CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QUARTER III 2023

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QUARTIER III 2023

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CORPORATE INFORMATION

Enterprise Registration Certificate

No. 3700748131 dated 20 September 2006

The initial Business Registration Certificate No. 3700748131 dated 20 September 2006 and its subsequent amendments were issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Duong Province. The latest Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 3700748131 dated 23 August 2023.

Board of Directors

Mr. Le Duc Nghia Chairman

Mr. Masao Kamibayashiyama Deputy Chairman

Mr. Nguyen Minh Tuan

Member

Mr. Le Thanh Phona Ms. Nguyen Thi Dieu Phuong Member

Member

Mr. Nguyen Thanh Quyen

Independent Member Independent Member

Mr. Phan Quoc Cong

Board of Management

Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh

General Director

Mr. Le Thanh Phong Ms. Nguyen Thi Hao Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa Ms. Nguyen Thi Duyen

Deputy General Director Deputy General Director Deputy General Director

Mr. Ngo Tan Tri

Deputy General Director Deputy General Director

Ms. Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem

Chief Accountant

Board of Supervision

Ms. Tran Thi Ngoc Tue

Head

Ms. Tran Thi Kim Anh Ms. Nguyen Thi Thuy Trang Member (until 25 April 2023) Member (from 26 April 2023)

Ms. Mai Thi Phuong Thao

Member

Legal representative

Mr. Le Duc Nghia Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh Chairman General Director

Registered office

Land plot No. 681, Map No. 5, DT 747B Street. Phuoc Hai Town, Thai Hoa Ward, Tan Uyen City,

Binh Duong Province, Viet Nam.

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

STATEMENT OF THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY IN RESPECT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Management of An Cuong Wood-Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 30 September 2023, and the results of its consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows for Quarter III 2023. In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- · make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the consolidated financial position of the Group and which enable the consolidated financial statements to be prepared which comply with the basis of accounting set out in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or errors.

APPROVAL OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby, approve the accompanying consolidated financial statements as set out on pages 3 to 49 which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 30 September 2023 and of the results of its consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows for Quarter III 2023 in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements.

On behalf of the Board of Management

Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director

CÓNG TY CỔ PHẨN GỖ N CƯỜNI

Binh Duong, SR Vietnam 25 October 2023

Form B 01a - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

	¥	DATE OF THE PARTY	As at	t .
Code	ASSETS	Note	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
100	CURRENT ASSETS		3,477,046,496,610	3,839,450,781,144
110 111 112	Cash and cash equivalents Cash Cash equivalents	3	92,864,531,696 45,864,531,696 47,000,000,000	387,855,741,942 70,855,741,942 317,000,000,000
120 123	Short-term investments Investments held to maturity	4(a)	1,175,500,000,000 1,175,500,000,000	1,049,000,000,000 1,049,000,000,000
130 131 132 135 136 137	Short-term receivables Short-term trade accounts receivable Short-term prepayments to suppliers Short-term lending Other short-term receivables Provision for doubtful debts —	5 6 7(a) 8(a)	875,038,657,510 673,848,314,441 22,893,166,215 30,055,283,031 198,528,332,143	888,079,373,885 654,268,204,929 42,996,923,973 2,050,000,000 219,865,694,487
139	short term Shortage of assets awaiting resolution	9	(51,025,974,295) 739,535,975	(31,764,224,435) 662,774,931
140 141 149	Inventories Inventories Provision for decline in value of invento	10 ries	1,309,189,334,311 1,347,063,925,612 (37,874,591,301)	1,466,857,166,709 1,491,571,074,416 (24,713,907,707)
150 151 152	Other current assets Short-term prepaid expenses Value added tax ("VAT") to	11(a)	24,453,973,093 22,372,717,950	47,658,498,608 44,987,623,366
153	be reclaimed Tax and other receivables	16(a)	1,805,752,398	1,333,331,682
122	from the State	16(a)	275,502,745	1,337,543,560
200	NON-CURRENT ASSETS		1,645,220,552,681	1,627,756,234,720
210 215 216	Long-term receivables Long-term lending Other long-term receivables	7(b) 8(b)	363,563,794,478 256,547,547,280 107,016,247,198	366,943,654,159 - 366,943,654,159
220 221 222 223	Fixed assets Tangible fixed assets Historical cost Accumulated depreciation	12(a)	416,745,845,305 405,722,801,450 1,067,639,089,159 (661,916,287,709)	439,123,243,902 425,861,523,672 1,026,347,861,999 (600,486,338,327)
227 228 229	Intangible fixed assets Historical cost Accumulated amortisation	12(b)	11,023,043,855 32,826,067,346 (21,803,023,491)	13,261,720,230 32,568,567,346 (19,306,847,116)
240 242	Long-term asset in progress Construction in progress	13	11,836,480,715 11,836,480,715	4,590,174,133 4,590,174,133
250 252 253 255	Long-term investments Investments in associates Investments in other entity Investments held to maturity	4(b) 4(b) 4(a)	655,080,434,733 405,880,434,733 119,200,000,000 130,000,000,000	615,831,200,000 401,631,200,000 119,200,000,000 95,000,000,000
260 261 262	Other long-term assets Long-term prepaid expenses Deferred income tax assets	11(b) 23	197,993,997,450 188,809,323,931 9,184,673,519	201,267,962,526 191,951,361,477 9,316,601,049
270	TOTAL ASSETS		5,122,267,049,291	5,467,207,015,864

The notes on pages 8 to 49 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Form B 01a - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

		_	As	at
Code	RESOURCES	Note	30.9.2023	31.12.2022
			VND	VND
300	LIABILITIES		985,795,936,042	1,554,989,645,974
310	Current liabilities		971,329,055,464	1,542,319,419,092
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	14	236,365,671,358	347,514,345,447
312	Short-term advances from customers	15	185,737,023,439	160,976,991,093
313	Tax and other payables to the State	16(b)	98,638,068,195	122,055,076,239
314	Payables to employees	17	17,980,081,085	23,034,215,577
315	Short-term accrued expenses	18	22,287,052,241	30,570,918,651
318	Short-term unearned revenue		1,255,344,630	1,630,344,632
319	Other short-term payables	19	9,009,959,486	3,798,017,175
320	Short-term borrowings	21	327,328,050,862	813,722,672,711
322	Bonus and welfare funds	20	72,727,804,168	39,016,837,567
330	Non-current liabilities		14,466,880,578	12,670,226,882
336	Long-term unearned revenue		1,036,149,242	1,883,907,715
342	Provision for long-term liabilities	22	13,430,731,336	10,786,319,167
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		4,136,471,113,249	3,912,217,369,890
410	Capital and reserves		4,136,471,113,249	3,912,217,369,890
411	Owners' capital	24, 25	1,507,879,460,000	1,358,461,220,000
4 11a	 Ordinary shares with voting rights 		1,507,879,460,000	1,358,461,220,000
412	Share premium	25	1,419,298,588,703	1,419,298,588,703
415	Treasury shares	25	(653,230,147)	(653,230,147)
4 18	Investment and development funds	25	45,171,953,287	5,387,266
421	Undistributed earnings	25	1,154,975,811,406	1,135,105,404,068
421 a	 Undistributed post-tax profits of 			
	previous years		880, 259, 090, 766	519,524,114,733
421b	 Post-tax profits of current period/year 		274,716,720,640	615,581,289,335
429	Non-controlling interests	25	9,798,530,000	•
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		5,122,267,049,291	5,467,207,015,864
				-

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director 25 October 2023

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN

AN CƯỜNG

The notes on pages 8 to 49 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

			For the three-month period ended	h period ended	For the nine-month period ended	th period ended
			30.9.2023	30.9.2022	30.9.2023	30.9.2022
Code		Note	NN	ND	NA	VND
10	Revenue from sales of goods					
	and rendering of services		964,196,931,397	1,183,192,518,499	2,622,109,901,762	3,109,060,581,074
05	Less deductions		(1,628,393,405)	(6,874,107,559)	(11,402,196,382)	(17,908,027,420)
10	Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	29	962,568,537,992	1,176,318,410,940	2,610,707,705,380	3,091,152,553,654
7	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	30	(664,308,898,598)	(827,960,780,933)	(1,841,959,710,055)	(2,183,532,669,970)
20	Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services		298,259,639,394	348,357,630,007	768,747,995,325	907,619,883,684
21	Financial income	31	32,496,017,667	36,743,686,951	110,573,095,267	125,220,450,926
22	Financial expenses	32	(8,652,136,035)	(12,261,103,977)	(37,974,823,074)	(30,488,181,266)
23	 Including: Interest expense Share in profits of associates 		(7,005,789,072)	(7,074,439,098)	(32,853,535,652)	(22, 127, 825, 524)
25	Selling expenses	33	(123,177,734,481)	(136,890,745,079)	(387,592,415,154)	(363.069.959.473)
26	General and administration expenses	34	(37,168,518,983)	(35,545,866,373)	(120,892,033,065)	(100,095,525,565)
30	Net operating profit		161,757,267,562	200,403,601,529	334,711,054,032	539,186,668,306
31 40	Other income Other expenses Net other income		1,948,237,062 (1,175,782,299) 772,454,763	1,300,939,857 (373,942,076) 926,997,781	10,000,916,671 (1,419,861,572) 8,581,055,099	3,943,313,662 (1,005,853,798) 2,937,459,864
20	Net accounting profit before tax		162,529,722,325	201,330,599,310	343,292,109,131	542,124,128,170

