joint ventures where timing of the reversal of the temporary difference can be controlled and it is probable that the temporary difference will not reverse in the foreseeable future.

Deferred tax assets are recognized for all deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses, to the extent that it is probable that taxable profit will be available against which deductible temporary differences, carried forward unused tax credit and unused tax losses can be utilized, except:

- where the deferred tax asset in respect of deductible temporary difference which arises from the initial recognition of an asset or liability which at the time of the related transaction, affects neither the accounting profit nor taxable profit or loss; and
- ▶ in respect of deductible temporarily differences associated with investments in associates, and interests in joint ventures, deferred tax assets are recognized only to the extent that it is probable that the temporary differences will reverse in the foreseeable future and taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilized.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at each interim balance sheet date and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profit will be available to allow all or part of the deferred income tax asset to be utilized. Previously unrecognized deferred tax assets are re-assessed at each balance sheet date and are recognized to the extent that it has become probable that future taxable profit will allow the deferred tax assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled based on tax rates and tax laws that have been enacted at the interim balance sheet date.

Deferred tax is charged or credited to the consolidated income statement, except when it relates to items recognized directly to equity, in which case the deferred tax is also dealt with in the equity account.

Deferred tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right for the Group to off-set current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when they relate to income taxes levied on the same taxable entity by the same taxation authority on:

- either the same taxable entity; or
- when the Company intends either to settle current tax liabilities and assets on a net basis or to realize the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously, in each future period in which significant amounts of deferred tax liabilities or assets are expected to be settled or recovered.

3. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

3.21 Related parties

Parties are considered to be related parties of the Group if one party has the ability to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or when the Group and other party are under common control or under common significant influence. Related parties can be enterprises or individuals, including close members of their families.

3.22 Segment information

A segment is a component determined separately by the Group which is engaged in providing products or related services (business segment) or providing products or services in a particular economic environment (geographical segment), that is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments.

4. CASH

		VND
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Cash on hand	840,320,730 141,075,747,242	450,061,516 66,432,200,002
Cash in banks	141,916,067,972	66,882,261,518
TOTAL	141,310,007,072	

5. HELD-TO-MATURITY INVESTMENTS

Short-term held-to-maturity investments represented the term deposits at commercial banks with original terms of more than three (3) months and the remaining terms of less than twelve (12) months from the interim balance sheet date and earning interests at rates ranging from 4.2% to 8.3% p.a.

The Group pledged its short-term deposits with carrying value of VND 371,000,000,000 as collateral for bank loans (*Note 20*).

SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES

		VND
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Due from other parties - Ai Linh Trading and Export Import JSC - Hung Thinh Furniture JSC - Others	714,579,291,024 179,919,777,650 77,902,199,414 456,757,313,960 21,589,796,479	77,902,199,414
Due from related parties (Note 31) TOTAL	736,169,087,503	723,795,484,707
Provision for doubtful short-term trade receivables	(62,611,840,847)	(57,118,073,641)
NET	673,557,246,656	666,677,411,066
A Action to		5 - 55 - 55 - 55 - 55 - 55 - 55 - 55 -

The Group pledged its short-term trade receivables with amount of VND 503,000,000,000 as collateral for bank loans (*Note 20*).

Movements of provision for doubtful short-term trade receivables were as follows:

	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	VND For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
Beginning balance Add: Provision made during the period Less: Reversal of provision during the period	57,118,073,641 7,489,067,980 (1,995,300,774)	31,764,224,435 18,201,929,960 (2,672,275,906)
Ending balance	62,611,840,847	47,293,878,489

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the six-month period then ended

6. SHORT-TERM TRADE RECEIVABLES (continued)

Details of short-term trade receivables and provision for doubtful short-term receivables:

				DNA
	30 June 2024	2024	31 December 2023	r 2023
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision
	77,902,199,414	36,675,484,445	77,902,199,414	33,306,163,695
Hung I nimin Futinitate 350	14,877,795,248	3,139,061,310	19,697,175,145	3,527,570,505
Lao Cal – No. 1 Collisticcioni and mading invocances con	15,955,868,009	4,367,165,503	15,955,868,009	4,367,165,503
Hung Lininn Incolis 33C	4,735,807,801	4,735,807,801	4,735,807,801	4,735,807,801
Long Glang Investment and Organ Development 500	4,437,696,765	4,297,330,792	4,437,696,765	3,338,942,601
An Gla Hung Investment Consumonation 500	618,259,720,266	9,396,990,996	601,066,737,573	7,842,423,536
Other customers	736,169,087,503	62,611,840,847	723,795,484,707	57,118,073,641
TOTAL				

SHORT-TERM ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS

SHORT-TERM ADVANCES TO SUPPLIERS		
		VND
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Due from other parties HUECK Rheinische Gmbh	24,763,648,023	18,595,854,717 2,771,525,210
Other suppliers Due from related parties (Note 31)	24,763,648,023 319,122,550	15,824,329,507 398,940,400
TOTAL	25,082,770,573	18,994,795,117
LOAN RECEIVABLES	30 June 2024	VND 31 December 2023
	115,421,132,127	115,551,132,127
Short-term Novareal Joint Stock Company (*) Other	114,021,132,127 1,400,000,000	114,021,132,127 1,530,000,000
I town	140 506 415 151	142,526,415,151
Long-term Novareal Joint Stock Company (*)	142,526,415,151	

- (*) According to Resolution No. 01-2021/NQ-GAC dated 11 January 2021 of the Board of Directors, the Company signed the purchase option agreements with Novareal Joint Stock Company for real estates of the Novareal Phan Thiet project. Accordingly, the Company deposited VND 285,052,830,311 in 2021. In addition, pursuant to the relevant agreements, until 15 March 2023, the Group can decide whether to exercise or not the real estate purchase option. The Group has confirmed not to exercise the real estate purchase option. According to the confirmation for Option Selection for the Buy Back Commitment Program with Novareal Joint Stock Company signed on 20 April 2023 and Liquidation agreements dated 11 October 2023, the Group continued to confirm not to exercise the real estate purchase option and will be fully refunded deposit amounts and relevant interests, according to the schedule and interest rate as follows:
 - October 2023: Payment of 10% of the actual deposit. In 2023, the Group fully collected 10% of the actual deposit, equivalent to VND 28,505,283,033.
 - October 2024: Payment of 40% of the actual deposit and the unpaid interest accumulated as of September 2024, including the interest calculated at 13% per annum computed on 100% of the actual deposit as of September 2023 and the late-payment interest at 15% per annum arising from September 2023 to October 2024 computed on 40% of the actual deposit.
 - October 2025: Payment of 50% of the actual deposit and the late-payment interest at 15% per annum arising from September 2023 to October 2025 computed on 50% of the actual deposit.