The notes on pages 8 to 49 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (continued)

		1	For the three-m	For the three-month period ended	For the nine-n	For the nine-month period ended
		:	30.9.2023	30.9.2022	30.9.2023	30.9.2022
Code		Note	QNA	QNA	QNA	NN
51	Corporate income tax ("CIT") – current	35	(34,667,691,389)	(36,343,805,559)	(68,444,930,961)	(97,836,456,039)
52	Corporate income tax - deferred	35	2,006,614,134	1,257,842,166	(131,927,530)	653,034,919
09	Net profit after tax		129,868,645,070	166,244,635,917	274,715,250,641	444,940,707,050
62	Attributable to: Profit after tax of the Company Profit after tax of non-controlling interests	sts	129,868,645,070	166,244,635,917	274,716,720,641 (1,470,000)	444,940,707,050
70	Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	27	861	1,006	1,822 1,822	2,730 2,730
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Tran Anh Preparer	Tran Anh Tuan Preparer	1	Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant		Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director 25 October 2023	

The notes on pages 8 to 49 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

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Form B 03a - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

(For the nine-mont	h period ended
Code	Note	30.9.2023	30.9.2022
		VND	VND
	OAGUELOWO EDOM ODEDATING ACTIVITIES		
• •	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES	040 000 400 400	F40 404 400 470
01	Net accounting profit before tax	343,292,109,132	542,124,128,170
00	Adjustments for:	70 000 100 171	00 507 050 007
02	Depreciation and amortisation 36	78,602,102,171	83,527,652,037
03	Provisions	35,066,845,623	(2,803,505,802)
04	Unrealised foreign exchange losses	916,390,550	637,345,827
05	Profits from investing activities	(100,240,969,538) 32,853,535,652	(113,910,502,428) 22,127,825,524
06	Interest expense	390,490,013,590	531,702,943,328
08 09	Operating profit before changes in working capital Decrease/ (increase) in receivables	28,360,914,310	(67,831,221,655)
10	Decrease/ (increase) in inventories	144,507,148,804	(118,058,551,054)
11	Decrease in payables	(75,625,976,886)	(22,514,734,665)
12	Decrease in payables Decrease/ (increase) in prepaid expenses	25,756,942,962	(10,399,536,283)
14	Interest paid	(32,853,535,652)	(22,127,825,524)
15	CIT paid	(111,479,987,470)	(49,886,772,835)
17	Other payments on operating activities	(27,310,540,680)	(8,305,454,466)
20	Net cash inflows from operating activities	341,844,978,978	232,578,846,846
20	Net cash innows from operating activities	041,044,070,070	202,070,040,040
	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
21	Purchases of fixed assets and other long-term assets	(64,435,384,457)	(10,417,927,632)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets	1,720,663,636	181,818,182
23	Lending and investments held to maturity	(1,044,500,000,000)	(1,288,200,000,000)
24	Collection of lending and investments held to	(.,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,	(-,,,,
	maturity	883,500,000,000	1,513,845,044,955
25	Investments in other entities	(2,400,000,000)	(126,631,200,000)
27	Interest received from bank deposits, lendings and	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	,
	profit distributed	66,272,232,927	83,280,866,912
30	Net cash (outflows)/ inflows from investing activities	(159,842,487,894)	172,058,602,417
	2	50-90 (NO 8068-000) O (6861 N SS) 9800 O F	
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
31	Proceeds from issue of shares and increase		
	capital contributed from subsidiary	9,800,000,000	43,748,200,000
33	Proceeds from borrowings	1,508,609,947,228	1,761,492,330,239
34	Repayments of borrowings	(1,995,257,363,006)	(1,655,337,633,595)
36	Dividends paid		(315,314,058,500)
40	Net cash outflows from financing activities	(476,847,415,778)	(165,411,161,856)
12.0		y 	
50	Net (decrease)/ increase in cash and cash		
	equivalents in period/ year	(294,844,924,694)	239,226,287,407
60	Cook and each equivalents at hearing of		
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period/ year 3	· 307 055 744 040	99,169,609,256
61	period/ year 3 Effect of foreign exchange differences	387,855,741,942 (146,285,552)	(49,159,883)
01	Lifett of foreign exchange unleterites		(48, 108,003)
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period/ year 3	92,864,531,696	338,346,736,780
. •	- 1 July and a squitter of the officer your	CÔNG TY	1
		" contin Co	

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant

Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director 25 October 2023

The notes on pages 8 to 49 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QUARTER III 2023

1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE GROUP

An Cuong Wood-Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") was established in SR Vietnam pursuant to the initial Business Registration Certificate No. 3700748131 issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Duong Province on 20 September 2006 and the latest amended Enterprise Registration Certificate dated 23 August 2023.

Shareholders of the Company include NC Vietnam Investment Company Limited, Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd., Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd. and other shareholders. Details are presented in Note 24.

The principal activity of the Company is to manufacture and trade wooden household, industrial wooden items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment, and other wooden related products; provide installation services.

The normal business cycle of the Company and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") is within 12 months.

As at 30 September 2023, the Group had three direct subsidiaries, one associate and one indirect subsidiary (as at 31 December 2022: the Group had three direct subsidiaries, one associate and one indirect subsidiary). Details are as follows:

Na	me	Location	Principal activity	30.9.20	23	31.12.20	22
					Voting	,	/oting
				Ownership	right	Ownership	right
				(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
1-	Subsidiaries						2.6
	Malloca Vietnam Company Limited	Ho Chi Minh City	Trade Malloca brand kitchen appliances.	100	100	100	100
	An Cuong Wood- Working Manufaturing Company Limited	Binh Duong Province	Manufacture and trade wooden products.	100	100	100	100
	An Khang MDF Co.,Ltd	Tay Ninh	Manufacture and trade plywood products.	51	51	51	51
II-	Indirect subsidiary						
	AConcept Vietnam Limited Company (*)	Ho Chi Minh City	Wholesale and retail of interiors and interior decoration.	100	100	100	100
111-	Associate Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	Long An Province	Trade real estate and residential projects.	30	30	30	30

Form B 09a - DN/HN

1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE GROUP (continued)

(*) The indirect subsidiary is a subsidiary of Malloca Vietnam Company Limited.

Pursuant to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 05-2023/NQ-GAC dated 11 April 2023, the Company approved the establishment of a Commercial Representative Office in the Kingdom of Cambodia. As at 20 June 2023, the incorporation was completed.

As at 30 September 2023, the Group had 2,653 employees (as at 31 December 2022: 2,797 employees).

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation of consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements in Vietnam. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for investments in associates and joint ventures, and business combination as presented in Note 2.5.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the consolidated financial position and results of consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam's. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

2.2 Fiscal year

The Group's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December. The consolidated financial statements for Quarter III are prepared for the three-month period from 1 July to 30 September.

2.3 Currency

The consolidated financial statements are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND"), which is the Group's accounting currency. The Company and its subsidiaries determine the accounting currency based on the currency which is mainly used in sales of goods and rendering of services, which has a significant impact on the selling prices of goods and services, which is normally used for listing selling prices and receiving payments; which is mainly used in purchases of goods or services; which has a significant impact on cost of labor, materials, and other production or operating costs; and which is normally used as payments of those costs.

In addition, the Group also uses this currency to raise financial resources (such as via issuance of shares) and/or regularly collect this currency from business operation and savings.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.4 Exchange rates

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates prevailing at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the consolidated balance sheet date are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the consolidated balance sheet date of the commercial bank with which the Group regularly transacts. Foreign currencies deposited in banks at the consolidated balance sheet date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group opens its foreign currency accounts. Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

2.5 Basis of consolidation

Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies in order to gain future benefits from their activities, generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Group controls another entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are deconsolidated from the date that control ceases.

The purchase method of accounting is used to account for the acquisition of subsidiaries by the Group. The cost of an acquisition is measured as the fair value of the assets given, equity instruments issued, and liabilities incurred or assumed at the date of exchange, plus costs directly attributable to the acquisition. Identifiable assets acquired and liabilities and contingent liabilities assumed in a business combination are measured initially at their fair values at the acquisition date, irrespective of the extent of any non-controlling interest. The excess of the cost of acquisition over the fair value of the Group's share of the identifiable net assets acquired is recorded as goodwill. If the cost of acquisition is less than the fair value of the net assets of the subsidiary acquired, the difference is recognised directly in the consolidated income statement.

In a multi-phase acquisition, when determining goodwill or bargain purchase, the consideration is the sum of the total consideration on the date of acquiring control and previous considerations remeasured to fair value on the date of control acquisition.

Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealised gains and losses on transactions between group companies are eliminated.

Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

The separate financial statements of the Group's subsidiaries are prepared for the same accounting period. If there are differences in end dates, the gap must not exceed 3 months. Adjustments are made to reflect impacts of significant transactions and events occurring between the end dates of the subsidiaries' accounting period and that of the Group's. The length of the reporting period and differences in reporting date must be consistent between periods.

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.5 Basis of consolidation (continued)

Non- controlling transactions and interests

The Group applies a policy for transactions with non-controlling shareholders as transactions with external parties to the Group.

Non- controlling interests ("NCI") are measured at their proportionate share of acquiree's identifiable net assets at date of acquisition.

Associate

Associate is entity over which the Group has significant influence but not control, generally accompanying a shareholding of between 20% and 50% of the voting rights. Investments in associate are accounted for using the equity method of accounting and are initially recognised at cost. The Group's investment in associate includes goodwill identified on acquisition, net of any accumulated impairment loss.

The Group's share of the post-acquisition profits or losses of its associate is recognised in the consolidated income statement. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. When the Group's share of losses in an associate equal or exceeds its interest in associate, the Group does not recognise further losses, unless it has incurred obligations or made payments on behalf of associate.

Accounting policies of associate have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

Unrealised gains and losses on transactions between the Group and its associate are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in associate.

2.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and other short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less.

2.7 Receivables

Receivables represent trade receivables from customers arising from sales of goods and rendering of services or non-trade receivables from others not arising from sales of goods and rendering of services. Provision for doubtful debts is made for each outstanding amount based on the estimated loss that may arise. Bad debts are written off when identified as uncollectible.

Receivables are classified into short-term and long-term receivables on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.8 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined by the weighted average method and includes all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. In the case of manufactured products, cost includes all direct expenditure and production overheads based on normal levels of operating activity. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the normal course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.8 Inventories (continued)

The Group applies the perpetual system for inventories.

Provision is made, where necessary, for obsolete, slow-moving and defective inventory items. The difference between the provision of this period and the provision of the previous period are recognised as an increase or decrease of cost of goods sold in the period.

2.9 Investments

(a) Investments held to maturity

Investments held to maturity are investments which the Group has positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held-to-maturity include term deposits and the bond entrusted-investment which the bond issuer is required to buy back in the future. Those investments are initially accounted for at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end.

Provision for diminution in value of investments held-to-maturity is made when there is evidence that the investment is uncollectible in whole or in part. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting fiscal period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Investments held to maturity are classified into short-term and long-term investments held to maturity on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet to the maturity date.

(b) Investments in associates

Investments in associate are accounted for using the equity method when preparing the consolidated financial statements (Note 2.5).

(c) Investments in other entities

Investment in other entity is investment in equity instruments of other entity without controlling rights or co-controlling rights, or without significant influence over the investee. These investments are accounted for initially at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end.

Provision for investments associate and investments in other entities is made when there is a diminution in value of the investments at the period end. It is calculated based on market value if market value can be determined reliably. If market value can not be determined reliably, the provision for investments in other entities is calculated based on the loss of investees.

Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.10 Lendings

Lendings are lendings for interest earning granted under agreements among parties but not being traded as securities.

Lendings are initially recognised at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding amounts to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end. Provision for doubtful lendings is made for each lending based on overdue days in payment of principals according to the initial payment commitment (exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties), or based on the estimated loss that may arise. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Lending is classified into short-term and long-term lendings on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining term of the lending as at the consolidated balance sheet date.

2.11 Fixed assets

Tangible and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation or amortisation. Historical cost includes any expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets bringing them to suitable conditions for their intended use. Expenditure which is incurred subsequently and has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of fixed assets, can be capitalised as an additional historical cost. Otherwise, such expenditure is charged to the consolidated income statement when incurred in the period.

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortised using the straight-line method so as to write off the historical cost of the fixed assets over their estimated useful lives. The principal annual rates of each asset class are as follows:

Plant and buildings	3% - 25%
Machinery	8% - 50%
Motor vehicles	8% - 33%
Office equipment	13% - 33%
Others	6% - 50%
Land use rights	3%
Software	13% - 50%

Definite land use rights are stated at costs less accumulated amortisation. Land use rights are amortised using the straight-line basis over the terms of the land use right certificates, or over the period from the dates of purchases to the due dates of the land use right certificates.

Indefinite land use rights are stated at costs and not amortised.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.11 Fixed assets (continued)

Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount of the fixed assets and are recognised as income or expense in the consolidated income statement.

Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the cost of asset in the course of installation or construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, which are recorded at cost and are comprised of such necessary costs to newly construct, repair and maintain, upgrade, renew or equip the projects with technologies as including construction costs; costs of tools and equipments; project management expenditure; construction consulting expenditure; and capitalised borrowing costs for qualifying assets in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other fixed assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

2.12 Leased assets

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

2.13 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term and long-term prepayments on the consolidated balance sheet, which mainly include long-term land rentals, office rentals, tools and equipment in use. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated using the straight-line basis over estimated useful lives.

Prepayments for land rental contracts which are effective after the effective date of the land law 2003 (ie. 1 July 2004) or which land use right certificates are not granted are recorded as prepaid expenses and allocated using the straight-line method over the terms of such land use right certificates.

2.14 Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services; and
- Other payables are non-trade payables and payables not relating to purchase of goods and services.

Payables are classified into short-term and long-term payables on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.15 Borrowings

Short-term borrowings include borrowings from banks.

Borrowings are classified into short-term and long-term borrowings on the consolidated balance sheet based on remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the construction or production of any qualifying assets are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. In respect of general-purpose borrowings, a portion of which used for the purpose of construction or production of any qualifying assets, the Group determines the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation by applying a capitalisation rate to the weighted average expenditure on the assets. The capitalisation rate is the weighted average of the interest rates applicable to the Group's borrowings that are outstanding during the period, other than borrowings made specificially for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset. Other borrowing costs are recognised in the consolidated income statement when incurred.

2.16 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the period but not yet paid for due to pending invoice or insufficient records and documents. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting period.

2.17 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provision is not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the level of expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provision will be measured at the present value using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as a financial expense. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in operating expenses.

2.18 Provision for severance allowances

In accordance with Vietnamese labour laws, employees of the Group who have worked regularly for full 12 months or longer are entitled to a severance allowance. The working period used for the calculation of severance allowance is the year during which the employee actually works for the Group less the year during which the employee participates the unemployment insurance scheme in accordance with the labour regulations and the working period for which the employee has received severance allowance from the Group.

The severance allowance is accrued at the end of the reporting period on the basis that each employee is entitled to a half of an average monthly salary per each working year.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.18 Provision for severance allowances (continued)

The average monthly salary used for calculating the severance allowance is the employee's average salary for the year prior to the consolidated balance sheet date.

This allowance will be paid as a lump sum when employees terminate their labour contracts in according with current regulations.

2.19 Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue includes short-term and long-term unearned revenues on the consolidated balance sheet. These unearned revenues recognised the amounts paid in advance for renting the factory roof of a subsidiary to install and operate the solar panels, the support system and the solar rooftop projects with 20 years starting from September 2020. The Group records unearned revenue for the future obligations that the Group has to fulfil during the first five years of the rental contracts. Unearned revenue recognised as revenue in the consolidated income statement to the extent that recognition criteria have been met.

2.20 Owners' capital

Owners' capital of the shareholders is recorded according to the actual amount contributed and is recorded according to par value of the share.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares and the difference between the repurchase price and re-issuing price of treasury shares.

Treasury shares

Treasury shares bought before the effective date of the Securities Law (ie. 1 January 2021) are shares issued by the Company and bought back by itself, but these are not cancelled and may be re-issued subsequently in accordance with the Law on Securities.

Treasury shares bought after 1 January 2021 will be cancelled and adjusted to reduce the equity.

Undistributed earnings record the Group's results profit after CIT at the reporting date.

2.21 Appropriation of profit

The Company's dividends are recognised as a liability in the consolidated financial statements in the period in which the dividends are approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders and the Company has finalised the list of Shareholders receiving dividend in accordance with Resolution of the Board of Directors.

Profit after CIT could be distributed to shareholders after approval at General Meeting of Shareholders, and after appropriation to other funds in accordance with the Company's charter and Vietnamese regulations.

The Group's funds are as below:

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.21 Appropriation of profit (continued)

(a) Bonus and welfare fund

The bonus and welfare fund is appropriated from profit after CIT and subject to Shareholders' approval at the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is presented as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet. This fund is used for pecuniary rewarding and encouragement, common benefits and improvement of employees' benefits and allowances.

(b) Investment and development fund

The investment and development fund are appropriated from profit after CIT and approved by shareholders in the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is used for the use in expansion of its operation or in-depth investments.