The Group recognised the above accrued interest income in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 and the interim consolidated financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024.

9. OTHER RECEIVABLES

VND 30 June 2024 31 December 2023 Short-term 114,699,683,444 114,699,683,444 Entrusted investment (*) 99,490,956,153 107,972,254,064 Interest receivables (**) 47,465,864,469 69,796,399,034 Interest income from term deposits 10.867,216,930 10,867,216,930 Interest income from entrusted investment (*) 1,242,279,970 2,740,751,906 Advance to employees 3,290,081,440 1,653,203,500 Deposits 35,971,548 961,536,001 Others 277,092,053,954 308,691,044,879 TOTAL In which: 151,525,153,580 183, 124, 144, 505 Due from other parties 125,566,900,374 125,566,900,374 Due from related party Long-term 16,740,446,020 17,835,865,113 Deposits 5,681,532,440 16,283,154,827 Interest receivables (**) 94,400,000 Others 22,421,978,460 34,213,419,940 TOTAL

- (*) The Company entrusted VinaCapital Fund Management Joint Stock Company ("VinaCapital") to invest in corporate bonds and earned an expected interest at the rate of 13.8% per annum according to the contract No. GB2021001 dated 5 February 2021 signed between the Company and VinaCapital. These bonds were matured on 30 December 2022. The Company received the interest amounted to VND 7,778,630,137 on 3 January 2023 and the principal amounted to VND 41,318,016,556 on 9 June 2023. At the date of these interim consolidated financial statements, VinaCapital is in the process of negotiate with the bond issuer to provide additional collateral and a specific payment schedule with the aim of collecting the remaining of this investment. According to the Board of Management's assessment, this investment will be fully recovered and hence, there's no impairment indicator which requires a provision to be made.
- (**) These receivables represented interest receivables relating to deposit in Novareal Joint Stock Company as mentioned in Note 8.

10. INVENTORIES

TOTAL

				VND
	30 June	2024	31 Decem	ber 2023
	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision
Raw materials Work in process Finished goods Merchandise Goods in transit Tools and supplies	539,999,660,521 212,057,105,938 207,487,193,885 139,719,421,075 40,858,580,709 12,497,563,525	(20,094,801,109) (3,883,828,935) (6,850,007,785) (2,457,307,313)	557,485,101,721 174,198,297,205 206,412,425,952 162,155,014,106 45,208,363,802 9,756,769,432	(18,919,194,639) (5,167,458,899) (8,759,996,393) (3,171,687,437)
Goods on consignment	9,090,727,543	-	15,306,502,139	
TOTAL	1,161,710,253,196	(33,285,945,142)	1,170,522,474,357	(36,018,337,368)

The Group pledged its inventories with amount of VND 239,000,000,000 as collateral for bank loans (Note 20).

Detail of movements of provision for obsolete inventories:

			VND
		For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
	Beginning balance Add: Provision made during the period Less: Reversal of provision during the period	36,018,337,368 24,027,509,530 (26,759,901,756)	24,713,907,707 27,425,993,597 (19,383,715,969)
	Ending balance	33,285,945,142	32,756,185,335
11.	PREPAID EXPENSES		VND
		30 June 2024	31 December 2023
	Short-term Tools and supplies Software usage, infrastructure fees Rental fee Others	21,285,164,682 4,873,380,641 2,602,880,928 1,851,560,305 11,957,342,808	14,935,644,627 7,061,021,396 696,508,764 824,572,477 6,353,541,990
	Long-term Prepaid land rental (*) Office and factory renovation Tools and supplies Rental Others	180,779,019,888 154,812,061,784 10,128,784,048 5,171,409,220 1,932,769,032 8,733,995,804	187,035,283,084 157,173,459,051 12,115,407,205 8,720,395,262 1,955,823,931 7,070,197,635
	TOTAL	202,064,184,570	201,970,927,711

^(*) As at 30 June 2024, land use rights of land plot No. 218, No. 441, No. 820 and No. 818 located in Tan Uyen City and Dat Cuoc District, Binh Duong Province with the carrying amount of VND 152,293,511,447 (31 December 2023: VND 154,620,329,076) were pledged as securities for short-term borrowings with banks (Note 20).

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the six-month period then ended

TANGIBLE FIXED ASSETS

						VND
	Buildings and structures	Machinery and equipment	Means of transportation	Office equipment	Others	Total
Cost:						
As at 31 December 2023 New purchased	334,878,421,731	565,227,634,126 13,396,929,180	140,418,194,622 13,663,441,802	10,053,079,484 671,121,157	21,852,046,471	1,072,429,376,434 27,731,492,139
Transfer from construction in progress Disposal Write-off	(228,752,750)	3,074,091,064 (1,455,800,000) (643,000,000)	(1,329,021,818)	1 1 3		3,074,091,064 (2,784,821,818) (871,752,750)
As at 30 June 2024	334,649,668,981	579,599,854,370	152,752,614,606	10,724,200,641	21,852,046,471	1,099,578,385,069
In which: Fully depreciated	60,726,820,292	77,367,325,887	34,836,381,611	11,595,385,741	6,679,694,347	191,205,607,878
Accumulated depreciation:						
As at 31 December 2023 Depreciation for the period Disposal	196,888,137,695 13,116,010,810	363,568,131,072 27,569,507,231 (1,128,245,000)	88,994,511,831 6,592,036,329 (1,329,021,818)	9,555,294,269 167,924,213	20,260,855,083 385,164,691	679,266,929,950 47,830,643,274 (2,457,266,818)
Write-off	(228,752,750)	(643,000,000)		'	1	(8/1,/52,/50)
As at 30 June 2024	209,775,395,755	389,366,393,303	94,257,526,342	9,723,218,482	20,646,019,774	723,768,553,656
Net carrying amount:	137,990,284,036	201,659,503,054	51,423,682,791	497,785,215	1,591,191,388	393,162,446,484
As at 30 June 2024	124,874,273,226	190,233,461,067	58,495,088,264	1,000,982,159	1,206,026,697	375,809,831,413
In which: Mortgaged as Ioan security (Note 20)	31,768,587,855	53,295,507,838	,		601,736,975	85,665,832,668

13. INTANGIBLE ASSETS

14.