2.22 Revenue recognition

(a) Revenue from sales of goods

Revenue from sale of goods is recognised in the consolidated income statement when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- The Group has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods:
- The Group retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group; and
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods.

Revenue is recognised in accordance with the "substance over form" principle and allocated to each sales obligation. If the Group gives promotional goods to customers associated with the purchase, the Group allocates the total consideration received between goods sold and promotional goods. The cost of promotional goods is recognised as cost of sales in the consolidated income statement.

(b) Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services is recognised in the consolidated income statement when the services are rendered, by reference to completion of the specific transaction assessed on the basis of the actual service provided as a proportion of the total services to be provided. Revenue from rendering of services is only recognised when all four (4) following conditions are satisfied:

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.22 Revenue recognition (continued)

(b) Revenue from rendering of services (continued)

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group;
- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the consolidated balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

(c) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on an earned basis and when it is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group.

(d) Dividend income

Income from dividend is recognised when the Group has established the receiving right from investees.

2.23 Sales deductions

Sales deductions include trade discounts, sales returns and sales allowances. Sales deductions incurred in the same period of the related revenue from sales of products, goods and rendering services are recorded as deduction of revenue of that period.

Sales deductions for sales of products, goods or rendering services which are sold in the period but are incurred after the consolidated balance sheet date but before the issuance of the consolidated financial statements are recorded as deduction of revenue of the period.

2.24 Cost of goods sold and services rendered

Cost of goods sold and services rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold or services rendered during the period, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudent basis.

2.25 Financial expenses

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the period for financial activities including expenses of borrowing; losses incurred when selling foreign currencies; losses from foreign exchange differences.

2.26 Selling expenses

Selling expenses represent expenses that are incurred in the process of selling products, goods, and providing services.

2.27 General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses that are incurred for administrative purposes.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.28 Current and deferred income tax

Income tax include all income tax which are based on taxable profits including profits generated from production and trading activities in other countries with which the Socialist Republic of Vietnam has not signed any double taxation agreement. Income tax expense comprises current tax expense and deferred tax expense.

Current income tax is the amount of income taxes payable or recoverable in respect of the current year taxable profits at the current period tax rates. Current and deferred tax should be recognised as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the period, except to the extent that the tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different period, directly in equity.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the consolidated balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

2.29 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with the Group, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Group. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Group that gives them significant influence over the Group, key management personnel, including the Board of Directors and Board of Management and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering its relationships with each related party, the Group considers the substance of the relationships not merely the legal form.

2.30 Segment reporting

A segment is a component which can be separated by the Group engaged in sales of goods or rendering of services ("business segment"), or sales of goods or rendering of services within a particular economic environment ("geographical segment"). Each segment is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments. A reportable segment is the Group's business segment or the Group's geographical segment.

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.31 Accounting estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Coporate Accoungiting system and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year.

The areas involving significant estimates and assumptions are as follows:

- Estimated useful life of fixed assets (Note 2.11 and 12);
- Estimation of provision for doutful debts (Note 9) and provision of decline in value of inventories (Note 10);
- Recognition of deferred tax assets for difference between tax base and accounting base (Note 23).

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experiences and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Group and that are assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances.

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

		30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Cash on hand Cash at bank Cash equivalents (*)	*	1,322,278,744 44,542,252,952 47,000,000,000	790,512,114 70,065,229,828 317,000,000,000
		92,864,531,696	387,855,741,942

^(*) Cash equivalents include term deposits in VND with an original maturity less than 3 months at credit institutions and earn interest at the rate of 5.5% per annum (as at 31 December 2022: 4%-6% per annum).

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4 INVESTMENTS

(a) Investments held to maturity

	As at 30.9	0.2023	As at 31.	12.2022
	Cost	Book value	Cost	Book value
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Short-term				
Term deposits (i)	1,175,500,000,000	1,175,500,000,000	1,049,000,000,000	1,049,000,000,000
	-			
Long-term				
Term deposits (ii)	130,000,000,000	130,000,000,000	95,000,000,000	95,000,000,000
		1410 VI		

- (i) As at 30 September 2023, Short-term investments held-to-maturity represent term deposits at commercial banks with remaining maturities of less than 1 year and earn interest at the rate of approximately 6.3-12% per annum (as at 31 December 2022: 5% 7.6% per annum). Besides, the Group has pledged VND241 billion of term deposits at banks as collateral assets for the Group's borrowings (Note 21).
- (ii) As at 30 September 2023, long-term investments held-to-marturity comprise of term deposits at commercial banks with the remaining period more than 12 months and earn interest at the rate of 6.3%- 7.2% per annum (as at 31 December 2022: 11.5% per annum).

(b) Investments in associate and other entity

	As at 3	0.9.2023		As at 31.12.2022		
	Book value VND	Fair value VND	Provision VND	Book value VND	Fair value VND	Provision VND
Investment in associate Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company (**)	405,880,434,733	(*)	_	401,631,200,000	(*)	
Investment in other entity Thang Loi Group Real Estate Joint Stock						
Company	119,200,000,000	(*)	_	119,200,000,000	(*)	: :=

(*) As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the Company had not determined the fair value of these investments for disclosure in the consolidated financial statements since their shares are not listed, and Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements do not provide detailed guidance on the methods to determine fair value. The fair value of such investments may be different from their book value.

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4 INVESTMENTS (continued)

(b) Investments in associate and other entity (continued)

(**) Movements of investment of associate during the period/ year were as follow:

	For the period ended 30.9.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of period/ year Increase (ii) Profits sharing from associate	401,631,200,000 2,400,000,000 1,849,234,733	393,631,200,000 8,000,000,000
End of period/ year	405,880,434,733	401,631,200,000

⁽ii) Pursuant to the Resolution No. 09-2023/NQ-GAC dated 1 June 2023, the Board of Directors of the Company approved the plan to buy 30% total new shares of Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company.

5 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties		
Ai Linh Trading Import - Export Joint		,
Stock Company	149,831,240,039	138,768,651,350
Hung Thinh Furniture Joint Stock Company	78,133,377,028	74,441,744,824
Others	438,439,884,467	432,177,693,461
Related parties (Note 37(b))	7,443,812,907	8,880,115,294
	673,848,314,441	654,268,204,929

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, the balances of short-term trade accounts receivable which were past due amounting to VND103,159,880,531 and VND53,015,479,411 respectively as presented in Note 9.

6 SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties Related parties (Note 37(b))	22,893,166,215	39,194,877,973 3,802,046,000
	22,893,166,215	42,996,923,973

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, there was no third-party supplier who had a balance accounting for 10% or more of the total balance of short-term prepayments to suppliers.

7 LENDINGS

(a) Short-term

(a)	Snort-term		
		30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Novareal Joint Stock Company (*) Others	28,505,283,031 1,550,000,000	2,050,000,000
		30,055,283,031	2,050,000,000
(b)	Long-term		
		30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Novareal Joint Stock Company (*)	256,547,547,280	-

(*) According to Resolution No. 01-2021/NQ-GAC dated 11 January 2021 of the Board of Directors, the Company signed the purchase option agreements with Novareal Joint Stock Company ("Novareal") for real estates of the Novaworld Phan Thiet project. Accordingly, the Company deposited VND285,052,830,311 in 2021. In addition, pursuant to the above agreements, until 15 March 2023, the Company can decide whether to exercise or not the real estate purchase option. According to the confirmation of buy-back commitment with Novareal signed on 20 April 2023, the Company decided to not exercise the real estate purchase option and the deposits will be collected from Quarter IV 2023 to 2025. The interest rate is applied at 13% per annual until September 2023 and then at 15% per annual. The Company recognised the above interest income in the financial statements for the period ended 30 September 2023 and for the year ended 31 December 2022, which is presented in Note 8(b).

8 OTHER RECEIVABLES

(a) Short-term

	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties Entrusted-investment (*) Interest income Interest income from entrusted-investment (*) Deposits Advances to employees Others Related parties	114,699,683,444 40,997,546,777 10,867,216,930 3,286,681,743 22,874,536,003 316,617,246	156,017,700,000 23,266,215,447 18,720,311,067 9,596,179,470 2,878,744,878 68,543,625
Deposits for purchasing apartments (Note 37(b))	5,486,050,000	9,318,000,000

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8 OTHER RECEIVABLES (continued)

(a) Short-term (continued)

(*) The Company entrusted VinaCapital Fund Management Joint Stock Company ("VinaCapital") to invest in corporate bonds and earned an expected interest at the rate of 13.8% per annum according to the entrusted-investment contract No. GB2021001 dated 5 February 2021 signed between the Company and VinaCapital. These bonds matured on 30 December 2022. At the date of these financial statements, VinaCapital is in the process of dealing with bond issuer to collect this investment. The Company collected the interest of VND7,778,630,137 on 3 January 2023 and the principal of VND41,318,016,556 on 9 June 2023. According to Board of Management's assessment, this investment will be fully recovered and hence, there's no impairment indicator which requires a provision to be made.