	Land use rights	Software	VND Total
Cost:			
As at 31 December 2023 New purchased	8,090,909,091	26,413,969,397 3,040,623,945	34,504,878,488 3,040,623,945
Transfer from construction in progress		16,337,606,898	16,337,606,898
As at 30 June 2024	8,090,909,091	45,792,200,240	53,883,109,331
In which: Fully amortized	- -2	3,938,852,090	3,938,852,090
Accumulated amortization:			
As at 31 December 2023 Amortization for the period	2,065,219,701 110,902,259	20,624,663,226 2,935,110,632	22,689,882,927 3,046,012,891
As at 30 June 2024	2,176,121,960	23,559,773,858	25,735,895,818
Net carrying amount:			
As at 31 December 2023	6,025,689,390	5,789,306,171	11,814,995,561
As at 30 June 2024	5,914,787,131	22,232,426,382	28,147,213,513
In which: Mortgaged as loan security (Note 20)	5,914,787,131		5,914,787,131
CONSTRUCTION IN PROGRI	ESS		
			VND
		30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Machinery and equipment		1,669,670,136	939,191,330
Software		1,538,713,691	18,628,673,191
Office renovation		906,156,804	729,289,463 669,033,636
Factory construction		669,033,636 346,817,394	575,858,282
Others		5,130,391,661	21,542,045,902
TOTAL		5,130,381,001	21,042,040,002

15. LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

		VND
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Investment in an associate Investment in another entity (*)	406,029,580,100 119,200,000,000	405,880,434,733 119,200,000,000
TOTAL	525,229,580,100	525,080,434,733
Provision for long-term investments		
	525,229,580,100	525,080,434,733
NET	320,220,000,100	

(*) The ending balance represented the investment in Thang Loi Group Real Estate Joint Stock Company with the cost of investment amounting to VND 119,200,000,000 equivalent to the ownership of 9.35%.

During the period, Thang Loi Group Real Estate Joint Stock Company issued shares according to the Resolution of the General Meeting of Shareholders of this company, resulting a decrease of equity interest and voting rights owned by the Company in this company from 15.55% to 9.35%.

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Company had not determined the fair value of these investments to disclose in the interim consolidated financial statement because they do not have listed prices. The fair value of such investments may be different from their book value.

Details of the investment in an associate is as follows:

VND

Cost: As at 31 December 2023 and 30 June 2024	396,031,200,000
Accumulated share in post-acquisition profit of associate: As at 31 December 2023 Share in profit of associate for the period As at 30 June 2024	9,849,234,733 149,145,367 9,998,380,100
Net carrying amount: As at 31 December 2023	405,880,434,733
As at 30 June 2024	406,029,580,100

SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM PAYABLES AND TRADE SHORT-TERM 16. CUSTOMERS

Short-term trade payables 16.1

		VND
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Due to other parties - VRG Kien Giang MDF JSC - Vina Eco Board Limited - Others Due to related parties (Note 31)	252,953,201,410 47,810,334,023 34,359,164,952 170,783,702,435 2,311,935,817	259,312,583,343 56,115,551,218 20,290,814,232 182,906,217,893 4,007,417,653
	255,265,137,227	263,320,000,996
TOTAL		

Short-term advances from customers 16.2

Short-term advances from customers		
		VND
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023
Ricons Construction Investment JSC Kember Kreative Interiors	19,134,899,465 7,098,784,987 128,819,582,362	21,390,527,465 14,284,932,385 138,779,985,580
Others	155,053,266,814	174,455,445,430
TOTAL		

STATUTORY OBLIGATIONS 17.

TOTAL	163,429,189,931	288,924,308,357	(375,801,525,420)	76,551,972,868
income tax Import tax Others	13,998,252		(4,823,188,629) (84,116,225,595)	13,998,252 556,074,560
imported good Personal	s - 9,203,440,594	33,185,633,621 6,491,462,004	(14,404,445,164)	1,290,457,434
income tax VAT VAT on	99,846,046,324 54,365,704,761	65,223,173,840 94,528,550,108	(110,221,002,723) (129,045,029,682) (33,185,633,621)	19,849,225,187
Payables Corporate		05 000 472 040	(110,227,002,729)	54,842,217,435
TOTAL	1,966,071,815	54,129,121,722	(53,454,253,798)	2,640,939,739
Receivables Value-added tax ("VAT") Others	1,786,084,549 179,987,266	53,210,430,412 918,691,310	(52,954,964,339) (499,289,459)	2,041,550,622 599,389,117
SIATOTOM	31 December 2023 (as restated – Note 35)	Increase in period	Decrease in period	VND 30 June 2024

18. SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

19.

TOTAL	124,154,558,528	2,303,046,251
Dividend payables (Note 23.4) Other payables	120,951,905,300 3,202,653,228	321,548,500 1,981,497,751
	30 June 2024	VND 31 December 2023
OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
TOTAL	25,221,525,513	22,405,996,833
VinaCapital (Note 31) Interest expenses Others	6,000,000,000 282,472,511 7,203,263,569	6,000,000,000 423,656,468 4,739,617,420
Salary and bonus expenses Based-investment-performance fees to	11,735,789,433	11,242,722,945
	30 June 2024	VND 31 December 2023
SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES		

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the six-month period year then ended

20. SHORT-TERM LOANS

Detailed movements of loans are as below:

Detailed movements or loans are as below.					NND
	31 De	December 2023 in t	Drawdown in the period	Repayment in the period 30 .	30 June 2024
oans from banks	706	706,566,540,805 1,166,348	1,166,348,907,972	(1,104,865,984,103) 768,04	768,049,464,674
Details of short-term loans from commercial banks for the purpose of financing capital requirements are as follows:	banks for the purpose	e of financing capital requirem	ents are a	s follows:	
Name of banks	30 June 2024 VND	Principal and interest repayment term Interest rate % p.a.	st rate % p.a.	Description of collateral (Notes 5, 6, 10, 11, 12 and 13)	f collateral 12 and 13)
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam	345,694,143,493	From 19 July 2024 to 3.0% 24 December 2024	- 4.3% SF	3.0% - 4.3% Short-term bank deposit contracts of VND 240 billion; Debt collection right of VND 93 billion; Inventories of VND 239 billion; Land use rights and assets belonged to land plot No. 218 and No. 818 located in Thai Hoa Ward, Tan Uyen City, Binh Duong Province	240 billion; 93 billion; 239 billion; to land plot Hoa Ward, g Province
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade	236,931,477,720	From 11 July 2024 to 3.2% - 4.4% 14 October 2024	- 4.4%	Machinery and equipment with carrying amount of VND 3,645,091,795; VND 3,645,091,795; Debt collection right of VND 410 billion; Land use rights and assets belonged to land plot No. 441 and No. 820 located in Thai Hoa Ward, Tan Uyen City, Binh Duong Province;	th carrying amount of VND 3,645,091,795; at of VND 410 billion; belonged to land plot ed in Thai Hoa Ward, sinh Duong Province;
Shinhan Bank (Vietnam) Ltd. Vietnam Maritime Commercial Joint Stock Bank	110,149,824,398 68,274,019,063	29 July 2024 3.1% - 3.3% From 22 July 2024 to 3.5% 29 July 2024	3.5%	Short-term bank deposit contracts of VND 95 billion Land use rights and assets belonged to land plot No. 750 located in Thai Hoa Ward, Tan Uyen City, Binh Duong Province	acts of VND 95 billion belonged to land plot Ward, Tan Uyen City, Binh Duong Province
Vietnam Thuong Tin Commercial Joint Stock Bank	7,000,000,000	3 October 2024	7.0%	Short-term bank deposit contracts of VND 36 billion	ID 36 billion
TOTAL	768,049,464,674	ç			