(b) Long-term

	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Deposits (*) Interest receivables (*) Other deposits	90,275,549,585 16,740,697,613	285,052,830,311 68,790,574,235 13,100,249,613
	107,016,247,198	366,943,654,159

(*) As at 30 September 2023, the deposit is classified as lending according to the confirmation of not excercising the real estate purchase option with Novareal Joint Stock Company signed on 20 April 2023 which is presented in Note 7.

9 DOUBTFUL DEBTS

	30.9.2023			
		Recoverable	,	Overdue
	Cost	amount	Provision	period
	VND	VND	VND	
Receivables that were past due: Long Giang Investment and Urban Development Joint Stock				
Company An Gia Hung Investment	4,735,807,801	-	4,735,807,801	Over 3 years
Construction Joint Stock Company	3,338,942,601	= 3	3,338,942,601	Over 3 years
Others	95,085,130,129	52,133,906,236	42,951,223,893	Over 6 months
	103,159,880,531	52,133,906,236	51,025,974,295	

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9 DOUBTFUL DEBTS (continued)

	31.12.2022			
		Recoverable		Overdue
	Cost VND	amount VND	Provision	period
	VND	VND	VND	
Receivables that were past due:				
No.1- Lao Cai Investment				
Construction and Trading Joint Stock				Over 2 years,
Company	18,799,490,297	9,399,745,149	9,399,745,149	under 3 years
Long Giang Investment and Urban				Over 2 years,
Development Joint Stock Company	5,235,807,801		5,235,807,801	under 3 years
An Gia Hung Investment Construction				
Joint Stock Company	4,094,674,296	-	4,094,674,296	Over 3 years
Others	24,885,507,017	11,851,509,828	13,033,997,189	Over 6 months
	53,015,479,411	21,251,254,977	31,764,224,435	

10 INVENTORIES

	30.9.2023		31.12.20	022
	Cost VND	Provision VND	Cost VND	Provision VND
Goods in transit	36,706,041,020	ar a a a	66,569,788,797	-
Raw materials	582,395,579,825	(18,143,871,636)	698,496,904,016	(12,170,303,242)
Tools and supplies	6,012,005,064	1=1	-	3=
Work in progress	263,282,884,548	(6,159,180,380)	254,058,190,275	(4,817,028,393)
Finished goods	384,487,653,534	(11,762,621,846)	257,228,857,354	(6,267,073,649)
Merchandise	67,299,440,794	(1,808,917,439)	208,346,077,960	(1,459,502,423)
Finished goods in		TO A CONTROL OF THE THEORY OF THE THE THEORY OF THE THE THEORY OF THE THE THEORY OF THE THE THEORY OF THE	2 12 -	
transit	6,880,320,827	-	6,871,256,014	1-
	1,347,063,925,612	(37,874,591,301)	1,491,571,074,416	(24,713,907,707)

Movements in the provision for decline in value of inventories during the period/ year were as follows:

	For the period ended 30.9.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of period/ year Provision/ (Reversal of provision)	24,713,907,707 13,160,683,594	29,575,360,134 (4,861,452,427)
End of period/ year	37,874,591,301	24,713,907,707

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11 PREPAID EXPENSES

(a) Short-term

(4)			
		30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Advertising	2,159,807,329	12,928,019,500
	Showroom and samples	81,700,355	8,982,698,832
	Tools and supplies	8,432,773,641	8,833,303,472
	Insurance	491,731,911	1,700,396,340
	Rentals	3,045,969,925	1,132,844,304
	Others	8,160,734,789	11,410,360,918
		22,372,717,950	44,987,623,366
(b)	Long-term		
		30.9.2023	31.12.2022
		VND	VND
	Land rental (*)	158,354,157,684	161,896,253,581
	Office and factory renovation	15,590,349,320	12,349,834,490
	Tools and supplies	10,808,627,646	9,610,550,560
	Rental	1,967,351,381	2,001,933,729
	Others	2,088,837,900	6,092,789,117
		188,809,323,931	191,951,361,477

^(*) Land use right of land plots located in Binh Duong Provice have been pledged for short-term borrowings with banks (Note 21).

Movements of long-term prepaid expenses during the period/year were as follows:

	For the period ended 30.9.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of period/year Increase Allocation during the period/year	191,951,361,477 17,057,557,201 (20,199,594,747)	190,080,570,500 28,512,799,532 (26,642,008,555)
End of period/year	188,809,323,931	191,951,361,477

12 FIXED ASSETS

(a) Tangible fixed assets

Total VND	1,026,347,861,999 56,931,577,875 (5,414,671,213) (10,225,679,502)	1,067,639,089,159	600,486,338,327 76,105,925,796 (4,450,296,912) (10,225,679,502)	661,916,287,709	425,861,523,672
Others VND	21,543,025,522 1	19,489,751,610	19,253,670,266 579,315,502 - (2,053,273,912)	17,779,711,856	2,289,355,256
Office equipment VND	12,269,901,018 33,630,000 - (136,123,036)	12,167,407,982	11,320,287,632 559,238,061 - (136,123,036)	11,743,402,657	949,613,386
Motor vehicles VND	132,320,813,917 9,909,768,248 (3,379,709,543) (255,000,000)	138,595,872,622	79,389,909,760 10,081,539,051 (3,198,681,261) (255,000,000)	86,017,767,550	52,930,904,157
Machinery VND	520,942,191,089 46,988,179,627 (1,969,398,532) (5,600,200,906)	560,360,771,278	315,792,974,353 42,089,796,036 (1,186,052,513) (5,600,200,906)	351,096,516,970	205,149,216,736
Plant and buildings VND	339,271,930,453 - (65,563,138) (2,181,081,648)	337,025,285,667	174,729,496,316 22,796,037,146 (65,563,138) (2,181,081,648)	195,278,888,676	164,542,434,137
	Historical cost As at 1 January 2023 New purchases Disposals Write off	As at 30 September 2023	Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2023 Charge for the year Disposals Write off	As at 30 September 2023	Net book value As at 1 January 2023 As at 30 September 2023

Historical cost of tangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use as at 30 September 2023 was VND124,061,426,951 (as at 31 December 2022: VND89,896,494,233).

As at 30 September 2023, tangible fixed assets with the carrying value of VND87,690,904,558 (as at 31 December 2022: VND116,847,874,120) were pledged with banks as security for short-term borrowings granted to the Group (Note 21).

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12 FIXED ASSETS (continued)

(b) Intangible fixed assets

	Land use rights VND	Software VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2023 New purchases	8,090,909,091	24,477,658,255 257,500,000	32,568,567,346 257,500,000
As at 30 September 2023	8,090,909,091	24,735,158,255	32,826,067,346
Accumulated amortisation As at 1 January 2023 Charge for the year	1,843,415,183 166,353,388	17,463,431,933 2,329,822,987	19,306,847,116 2,496,176,375
As at 30 September 2023	2,009,768,571	19,793,254,920	21,803,023,491
Net book value As at 1 January 2023	6,247,493,908	7,014,226,322	13,261,720,230
As at 30 September 2023	6,081,140,520	4,941,903,335	11,023,043,855

Historical cost of intangible fixed assets fully amortised but still in use as at 30 September 2023 was VND3,668,852,090 (as at 31 December 2022: VND3,398,852,090).

As at 30 September 2023, intangible fixed assets with the carrying value of VND6,081,140,520 (as at 31 December 2022: VND6,247,493,908) were pledged with banks as security for short-term borrowings granted to the Group (Note 21).

13 CONSTRUCTIONS IN PROGRESS

VND	VND
931,230,411	958,351,030 2,577,468,673
10,372,549,910 532,700,394	934,020,000 120,334,430
11,836,480,715	4,590,174,133
	931,230,411 10,372,549,910 532,700,394

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13 CONSTRUCTIONS IN PROGRESS (continued)

Movements of the constructions in progress during the period/ year were as follows:

		For the period ended 30.9.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
	Beginning of period/ year Increase during the period/ year	4,590,174,133 7,246,306,582	1,425,546,949 3,164,627,184
	End of period/ year	11,836,480,715	4,590,174,133
14	SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAY	ABLE	
		30.06.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
	Third parties VRG Kien Giang MDF Joint Stock		
	Company	53,257,866,751	55,556,518,023
	Vina Eco Board Limited	24,979,255,015	20,560,698,097
	Others	156,612,267,492	270,577,217,913
	Related parties (Note 37 (b))	1,516,282,100	819,911,414
		236,365,671,358	347,514,345,447

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, there was no balance of short-term trade accounts payable that was past due.

15 SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

	30.06.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Third parties	185,737,023,439	160,976,991,093

As at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022, there was no third-party customers who had a balance accounting for more than 10% of the total balance of short-term advances.

16 TAX AND OTHER RECEIVABLES FROM/PAYABLES TO THE STATE

Movements in tax and other receivables from/payables to the State during the period were as follows:

	## F2						
As at 30.9.2023 VND	1,805,752,398	221,319,814	54,182,931	2,081,255,143	As at 30.9.2023 VND	39,359,157,026 58,232,179,641 1,033,725,357 13,006,171	98,638,068,195
Net-off during the period VND	(207,225,828,793)	(13,781,340)	I E	(207,239,610,133)	Net-off during the period	(207,225,828,793) - (13,781,340) -	(207,239,610,133)
Received during the period VND	The second section of the sect	(1,473,871,059)	(44,158,296) (1,483,073,114)	(3,001,102,469)	Paid during the period VND	(83,841,635,580) (111,479,987,470) (17,461,886,234) (7,970,344,108) (933,033,767)	(221,686,887,159)
Receivables during the period VND	207,698,249,509	468,614,628 13,781,340	1,470,447,026	209,651,092,503	Payables during the period VND	319, 195, 054, 864 68, 444, 930, 961 9, 044, 546, 974 7, 969, 428, 720 855, 527, 729	405,509,489,248
As at 1.1.2023 VND	1,333,331,682	1,226,576,245	44,158,296 66,809,019	2,670,875,242	As at 1.1.2023 VND	11,231,566,535 101,267,236,150 9,464,845,957 13,921,559 77,506,038	122,055,076,239
	(a) Receivables Value added tax ("VAT") input	Import tax to be reclaimed Personal income tax	Import VAT Others			(b) Payables VAT output CIT Personal income tax Import tax Others	

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641,512,793

758,646,682

3,798,017,175

17 PAYABLES TO EMPLOYEES

Payables to employees represent salary and bonus payable to employees.

18 SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES

	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Staff costs Based-investment-performance fees to	10,104,856,579	15,399,140,373
VinaCapital	6,000,000,000	6,000,000,000
100 DEC	£0	and the second s
Others	6,182,195,662	9,171,778,278
	22,287,052,241	30,570,918,651
OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Appropriation to the charity fund Dividends payable to shareholders	1,370,000,000	2,135,000,000
(Note 26)	262,857,700	262,857,700
(,,

5,375,455,638

2,001,646,148

9,009,959,486

20 BONUS AND WELFARE FUNDS

Compulsory insurances

Others

19

Movements of bonus and welfare fund during the period/ year were as follows:

	For the period ended 30.9.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of period/ year Increase Decrease	39,016,837,567 54,699,030,232 (20,988,063,631)	2,666,298,490 53,997,434,435 (17,646,895,358)
End of period/ year	72,727,804,168	39,016,837,567

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21

As at 30.9.2023	327,328,050,862		Collateral	Bank deposit contracts at this bank of VND241 billon, debt use rights, land use rights and assets, machineries belonged to land plot No. 218, 818 located in Binh Duong province.	Collection rights, land use rights and assets, machineries belonged to land plots located in Binh Duong province.		
Revaluation VND	252,793,929			Bank depo VND2411 rights belonged	Collection assets, n plots loca		
			Interest (%/annum)	30/01/2024- 26/03/2024	30/10/2023- 29/03/2024	02/01/2024	
Decrease VND	(1,995,257,363,006)		Expiry date	4.4-5.3	4.4- 5.3	4.5	
Increase	1,508,609,947,228		Term Months	9-c	ဖ	က	
2023 VND		ij	As at 30.9.2023 VND	86,604,130,925	225,811,400,182	14,912,519,755	327,328,050,862
As at 1.1.2023 VND	813,722,672,711	oans as follow	Currency	ON/	VND 22	USD	33
	Bank loans (*)	(*) Details of short-term bank loans as follows:		Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam	Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Rank for Industry and Trade		

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22 PROVISIONS FOR LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Provisions for severance allowances Provisions for dismantling costs	3,553,987,507 9,876,743,829	2,786,319,167 8,000,000,000
	13,430,731,336	10,786,319,167

23 DEFERRED INCOME TAX

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes relate to the same taxation authority.

	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Deferred tax assets are calculated base on: Deferred tax assets are recovered than		
more 12 months	2,266,900,425	1,757,263,833
Deferred tax assets are recovered within 12 months	6,917,773,094	7,559,337,216
	9,184,673,519	9,316,601,049

The movement in the deferred income tax assets, taking into consideration the offsetting of balances within the same tax jurisdiction, were as follows:

	For the period ended 30.9.2023 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
Beginning of period/ year Consolidated income statement credit	9,316,601,049 (131,927,530)	8,296,812,439 1,019,788,610
End of period/ year	9,184,673,519	9,316,601,049
Details of deferred tax assets:	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Deductible temporary differences	9,184,673,519	9,316,601,049

The Group uses tax rate of 20% for determining deferred tax assets. Deferred tax assets mainly arise from deductible temporary differences relating to accrued expenses and provisions.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

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24 OWNERS' CAPITAL

(a) Number of shares

	30.9.2023	31.12.2022
Number of shares registered	150,787,946	135,846,122
Number of shares issued Number of shares repurchased	150,787,946 (9,600)	135,846,122 (9,600)
Number of existing shares in circulation	150,778,346	135,836,522

(b) Details of owners' shareholding

	30.9.2023		31.12.2022	
	Ordinary		Ordinary	
	shares	%	shares	%
NC Viet Nam Investment Ltd.	75,463,194	50.05	67,984,860	50.05
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	29,571,819	19.61	26,641,279	19.61
Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd.	27,242,397	18.07	24,542,700	18.07
Others	18,500,936	12.27	16,667,683	12.27
		9		
	150,778,346	100	135,836,522	100
			. =	

(c) Movements of share capital

	Number of shares	Ordinary shares VND	Treasury shares VND	Total VND
As at 1 January 2022 New shares issued (Note 25)	87,640,744 48,195,778	876,503,440,000 481,957,780,000	(653,230,147)	875,850,209,853 481,957,780,000
As at 31 December 2022	135,836,522	1,358,461,220,000	(653,230,147)	1,357,807,989,853
New shares issued (Note 25)	14,941,824	149,418,240,000	n <u>e</u> go	149,418,240,000
As at 30 September 2023	150,778,346	1,507,879,460,000	(653,230,147)	1,507,226,229,853

Par value per share: VND10,000.

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AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

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NTS IN O	
MOVEME	
25	

Total	3,776,798,905,190	43,748,200,000 615,581,289,335	(464,913,590,200)	(28,864,297,440)	(25,133,136,995)	(5,000,000,000)	3,912,217,369,890 274,715,250,640	9,800,000,000	(54,699,030,232)	T .	(5,000,000,000)	(562,477,049)	4,136,471,113,249
Non-controlling interests	1	1 1		į	ı	E	(1,470,000)	9,800,000,000	J.	3	Ľ		9,798,530,000
Undistributed earnings VND	1,456,505,482,373	615,581,289,335	(438,203,480,000) (464,913,590,200)	(28,864,297,440)	ī	(5,000,000,000)	1,135,105,404,068 274,716,720,640		(54,699,030,232)	(45,729,043,070)	(5,000,000,000)	(149,418,240,000)	1,154,975,811,406
Development and investment fund VND	25,138,524,261			•	(25,133,136,995)	ľ	5,387,266	•	i	45,729,043,070	î	(562,477,049)	45,171,953,287
Treasury shares VND	(653,230,147)	i 1		1		t	(653,230,147)		2	e. I	1		(653,230,147)
Share premium VND	1,419,304,688,703	(6,100,000)			ı,	•	1,419,298,588,703	J	a e	•	,		1,419,298,588,703
Owners' capital VND	876,503,440,000	43,754,300,000	438,203,480,000	ı	1		1,358,461,220,000	7	1	,	ī	149,418,240,000	1,507,879,460,000
	As at 1 January 2022	the year Net profit for the year	Dividend paid in cash	Appropriation to the bonus and welfare fund	welfare fund	Appropriation to the charity fund	As at 31 December 2022 Net profit for the period	Capital increased during the period Appropriation to the	bonus and welfare fund (i), (ii), (iii) Appropriation to the	development and investment fund (i), (ii), (iii) Annonriation to the	charity fund (i) Payments from	investment fund Dividend paid in shares (iv)	As at 30 September 2023

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25 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

- (i) Pursuant to the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 07-2023/NQ-GAC dated 26 April 2023, it was approved for the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund and the investment and development fund at the rate of 5% on profit after tax in the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group as at 31 December 2022, equivalents to VND30,779,064,467 for each fund and the appropriation of the charity fund amounting to VND5,000,000,000.
- (ii) Pursuant to the Decision No.33-2023/QĐ-SXGAC dated 31 May 2023, the Chairman of An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited approved the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund at 8% and the investment and development fund at 5% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited as at 31 December 2022, equivalent to VND20,559,114,997 and VND12,849,446,873, respectively.
- (iii) Pursuant to the Decision No. 21-2023/QĐ-MLC dated 10 May 2023, the Chairman of Maloca Company Limited approved the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund at the rate of 8% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of Malloca Company Limited as at 31 December 2022, equivalent to VND3,360,850,768 and the appropriation of the investment and development fund at the rate of 5% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of Malloca Company Limited as at 31 December 2022, equivalent to VND2,100,531,730.
- (iv) Pursuant to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 10-2023/NQ-GAC dated 21 June 2023, the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 07-2023/NQ-GAC dated 26 April 2023, the Company approved the plan to issue ordinary shares for the 2nd dividend payment of 2022 at ratio 11% (100:11). Accordingly, as at 26 July 2023, the Company's charter capital has increased by VND149,418,240,000, which is equivalent to 14,941,824 shares with voting rights.