21. BONUS AND WELFARE FUND

	TOTAL	14,000,100,001	
	Severance allowance	14,896,799,664	14,267,258,827
	Restoration costs	10,776,743,829 4,120,055,835	9,876,743,829 4,390,514,998
		30 June 2024	VND 31 December 2023
22.	PROVISION		
	Ending balance	85,949,782,732	83,376,044,818
	Beginning balance Increase during the period Utilization during the period	23,673,717,168 73,902,611,564 (11,626,546,000)	39,016,837,567 54,699,030,232 (10,339,822,981)
		For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
41.			VND

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the six-month period year then ended

OWNERS' EQUITY 23. Incl 23.1

Undistributed earnings 1,135,105,404,068 (71,515,064,818) 1,063,590,339,250 143,779,306,650 (45,729,043,070) (45,729,043,070) (5,000,000,000) (5,000,000,000) (1,114,384,840,934 1,114,384,840,934 1,114,384,840,934 1,114,384,840,934 1,114,384,840,934 1,114,384,840,934 1,114,384,840,934 1,114,384,840,934 1,114,384,840,934 1,149,546,16,728,600 1,149,616,728,600	Increase and decrease in owners, equity	els equity						NND
8,703 (653,230,147) 5,387,266 1,135,105,404,068 - 3,6 (71,515,064,818) - (71,515,064,818) - (71,515,064,818) - (71,515,064,818) - (1,470,000)		Ordinary shares with voting rights	Share premium	Treasury shares d	Investment and evelopment fund	Undistributed earnings	Non-controlling interests	Tota
the interested by the control of the	period ended 30	June 2023 (as restat	ed - Note 35)					
and 1,358,461,220,000 1,419,298,588,703 (653,230,147) 5,387,266 1,063,590,339,250 (1,470,000) 3.8 and 1,358,461,220,000 1,419,298,588,703 (653,230,147) 45,177,049) (5,000,000,000) (5,000,000,000) 1,358,461,220,000 1,418,741,358,556 3,502,563,287 1,101,941,572,598 9,798,530,000 3 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 3,502,563,287 1,114,384,840,934 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 3,502,563,287 1,114,9516,728,000 1,418,741,358,556 1,1149,616,728,000 1,418,741,358,556 1,1149,616,728,000 1,418,741,358,556 1,1149,616,728,000 1,418,741,358,556 1,1149,616,728,000 1,418,741,358,556 1,1149,616,728,000 1,418,741,358,556 1,1149,616,728,000 1,418,741,358,556 1,1149,616,728,000 1,418,741,358,556 1,1149,616,728,000 1,418,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,358,556 1,1149,741,378,348,440,374 1,1141,414,414,414,414,414,414,414,414	2022 ted)	1,358,461,220,000	1,419,298,588,703	(653,230,147)	5,387,266	1,135,105,404,068 (71,515,064,818)		3,912,217,369,86
arted) 1,358,461,220,000 1,418,741,358,556	2022	1,358,461,220,000	1,419,298,588,703	(653,230,147)	5,387,266	1,063,590,339,250 143,779,306,650	(1,470,000)	3,840,702,305,0 ⁷ 143,777,836,6 ⁹
nd 1,358,461,220,000 1,419,288,588,703 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 1,149,616,728,600 1,149,616,728,600	uring the		•	•	3	Ė	000'000'008'6	0'000'008'6
art and tated) 1,358,461,220,000 1,419,298,588,703 (653,230,147) 45,171,953,287 1,101,941,572,598 9,798,530,000 3, ended 30 June 2024 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 - 35,502,563,287 1,114,384,840,934 - 4 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,566 - (35,216,469,967) - (5,000,000,000) 1,418,741,358,566 - (35,216,469,967) - (2,000,000,000) 1,418,741,358,566 - (35,216,469,967) - (2,000,000,000) 1,418,741,358,566 - (35,216,469,967) - (2,000,000,000) 1,418,741,358,566 - (35,216,469,967) - (2,000,000,000) 1,418,741,358,566 - (35,216,469,967) - (149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,148,741,358,566 - (35,216,469,967) - (35,216,4	estment and		ı		45,729,043,070	(45,729,043,070)		
ated) 1,358,461,220,000 1,419,298,588,703 (653,230,147) 45,171,953,287 1,101,941,572,598 9,798,530,000 3, 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 3,502,563,287 1,114,384,840,934 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 3,502,563,287 1,114,384,840,934 4 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 3,502,563,287 1,114,384,840,934 4 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 3	nus and	1			SFS - 6	(54,699,030,232) (5,000,000,000)		(54,699,030,23 (5,000,000,00
1,358,461,220,000	unty fund svestment and		1		(562,477,049)	0	•	(562,477,0
130 June 2024 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 - 35,502,563,287 1,211,432,519,148 - 4 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 - 35,502,563,287 1,114,384,840,934 - 4 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 - (35,216,469,967) - (35,216,469,967) - (35,000,000,000) - (149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,148,741,358,556 (149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 (149,616,728,600 - (149,616,728,600 (149,616,728,600 (149,616,728,600 - (149	-	1.358.461.220,000		(653,230,147)	45,171,953,287	1,101,941,572,598	9,798,530,000	3,934,018,634,
160,000 1,418,741,358,556 - 35,502,563,287 1,211,432,519,148 - 4 160,000 1,418,741,358,556 - 35,502,563,287 1,114,384,840,934 - 4 160,000 1,418,741,358,556 - 35,502,563,287 1,114,384,840,934 - 4 160,000 1,418,741,358,556 - - (286,093,320) - - 17,149,616,728,600 - - - - -	(as restated) period ended 3	0 June 2024						
23.4) 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 - 35,502,563,287 1,114,384,840,934 - 4 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 - 35,502,563,287 1,114,384,840,934 - 4 1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 4	r 2023 ed)	1,507,879,460,000		1 1	35,502,563,287	1,211,432,519,148 (97,047,678,214)		4,173,555,900, (97,047,678,2
. (38,686,141,597) - (5,000,000,000) - (35,216,469,967) - (286,093,320) - (286,093,320) (286,093,320) (1,149,616,728,600	ir 2023 eriod (Mote 23.4)	1,507,879,460,000	1,418,741,358,556		35,502,563,287	1,114,384,840,934 199,548,386,063 (120,630,356,800)		4,076,508,222, 199,548,386, (120,630,356,8
- (35,216,469,967) (286,093,320) (286,093,320) (286,093,320) (286,093,320) (286,093,320) (286,093,320) (286,093,320) (286,093,320) (286,093,320) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,093,00) - (286,093,00) - (286,093,00) - (286,	onus and 23.4)	23.4)				(38,686,141,597) (5,000,000,000)	1 1	(38,686,141,9)
- (286,093,320) (1,418,741,358,556 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600 - 1,149,616,728,600	and welfare							(35,216,469,9
1,507,879,460,000 1,418,741,358,556 - 1,149,616,728,600	investment and		ı			•		(286,093,3
	3	1.507,879,460,000	1		•	1,149,616,728,600	1	4,076,237,547,

23. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

23.2 Contributed charter capital

30 June 2024 and 3	VND 1 December 2023
Total	Ordinary shares
75,463,194 29,571,819 27,242,397 18,510,536	75,463,194 29,571,819 27,242,397 18,510,536
150,787,946	150,787,946
	75,463,194 29,571,819 27,242,397 18,510,536

23.3 Share capital

Number of shares	
0 June 2024	31 December 2023
150,787,946 150,787,946 <i>150,787</i> ,946	150,787,946 150,787,946 <i>150,787,946</i>
150,787,946 150,787,946	150,787,946 <i>150,787,946</i>
	150,787,946 150,787,946 150,787,946

The par value of the Company's shares is VND 10,000 per share. The holders of the ordinary shares are entitled to receive dividends as and when declared by the Company. Each ordinary share carries one vote per share without restriction.

23.4 Capital transactions with shareholders and distribution of dividends

Capital transactions	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	VND For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
Issued share capital Beginning and ending balances Dividends declared	1,507,879,460,000 120,630,356,800	1,358,461,220,000

OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

23.4 Capital transactions with shareholders and distribution of dividends (continued)

Pursuant to the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 01-2024/NQ-GAC-ĐHCĐ dated 6 May 2024, the Company's shareholders approved:

- ▶ the appropriation of bonus and welfare fund at the rate of 5% on profit after tax in the audited separate financial statements of the Company in 2023, which is equivalent to VND 21,835,913,529;
- ▶ the transfer of the entire remaining balance of the Company's investment and development fund to bonus and welfare fund, which is equivalent to VND 22,464,724,098;
- the appropriation of charity fund amounting to VND 5,000,000,000.

In additional, the General Meeting of Shareholders approved the payment of the second dividend in 2023 in cash to existing shareholders at the rate of 8% on the par value of each share, equivalent to VND 120,630,356,800. The dividend payment transaction was completed on 10 July 2024.

Pursuant to the Decision No. 61-2024/QĐ-SXG dated 29 May 2024, the Chairman of An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited approved the appropriation of bonus and welfare fund at the rate of 8% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of the company in 2023, which is equivalent to VND 15,565,388,361 and the transfer of the entire remaining balance of the company's investment and development fund to bonus and welfare fund, which is equivalent to VND 10,694,826,873.

Pursuant to the Decision No. 10-2024/QĐ-MLC dated 29 May 2024, the Chairman of Malloca Vietnam Company Limited approved the appropriation of bonus and welfare fund at the rate of 10% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of the company in 2023, which is equivalent to VND 1,284,839,707 and the transfer of the entire remaining balance of the company's investment and development fund to bonus and welfare fund, which is equivalent to VND 2,056,918,996.

23.5 Earnings per share

The Group uses the following information to calculate basic and diluted earnings per share:

The Group ases the remembers		
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (as restated – Note 35)
Net profit after tax (VND) Distribution to bonus and welfare fund (*)	199,548,386,063	143,779,306,650 (13,447,327,361)
Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the parent (VND)	199,548,386,063	130,331,979,289
Weighted average number of ordinary shares	150,787,946	150,778,346
during the period (shares)	1,323	864
Basic profit per share (VND/ shares) Diluted profit earnings per share (VND/ shares)	1,323	864

23. OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

23.5 Earnings per share (continued)

(*) Net profit used to compute earnings per share for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 was restated following the actual distribution to bonus and welfare fund from 2023 retained earnings as approved in the Shareholders' Meeting Resolution No. 01-2024/NQ-GAC-DHCD dated 6 May 2024.

Net profit used to compute earnings per share for the six-month period ended 30 June 2024 was not adjusted for distribution to bonus and welfare fund as the Shareholders' Meeting Resolution is not yet available.

There are no potential dilutive ordinary shares as at the interim balance sheet date.

REVENUES

24.1 Revenues from sale of goods and rendering of services

		For the six-month period ended	For the six-month
		30 June 2024	period ended 30 June 2023
	Revenues .	1,735,182,714,623	1,657,912,970,365
	Revenue from sales of merchandises and finished goods Revenue from rendering of services	1,725,922,012,954 9,260,701,669	1,649,225,082,545 8,687,887,820
	Less Sales returns Sales discounts	(14,349,592,608) (10,391,342,543) (3,929,807,565) (28,442,500)	(9,773,802,977) (5,923,437,023) (3,825,198,483) (25,167,471)
	Sales deduction	1,720,833,122,015	1,648,139,167,388
	TOTAL		
	In which: Revenue from sales of merchandises and finished goods Revenue from rendering of services	1,711,572,420,346 9,260,701,669	1,639,451,279,568 8,687,887,820
	In which: Revenue from third parties Revenue from related parties (Note 31)	1,688,539,559,694 32,293,562,321	1,631,019,978,359 17,119,189,029
04.0	Finance income		
24.2	Finance moons		VND
		For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
	Interest income from bank deposits Interest receivables Foreign exchange gains	62,002,138,445 19,082,920,296 8,446,819,378 215,548,121	50,106,912,002 18,376,145,472 9,514,348,893 79,671,233
	Others	89,747,426,240	78,077,077,600
	TOTAL		

25. COSTS OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERED

26.