26 DIVIDENDS

For the period ended F 30.9.2023 VND	or the year ended 31.12.2022 VND
eriod/ year 262,857,700	-
149,418,240,000	903,117,070,200
sh -	(464,650,732,500)
ares (149,418,240,000)	(438,203,480,000)
year 262,857,700	262,857,700

27 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to Shareholders after deducting the bonus and welfare funds by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period, excluding ordinary shares repurchased by the Company and held as treasury shares. The details were as follows:

	For the three-month period ended	period ended	For the nine-mor	For the nine-month period ended
	30.9.2023	30.9.2022	30.9.2023	30.9.2022
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	129,868,645,070	166,244,635,917	274,716,720,640	444,940,707,050
welfare funds (VND)	1	(14,588,987,490)	1	(38,657,993,078)
	129,868,645,070	151,655,648,427	274,716,720,640	406,282,713,972
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation (shares)	150,778,346	150,778,373	150,778,346	148,803,661
Basic earnings per share (VND)	861	1,006	1,822	2,730

^(*) Basic earnings per share in 2022 were recalculated to adjust the bonus and welfare funds and/or issue new shares for paying on share dividend as follows:

27 EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

(a) Basic earnings per share (continued)

	For three-m	For three-month period ended 30.9.2022	22
	As previously reported	Adjustments (**)	As restated
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	166,244,635,917	(14,588,987,490)	151,655,648,427
circulation (shares)	135,836,522	14,941,851	150,778,373
Basic earnings per share (VND)	1,224		1,006
		to	
	For nine-m	For nine-month period ended 30.9.2022	22
	As previously reported	Adjustments (**)	As restated
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND) Weighted average number of ordinary shares in	444,940,707,050	(38,657,993,078)	406,282,713,973
circulation (shares)	116,561,465	32,242,196	148,803,661
Basic earnings per share (VND)	3,817		2,730

proportion rates which were approved in the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 07-2023/NQ-GAC, the In 2023, the appropriation to the bonus and welfare fund (VND) for the financial year ended 31 December 2022 was adjusted at the the weighted average number (shares) of ordinary shares in circulation was also adjusted as an impact of the issuance of new shares 30-2022/QD-GÁC and issue new shares for the 2nd dividend payments to existing shareholders at ratio 11% in accordance with the Decision No. 33-2023/QD-SXGAC dated 31 May 2023 and the Decision No. 21-2023/QD-MLC dated 10 May 2023. Simultaneously, for dividend payments to existing shareholders at the ratio of 2:1 according to the Resolution No. 06-2022/NQ-GAC and the Decision Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 11-2023/NQ-GAC dated 5 July 2023 (**)

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27 EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

(b) Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share adjusts the figures used in the determination of basic earnings per share to take into account:

- the after-income tax effect of interest and other financing costs associated with dilutive potential ordinary shares, and
- the weighted average number of additional ordinary shares that would have been outstanding assuming the conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares.

The Group has no ordinary shares that have a dilutive effect during the year and until the date of these consolidated financial statements. Therefore, the diluted earnings per share shall be equal to the basic earnings per share.

28 OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

Foreign curencies

As at 30 September 2023, included in cash are balances held in foreign currencies of US\$638,166.15 và EUR4,323.03 (as at 31 December 2022: US\$451,559 and EUR15,434).

29	NET REVENUE FROM SALES OF GOODS AND RENDERING OF SERVICES	AND RENDERING OI	F SERVICES		
		For the three-m	For the three-month period ended	For the nine-m	For the nine-month period ended
		30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND	30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND
	Revenue Revenue from sales of goods Revenue from rendering of services	959,053,162,165 5,143,769,232	1,176,852,461,466 6,340,057,033	2,608,278,244,710 13,831,657,052	3,089,596,939,861 19,463,641,213
		964,196,931,397	1,183,192,518,499	2,622,109,901,762	3,109,060,581,074
	Sales deduction Trade discounts Sales returns Sales allowances	3,638,264,637 (5,224,395,633) (42,262,409)	(2,868,954,167) (4,005,153,392)	(186,933,846) (11,147,832,656) (67,429,880)	(7,787,319,482) (10,116,052,378) (4,655,560)
		(1,628,393,405)	(6,874,107,559)	(11,402,196,382)	(17,908,027,420)
	Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Net revenue from sales of goods Net revenue from rendering of services	957,424,768,760 5,143,769,232	1,169,978,353,907 6,340,057,033	2,596,876,048,328	3,071,688,912,441
		962,568,537,992	1,176,318,410,940	2,610,707,705,380	3,091,152,553,654

30 COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERED

		For the three-month period ended	h period ended	For the nine-month period ended	th period ended
		30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND	30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND
	Cost of goods sold Cost of services rendered Provision/ (Reversal of provision) for decline	655,506,439,241 684,053,391	832,795,053,896 1,007,912,782	1,825,408,168,287 1,514,114,346	2,182,736,042,684 4,042,703,763
	in value of inventories Provision for dismantling cost	5,118,405,966 3,000,000,000	(5,842,185,745)	13,160,683,594 1,876,743,829	(3,246,076,477)
		664,308,898,598	827,960,780,933	1,841,959,710,055	2,183,532,669,970
31	FINANCIAL INCOME				
		For the three-month period ended	th period ended	For the nine-month period ended	th period ended
		30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND	30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND
	Interest income from bank deposits Interest income from deposits (Note 8(b)) Interest income from entrusted-investment Dividend income Realised foreign exchange gains Interest income from lending	25,892,785,514 3,147,295,633 - 3,423,300,904 32,635,616 32,496,017,667	18,596,669,215 9,340,361,235 5,347,594,521 - 3,389,582,528 69,479,452 36,743,686,951	75,999,697,516 21,523,441,105 - 12,937,649,797 112,306,849 110,573,095,267	58,986,386,514 27,716,506,706 15,868,405,480 8,940,000,000 11,270,754,966 2,438,397,260

32 FINANCIAL EXPENSE

		For the three-month period ended	period ended	For the nine-month period ended	h period ended
		30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND	30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND
	Interest expense Realised foreign exchange losses Unrealised foreign exchange losses Others	7,005,789,072 729,956,413 916,390,550	7,074,439,098 4,596,772,073 637,345,827 (47,453,021)	32,853,535,652 4,204,896,872 916,390,550	22,127,825,524 7,631,203,392 637,345,827 91,806,523
		8,652,136,035	12,261,103,977	37,974,823,074	30,488,181,266
33	SELLING EXPENSES				~
		For the three-month period ended	h period ended	For the nine-month period ended	h period ended
		30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND	30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND
	Staff costs	44,445,767,102	58,355,310,620	131,428,889,358	159,061,629,812
	Transportation Marketing and advertising	15,538,787,802 24,190,273,545	17,095,227,384 26,994,705,361	43,591,608,243 89,699,691,523	47,111,810,454 58,243,554,370
	Tools and supplies	4,051,593,305	2,434,736,402	11,577,292,000	6,340,402,865
	Rental	10,827,530,339	10,525,574,811	32,357,445,313	26,991,767,863
	Depreciation and amortisation	3,820,591,035	3,366,828,599	11,756,242,601	10,613,455,321
	Repair and maintenances	4,301,955,239	4,816,229,007	14,599,833,970	14,878,822,118
	Others	16,001,236,114	13,302,132,895	52,581,412,146	39,828,516,670
		123,177,734,481	136,890,745,079	387,592,415,154	363,069,959,473

34 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

	For the three-month period ended 30.9.2023	n period ended 30.9.2022	For the nine-month period ended	th period ended
	VND	ND	QNA	ONV
	16,399,436,828	22,109,203,424	52,078,034,451	58,588,340,758
	755,002,899	827,854,829	1,865,919,583	2,567,136,938
	539,187,814	446,934,079	2,029,827,159	1,230,960,389
Depreciation and amortisation	1,107,703,328	1,097,515,661	3,306,851,913	3,277,444,727
Provision for doubtful debts	3,732,095,806	1,178,953,221	19,401,789,116	382,656,508
	14,635,092,308	9,885,405,159	42,209,610,843	34,048,986,245
	37,168,518,983	35,545,866,373	120,892,033,065	100,095,525,565

35 CORPORATE INCOME TAX ("CIT")

The CIT on the Group's accounting profit before tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the applicable tax rate as follows:

	For the three-month	three-month period ended	For the nine-month period ended	period ended
	30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND	30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND
Net accounting profit before tax	162,529,722,325	201,330,599,310	343,292,109,131	542,124,128,170
Tax calculated at a rate of 20% Effect of:	32,505,944,465	40,266,119,862	68,658,421,826	108,424,825,634
purposes Tax losses not recognised for	4,377,222,849	1,372,462,934	10,658,445,899	9,256,525,927
deffered tax asset Incomes not subject to tax Under-provision in previous		1, 1	000'009	(1,788,000,000)
years Tax deductions	1,220,644,329 (5,442,734,388)	(6,552,619,403)	1,722,715,662 (12,463,324,896)	51,903,870 (18,761,834,311)
CIT (*)	32,661,077,255	35,085,963,393	68,576,858,491	97,183,421,120
Charged/ (credited) to the consoldated income statement:	ncome statement:			
CIT – current CIT – deferred (Note 23)	34,667,691,389 (2,006,614,134)	36,343,805,559 (1,257,842,166)	68,444,930,961 131,927,530	97,836,456,039 (653,034,919)
	32,661,077,255	35,085,963,393	68,576,858,491	97,183,421,120

^(*) The business income tax charge for the three-month period and the nine- month period is based on estimated taxable income and is subject to review and possible adjustments by the tax authorities.

36 COSTS OF OPERATION BY FACTOR

Costs of operation by factor represent all costs incurred during the period from the Group's operating activities excluding cost of merchandises for trading activities. The details are as follows:

	For the three-month period ended	h period ended	For the nine-mor	For the nine-month period ended
	30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND	30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND
Raw materials	602,449,126,044	748,988,316,338	1,623,756,006,107	2,030,071,809,140
Depreciation and amortisation	25,585,645,981	27,489,381,176	78.602.102.171	83,527,652,037
Outside services	68,700,608,438	62,812,025,626	219,003,453,585	170,370,791,037
Transportation	16,417,987,904	26,330,433,077	46,350,985,655	55,229,450,769
Tools and supplies	22,680,512,297	22,621,272,114	65,347,638,740	62,391,494,075
Others	47,080,681,101	36,396,688,454	165,630,840,925	113,499,120,518
	911,556,553,467	1,083,003,257,964	2,578,813,717,524	2,971,645,096,841

37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

During the period, the Group had balances and/or transactions with below related parties:

Relationship	Controlling shareholder Major shareholder Major shareholder Major shareholder Controlled by the Head of Supervision's family member Controlled by the Chairman's family member Controlled by the Deputy Chairman Associate General Director Deputy General Director
Related parties	NC Vietnam Investment Ltd. Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd. Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd. Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa

37 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) Related party transactions

During the period, the following major transactions were carried out with related parties:

		For the three-month period ended	period ended	For the nine-month period ended	th period ended
		30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND	30.9.2023 VND	30.9.2022 VND
j)	Sales of goods and services Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited	9,831,156,512	16,622,932,322	26,950,345,541	47,843,959,483
(ii)	Purchase of goods and services Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd. Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited	9,586,471,008 4,363,337,275 772,017,856	3,100,454,000 3,074,440,126 411,197,133	13,742,779,008 6,110,833,747 1,348,861,094	6,716,192,208 6,005,911,060 824,314,139
		14,721,826,139	6,586,091,259	21,202,473,849	13,546,417,407
(iii)	iii) Compensation of key management Gross salaries and other benefits	5,165,618,300	5,671,900,000	15,073,643,267	16,927,540,769
ž	Dividend payments to shareholders NC Vietnam Investment Ltd. Whitlam Holding Pte Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	74,783,340,000 26,996,970,000 29,305,400,000	7 1 1	74,783,340,000 26,996,970,000 29,305,400,000	377,206,320,000 136,172,400,000 147,816,129,000
		131,085,710,000	1	131,085,710,000	661,194,849,000
2	 Investment and finance activities Investment in Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company 	1		2,400,000,000	393,631,200,000

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(b)

(oomanao	,	
Year/Period end balances with related partic	es	
	30.9.2023 VND	31.12.2022 VND
Short-term trade accounts receivable (Note	5)	
Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited	7,443,812,907	8,880,115,294
Short-term prepayments to suppliers (Note of Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited	6) 	3,802,046,000
Other short-term receivables (Note 8(a)) Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh	3,516,500,000 1,969,550,000	5,900,700,000 3,417,300,000
	5,486,050,000	9,318,000,000
Short-term trade accounts payable (Note 14)		
Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited Thao Nghia Thanh One- Member Company		516,978,154
Limited	1,516,282,100	302,933,260
	1,516,282,100	819,911,414
Investment in associate Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company		
(Note 4(b))	405,880,434,733	401,631,200,000

38 SEGMENT REPORTING

Business activity segments

items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment, and other wooden related products and they are the main activities to earn revenue and gain profit for the Group, whereas other incomes account for a small proportion in total revenue of the Group, therefore, the Board fo Management assessed that Business segment information is primarily segment reporting of the Group. Its business is manufacturing and trading wooden household, industrial wooden the Group operates in one business activity segment only.

Geographical segments

The primarily segement reporting of the Group is presented in term of business segment. Therefore, the Group presented the geographical segments as the secondary segement information and including information as follows:

	For the three	For the three-month period ended 30.9.2023	1 30.9.2023	For the nine-r	For the nine-month period ended 30.9.2023	30.9.2023
	Dosmetic	Overseas	Total	Dosmetic	Overseas	Total
	AND	ONA	AND	VND	VND	VND
Net revenue from sales of						
goods and rendering of services	786,332,323,390	176,236,214,602	962,568,537,992	2,185,049,315,595	425,658,389,785	2,610,707,705,380
Cost of goods sold and services						
rendered	531,609,367,230	132,699,531,368	664,308,898,598	1,508,846,052,597	333,113,657,458	1,841,959,710,055
Gross profit from sales of						
goods and rendering of						
services	254,722,956,160	43,536,683,234	298,259,639,394	676,203,262,998	92,544,732,327	768,747,995,325
Total expense incurred for						
purchases of fixed assets by						
geographic area of the assets	41,469,530,229	ï	41,469,530,229	64,435,384,457	, T	64,435,384,457
As at 30.9.2023						
Segment assets	655,792,058,155	18,056,256,286	673,848,314,441	655,792,058,155	18,056,256,286	673,848,314,441
Unallocated assets	4,448,418,734,850	# 1	4,448,418,734,850	4,448,418,734,850	1.	4,448,418,734,850
Total assets	5,104,210,793,005	18,056,256,286	5,122,267,049,291	5,104,210,793,005	18,056,256,286	5,122,267,049,291
Segment liabilities	168,893,351,002	67,472,320,356	236,365,671,358	168,893,351,002	67,472,320,356	236,365,671,358
Unallocated liabilities	749,430,264,684	IS	749,430,264,684	749,430,264,684	3	749,430,264,684
Total liabilities	918,323,615,686	67,472,320,356	985,795,936,042	918,323,615,686	67,472,320,356	985,795,936,042

38 SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

	For the three	For the three-month period ended 30.9.2022	30.9.2022	For the nine-	For the nine-month period ended 30,9,2022	30.9.2022
	Dosmetic VND	Overseas	Total VND	Dosmetic VND	Overseas	Total
Net revenue from sales of						
goods and rendering of services Cost of goods sold and services	1,043,717,292,243	132,601,118,697	1,176,318,410,940	2,651,649,415,992	439,503,137,662	3,091,152,553,654
rendered Gross profit from sales of	713,634,600,434	114,326,180,499	827,960,780,933	1,789,969,848,448	393,562,821,522	2,183,532,669,970
goods and rendering of						
services Total expense incurred for	330,082,691,809	18,274,938,198	348,357,630,007	861,679,567,544	45,940,316,140	907,619,883,684
purchases of fixed assets by						
geographic area of the assets	8,765,161,348	ã	8,765,161,348	10,417,927,632	ì	10,417,927,632
As at 31.12.2022						
Segment assets	1,100,031,500,451	11,760,226,863	1,111,791,727,314	1,100,031,500,451	11,760,226,863	1,111,791,727,314
Unallocated assets	4,355,415,288,550	ı	4,355,415,288,550	4,355,415,288,550		4 355 415 288 550
Total assets	5,455,446,789,001	11,760,226,863	5,467,207,015,864	5,455,446,789,001	11.760.226.863	5.467.207.015.864
Segment liabilities	234,026,643,737	113,487,701,710	347,514,345,447	234,026,643,737	113,487,701,710	347 514 345 447
Unallocated liabilities	1,207,475,300,527		1,207,475,300,527	1,207,475,300,527		1 207 475 300 527
Total liabilities	1,441,501,944,264	113,487,701,710	1,554,989,645,974	1,441,501,944,264	113,487,701,710	1,554,989,645,974

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Management on 25 October 2023.

July Mar

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer

Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant

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Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director 25 October 2023

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