		VND
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
Cost of finished goods and merchandise sold Cost of services rendered Provision (reversal of provision) for restoration	1,173,726,281,431 1,655,921,525 900,000,000	1,169,901,729,046 830,060,955 (1,123,256,171)
(Reversal of provision) provision for obsolete inventories	(2,732,392,226)	8,042,277,627
TOTAL	1,173,549,810,730	1,177,650,811,457
FINANCE EXPENSES		
		VND
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
Interest expense Foreign exchange losses	16,692,439,036 4,588,982,058 178,505	25,847,746,580 3,474,940,459
Others	21,281,599,599	29,322,687,039
TOTAL		

27. SELLING EXPENSES AND GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

SELLING EXPENSES AND SERVER TO THE PROPERTY OF		1410
		VND
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
Calling expense	221,130,909,686	264,414,680,673
Selling expense Labour costs	84,870,749,325	86,983,122,256
Marketing and advertising	37,517,372,644	65,509,417,978
Transportation	28,080,717,288	28,052,820,441
Rental fee	25,362,039,456	21,529,914,974
Depreciation and amortisation	6,932,386,120	7,935,651,566 54,403,753,458
Others	38,367,644,853	54,403,753,456
. I Labelateding ovnonces	75,303,140,607	83,723,514,082
General and administrative expenses	37,266,937,092	35,678,597,623
Labour costs	5,493,767,206	15,529,654,055
Provision for doubtful debts Depreciation and amortisation	2,813,119,694	2,199,148,585
Expenses for external services	1,921,235,695	1,110,916,684
	27,808,080,920	29,205,197,135
Others	296,434,050,293	348,138,194,755
TOTAL		

28. PRODUCTION AND OPERATING COSTS

		VND
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
Raw materials Labor costs Expenses for external services Depreciation and amortization (Notes 12, 13) Tools and supplies Others	973,833,954,374 241,145,328,876 110,098,947,675 50,876,656,165 58,762,881,788 110,378,277,298	1,032,315,933,650 251,480,698,639 180,187,528,149 53,016,456,190 42,667,126,443 118,550,159,824
TOTAL	1,545,096,046,176	1,678,217,902,895

29. OTHER INCOMES AND EXPENSES

		VND
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (as restated - Note 35)
Other incomes Gains from disposal of assets Others	3,537,089,354 110,000,557 3,427,088,797	8,052,679,609 2,431,209,091 5,621,470,518
Other expenses Tax late payment expense Non-deductible VAT Others	(55,344,213,931) (42,568,997,307) (11,579,044,872) (1,196,171,752)	(585,818,413) - (341,739,141) (244,079,272)
OTHER (LOSS) PROFIT	(51,807,124,577)	7,466,861,196

30. CORPORATE INCOME TAX

The statutory corporate income tax ("CIT") rate applicable to the Company and subsidiaries are as follows:

are as follows.		
Entities	Applicable CIT tax	CIT tax incentive
An Cuong Wood-Working Joint Stock Company	20% of taxable profits	
An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited	20% of taxable profits	Exempt from CIT for two (2) years (2019-2020) from the first year of making taxable profit and is entitled to a 50% reduction in the CIT rate for four (4) years (2021-2024) thereafter

Other subsidiaries 20% of taxable profits

The tax returns filed by the Company and its subsidiaries are subject to examination by the tax authorities. As the application of tax laws and regulations is susceptible to varying interpretations, the amounts reported in the interim consolidated financial statements could change at a later date upon final determination by the tax authorities.

30. CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

30.1 CIT expense

		VND
	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024 (a	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 as restated- Note 35)
Current CIT expense before adjustment	56,340,314,595	33,275,168,239
Adjustment for under accrual of CIT in prior	8,882,859,245	1,229,101,112
Current CIT expense	65,223,173,840 2,885,548,520	34,504,269,351 2,138,541,665
Deferred tax expense TOTAL	68,108,722,360	36,642,811,016

Reconciliation between CIT expense and the accounting profit before tax multiplied by CIT rate is presented below:

	VND
For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 (as restated - Note 35)
267,657,108,423	180,420,647,666
53,531,421,685	36,084,129,533
20,767,859,883	6,349,570,879
-	600,000
8,882,859,245 (15,073,418,453)	1,229,101,112 (7,020,590,508)
68,108,722,360	36,642,811,016
	period ended 30 June 2024 267,657,108,423 53,531,421,685 20,767,859,883

30.2 Current CIT

The current tax payable is based on taxable income for the current period. The tax income of the Company and its subsidiaries for the period differs from the profit as reported in the interim consolidated income statement because it excludes items of income or expense that are taxable or deductible in other periods and it further excludes items that are not taxable or deductible. The Company and its subsidiaries' liability for current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted by the interim balance sheet date.

CORPORATE INCOME TAX (continued)

30.3 Deferred tax

The following comprise the Group's deferred tax assets recognized by the Group and the movements thereon during the period:

				VND
	Interim con balance	sheet	Interim con income st	atement
	30 June 2024	31 December 2023	For the six-month F period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
Provisions Profit from revenue	7,230,621,008	7,630,837,520	(400,216,512)	1,214,953,570
with invoices issued but not yet qualified to be recognised Temporary	1,008,268,984	822,160,329	186,108,655	500,247,301
differences when consolidate	(934,782,487)	(931,302,047)	(3,480,440)	(649,861,656)
Provision for severance allowance Accrued expenses	807,394,041	812,169,041 2,663,185,223	(4,775,000) (2,663,185,223)	(3,203,880,880)
Deferred tax asset	8,111,501,546	10,997,050,066		
Net deferred tax exp	ense charged to e statement	interim	(2,885,548,520)	(2,138,541,665)



31. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES

List of related parties that have a controlling relationship with the Group and related parties that have significant transactions with the Group during the period and as at 30 June 2024 is as follows:

Related parties

Relationship

Associate

Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company ("Thang Loi Homes")

NC Vietnam Investment Company Limited ("NC Vietnam Investment")

Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd

Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.

Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited ("Trung Hieu Plywood")

Thao Nghia Thanh One-member Company Limited ("Thao Nghia Thanh")

Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited ("Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam")

VinaCapital Fund Management Joint Stock Company ("VinaCapital")

Mr Le Duc Nghia

Mr Masao Kamibayashiyama

Mr Nguyen Minh Tuan Mr Le Thanh Phong

Ms Nguyen Thi Dieu Phuong

Mr Phan Quoc Cong

Ms Nguyen Thanh Quyen

Ms Tran Thi Ngoc Tue

Ms Nguyen Thi Thuy Trang

Ms Mai Thi Phuong Thao

Ms Vo Thi Ngoc Anh

Ms Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa

Ms Nguyen Thi Duyen

Mr Ngo Tan Tri

Ms Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem

Controlling shareholder

Major shareholder

Major shareholder

Chairman's family member is General Director

Head of Board of Supervision's family member is General Director

Vice Chairman of Board of Directors is General Director

Member of Board of Directors is Deputy Executive Director

Chairman of Board of Directors ("BOD")

Vice Chairman of BOD

Member of BOD

Member of BOD cum Deputy General Director

Member of BOD

Independence Member of BOD

Independence Member of BOD

Head of Board of Supervision ("BOS")

Member of BOS

Member of BOS

General Director

Deputy General Director

Deputy General Director

Deputy General Director

Chief Accountant

31. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Terms and conditions of transactions with related parties

Related party transactions include all transactions undertaken with other companies to which the Group is related, either through the investor, investee relationship or because they share a common investor and thus are considered to be a part of the same corporate company. Sales and purchases to/from related parties are made on the basis of negotiated contracts. Outstanding balances at the interim-end are unsecured and settlement is expected to occur in cash.

Significant transactions of the Group with its related parties in the current and previous periods were as follows:

			VND
Related parties	Transaction	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2024	For the six-month period ended 30 June 2023
Sumitomo Forestry	Sale of goods and services	19,156,858	
Vietnam	Purchase of goods and services	461,709,532	576,843,238
Trung Hieu Plywood	Sale of goods and services	18,584,335,647	17,119,189,029
Thang Loi Homes	Sale of goods and services	13,690,069,816	•
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd	Purchase of goods and services Dividends declared	4,221,591,937 23,657,455,200	2,450,804,412
Thao Nghia Thanh	Purchase of goods and services	1,912,323,295	4,156,308,000
NC Vietnam Investmen	Dividends declared	60,370,555,200	
Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd	Dividends declared	21,793,917,600	-
Others	Dividends declared	14,808,428,800	<u>₩</u>

31. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Amounts due to and due from related parties at the interim balance sheet date were as follows:

ionows.			VND
		30 June	31 December
Related parties	Transaction	2024	2023
Short-term trade receivables			
Thang Loi Homes	Sale of goods and services	14,789,386,144	
Trung Hieu Plywood	Sale of goods and services	6,800,410,335	5,715,974,205
		21,589,796,479	5,715,974,205
Short-term advances to sup	pliers		
Thao Nghia Thanh	Purchase of goods and services	319,122,550	398,940,400
Short-term other receivable	s		
VinaCapital	Entrusted investment Interest income from	114,699,683,444	114,699,683,444
	entrusted investment	10,867,216,930	10,867,216,930
		125,566,900,374	125,566,900,374
Short-term trade payables			
Thao Nghia Thanh One- Member Company Limited	Purchase of goods and services	1,516,282,100	1,516,282,100
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	Purchase of goods and services	467,561,429	2,491,135,553
Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam	Purchase of goods and services	328,092,288	-
		2,311,935,817	4,007,417,653
Short-term accrued expens	se		
VinaCapital	Based-investment- performance fees	6,000,000,000	6,000,000,000
Other short-term payables			
NC Vietnam Investment	Dividend payable	60,370,555,200	-
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	Dividend payable	23,657,455,200	
Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd	Dividend payable	21,793,917,600	
Others	Dividend payable	15,129,977,300	321,548,500
		120,951,905,300	321,548,500

31. TRANSACTIONS WITH RELATED PARTIES (continued)

Transactions with other related parties

Salary and remuneration to members of the Board of Directors, Board of Management and Board of Supervision:

TOTAL		9,933,778,300	9,908,024,967
Ms Nguyen Thi Thuy Trang	Legal executive	210,500,000	
Mr Masao Kamibayashiyama	Marketing Developmen Directo	t r 821,100,000	
Ms Tran Thi Ngoc Tue	Head of Board of Supervision	f 643,200,000	592,766,667
Ms Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem	Chief Accountant		900,000,000
Mr Ngo Tan Tri	Deputy Genera Director	1,041,300,000	
Ms Nguyen Thi Duyen	Deputy Genera Director	1,091,300,000	991,800,000
Ms Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa	Deputy General Director	995,000,000	900,000,000
Ms Nguyen Thi Hao	Deputy General Director (resigned on 25 October 2023)		980,000,000
Mr Le Thanh Phong	Deputy General Director	1,127,740,000	977,340,000
Ms Vo Thi Ngoc Anh	General Director	1,408,638,300	1,123,018,300
Board of Management and other Mr Le Duc Nghia	Chairman of Board of Member of subsidiary	1,650,000,000	1,650,000,000
Ms Mai Thi Phuong Thao			
Ms Nguyen Thi Thuy Trang	Member Member		
Board of Supervision Ms Tran Thi Ngoc Tue	Head		
Mr Nguyen Thanh Quyen	Independent member	-,1-111-	
Mr Phan Quoc Cong	Independent member	-	-
Ms Nguyen Thi Dieu Phuong	Member	*	-
Mr Le Thanh Phong	Member	-	=
Mr Nguyen Minh Tuan	Member	-	<i>=</i> 3
Mr Le Duc Nghia Mr Masao Kamibayashiyama	Chairman Vice Chairman		-
Board of Directors			
	Title	30 June 2024	30 June 2023
		For the six-month period ended	For the six-month period ended
Board of Supervision:			VND

32. OPERATING LEASE COMMITMENTS

The Group leases the offices, machinery and equipment, ground and land under operating leases. The minimum lease commitments as at the interim balance sheet date under the operating lease arrangements are as follows:

TOTAL	192,605,650,967	197,764,109,636
Less than 1 year From 1 to 5 years More than 5 years	63,513,680,683 128,215,199,323 876,770,961	146,405,426,749 2,404,889,230
	30 June 2024	VND 31 December 2023

33. SEGMENT INFORMATION

Business activity segments

Business segment information is primarily segment reporting of the Group. Its business is manufacturing and trading wooden household, industrial wooden items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment, and other wooden related products and they are the main activities to earn revenue and gain profit for the Group, whereas other incomes account for a small proportion in total revenue of the Group, therefore, the Board of Management of the Group assumed that the Group is in one business activity segment, only.

Geographical segments

The primary segment reporting format is determined to be business segments as the Group's risks and rates of return are affected predominantly by differences in the products and services produced. Secondary information is reported geographically. The operating businesses are organized and managed separately according to different markets. The Group's geographically segments comprise Domestic and Oversea. The following tables present revenue, profit and certain asset information regarding the Group's geographical segments:

An Cuong Wood - Working Joint Stock Company

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the six-month period then ended

SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued) 33

Geographical segments (continueu)			VND	
	Domestic	Overseas	l otal	
As at and for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2024				
Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Cost of goods sold and services rendered	1,400,097,816,359 (944,885,446,423)	320,735,305,656 (228,664,364,307)	1,720,833,122,015 (1,173,549,810,730)	
Results Segment gross margin Unallocated expenses Net profit before corporate income tax Corporate income tax expense	455,212,369,936 455,212,369,936	92,070,941,349	547,283,311,285 (279,626,202,862) 267,657,108,423 (65,223,173,840) (2,885,548,520)	
Deferred tax expenses Net profit after tax	455,212,369,936	92,070,941,349	199,548,386,063	
As at 30 June 2024				
Assets and liabilities Segment assets	744,027,884,773	2,025,747,864	746,053,632,637 4,853,743,778,126	
Unallocated assets	744,027,884,773	2,025,747,864	5,599,797,410,763	
l otal assets Segment liabilities	175,937,546,605	79,327,590,622	255,265,137,227 1,268,294,726,380	
Unallocated liabilities	175,937,546,605	79,327,590,622	1,523,559,863,607	

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An Cuong Wood - Working Joint Stock Company

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the six-month period then ended

SEGMENT INFORMATION (continued) 33.

			ANN
	Domestic	Overseas	Total
As at and for the 6-month period ended 30 June 2023 (as restated – Note 35) Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Cost of goods sold and services rendered	1,399,047,120,081 (977,236,685,367)	249,092,047,307 (200,414,126,090)	1,648,139,167,388 (1,177,650,811,457)
Results Segment gross margin Unallocated expenses Net profit before corporate income tax Corporate income tax expense	421,810,434,714	48,677,921,217 - 48,677,921,217 -	470,488,355,931 (290,067,708,265) 180,420,647,666 (34,504,269,351) (2,138,541,665)
Deferred tax expenses Net profit after tax	421,810,434,714	48,677,921,217	143,777,836,650
As at 31 December 2023 (as restated - Note 35)			
Assets and liabilities Segment assets	1,118,276,687,711	10,496,239,041	1,128,772,926,752 4,393,311,108,799
Unallocated assets	1,118,276,687,711	10,496,239,041	5,522,084,035,551
Segment liabilities	179,870,444,703	83,449,556,293	263,320,000,996 1,182,255,811,778
Unallocated liabilities —	179.870.444.703	83,449,556,293	1,445,575,812,774

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An Cuong Wood - Working Joint Stock Company

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NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (continued) as at 30 June 2024 and for the six-month period then ended

34. OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

30 June 2024 31 December 2023

US Dollar (USD) 33,820.27 407,721 Euro (EUR) 8,196.46 5,101

35. CORRESPONDING FIGURES

In 2024, the Company's Board of Management conducted a review of the costs of purchasing goods and services for the fiscal years from 2014 to 2023 for the purpose of checking the appropriate recognition of tax obligations payable to the State during these years. Some expenses were assessed as likely not qualifying for the deduction of deductible value-added tax, as well as not qualifying to be considered deductible expenses when calculating corporate income tax. The Board of Management of the Company made retrospective adjustments to recognise additional corporate income tax value-added tax liabilities arising from previous years due to these non-deductible costs. These tax obligations were approved by the Chairman of the Board of Directors of the Company under Decision No. 70A-2024/QĐ-GAC and Chairman of An Cuong Wood – Working Company Limited - the Company's subsidiary, under Decision No. 42A-2024/QĐ-SXG dated 26 April 2024.

Details of the impact of retroactive adjustments on the consolidated balance sheet and the interim consolidated income statement are as follows:

- Increase other expenses for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 by VND 341,739,141 due to expenses with invoices that do not qualify for deductible value-added tax in this accounting period.
- Increase current corporate income tax expense for the six-month period ended 30 June 2023 by VND 727,029,779 due to additional CIT obligation in this accounting period.
- Decrease accumulated profit and increase statutory obligations as at 31 December 2023 by VND 97,047,678,214 as a result of additional tax obligations from 2016 to 2023.

35. CORRESPONDING FIGURES (continued)

The details of the impacts on corresponding figures are summarized as follows:

			VND
	As previously reported	Restatement	As restated
Interim consolidated balance sheet as	at 31 December 202	3	
Statutory obligations Undistributed earnings	66,381,511,717 1,211,432,519,148	97,047,678,214 (97,047,678,214)	163,429,189,931 1,114,384,840,934
 Undistributed earnings by the end of prior year 	774,714,248,566	(71,515,064,818)	703,199,183,748
 Undistributed earnings of current period 	436,718,270,582	(25,532,613,396)	411,185,657,186
Interim consolidated income stateme	nt for the six-month p	period ended 30 Ju	ne 2023
Other expense Other (loss) profit Profit before tax Current corporate income tax expense Net profit after tax	(244,079,272) 7,808,600,337 180,762,386,807 (33,777,239,572) 144,846,605,570	(341,739,141) (341,739,141) (341,739,141) (727,029,779) (1,068,768,920)	7,466,861,196 180,420,647,666 (34,504,269,351) 143,777,836,650
Interim consolidated cash flow staten	nent for the six-mont	h period ended 30 .	June 2023
Accounting profit before tax	180,762,386,807	(341,739,141)	180,420,647,666
Operating profit before changes in working capital	213,705,716,452	(341,739,141)	213,363,977,311
Adjustments for: Decrease in payables	(106,387,295,352)	341,739,141	(106,045,556,211)

36. EVENTS AFTER THE INTERIM BALANCE SHEET DATE

There is no matter or circumstance that has arisen since the interim balance sheet date that requires adjustment or disclosure in the interim consolidated financial statements of the Group.

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director

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Binh Duong Province, Vietnam

27 August 2024