CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QUARTER II 2024

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CORPORATE INFORMATION

Enterprise Registration Certificate

No. 3700748131 dated 20 September 2006

The initial Business Registration Certificate No. 4602002303 dated 20 September 2006 and its subsequent amendments were issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Duong Province. The latest Enterprise Registration Certificate No.

3700748131 dated 16 May 2024.

Board of Directors

Mr. Le Duc Nghia Chairman

Mr. Masao Kamibayashiyama Vice Chairman

Mr. Nauven Minh Tuan

Member

Mr. Le Thanh Phong

Member

Ms. Nguyen Thi Dieu Phuong Member

Mr. Nguyen Thanh Quyen

Independent Member

Mr. Phan Quoc Cong

Independent Member

Board of Management

Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh

General Director

Mr. Le Thanh Phong Ms. Nguyen Thi Kim Thoa Ms. Nguyen Thi Duyen

Deputy General Director Deputy General Director

Mr. Ngo Tan Tri

Deputy General Director Deputy General Director

Ms. Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem

Chief Accountant

Board of Supervision

Ms. Tran Thi Ngoc Tue

Head

Ms. Nguyen Thi Thuy Trang Ms. Mai Thi Phuong Thao

Member Member

Legal representative

Ms. Vo Thi Ngoc Anh

General Director

Registered office

Land plot No. 681, Map No. 5, DT 747B Street, Phuoc Hai Town, Thai Hoa Ward, Tan Uyen City,

Binh Duong Province, Viet Nam.

STATEMENT OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT

STATEMENT OF THE RESPONSIBILITY OF THE BOARD OF MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPANY IN RESPECT OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The Board of Management of An Cuong Wood-Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is responsible for preparing the consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries (together, "the Group") which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2024, and the results of its consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows for Quarter II 2024 then ended. In preparing these consolidated financial statements, the Board of Management is required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- make judgements and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and
- prepare the consolidated financial statements on a going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the Group will continue in business.

The Board of Management is responsible for ensuring that proper accounting records are kept which disclose, with reasonable accuracy at any time, the consolidated financial position of the Group and which enable the consolidated financial statements to be prepared which comply with the basis of accounting set out in Note 2 to the consolidated financial statements. The Board of Management is also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the Group and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud or errors.

APPROVAL OF THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

We hereby, approve the accompanying consolidated financial statements as set out on pages 3 to 51 which give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2024 and of the results of its consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows for Quarter II 2024 in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements.

On behalf of the Board of Management

Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director

CÔNG TY

Binh Duong, SR Vietnam 30 July 2024

Form B 01a - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

Code ASSETS				As at	
CURRENT ASSETS	Code	ASSETS	Note		VND
Investments held to maturity	110	Cash and cash equivalents	3	141,916,067,972	4,131,503,386,110 66,882,261,518
Short-term trade accounts receivable 5 736, 169,087,503 772,376,484,707 132 Short-term prepayments to suppliers 6 25,082,770,573 18,994,795,117 135 Short-term lendings 7(a) 115,421,132,127 115,551,132,127 115,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,551,132,127 175,552,143,127 175,552,143,127 175,552,143,127 175,552,143,127 175,552,143,127 175,552,143,137 175,552,147,357 175,552,147			4(a)		1,834,500,000,000 1,834,500,000,000
Short term Short term Short term Short term Short term Shortage of assets awaiting resolution Shortage of assets Shortage of	131 132 135 136	Short-term trade accounts receivable Short-term prepayments to suppliers Short-term lendings Other short-term receivables	6 7(a)	736,169,087,503 25,082,770,573 115,421,132,127	723,795,484,707 18,994,795,117 115,551,132,127
Inventories		short term	9		
151	141	Inventories		1,161,710,253,196	1,170,522,474,357
De reclaimed	151	Short-term prepaid expenses	11(a)		
from the State 599,389,117 179,987,266 200 NON-CURRENT ASSETS 1,309,831,918,346 1,390,580,649,441 210 Long-term receivables 186,624,380,225 164,948,393,611 211 Long-term frade accounts receivable 9,884,545,134 - 215 Long-term lendings 7(b) 142,526,415,151 142,526,415,151 216 Other long-term receivables 8(b) 34,213,419,940 22,421,978,460 220 Fixed assets 403,957,044,926 404,977,442,045 221 Tangible fixed assets 12(a) 375,809,831,413 393,162,446,484 222 Historical cost 1,099,578,3853,669 1,072,429,376,434 223 Accumulated depreciation 28,147,213,513 11,814,995,561 224 Intangible fixed assets 12(b) 28,147,213,513 11,814,995,561 228 Historical cost 53,883,109,331 34,504,878,488 229 Accumulated amortisation (25,735,895,818) (22,689,882,927) 240 Long-term asset in progress 5,130,391,661 <th< td=""><td></td><td>be reclaimed</td><td>16(a)</td><td>2,041,550,622</td><td>1,786,084,549</td></th<>		be reclaimed	16(a)	2,041,550,622	1,786,084,549
210 Long-term receivables 186,624,380,225 164,948,393,611 211 Long-term trade accounts receivable 9,884,545,134 - 215 Long-term lendings 7(b) 142,526,415,151 142,526,415,151 216 Other long-term receivables 8(b) 34,213,419,940 22,421,978,460 220 Fixed assets 403,957,044,926 404,977,442,045 221 Tangible fixed assets 12(a) 375,809,831,413 393,162,446,484 222 Historical cost 1,099,578,385,069 1,072,429,376,434 223 Accumulated depreciation (723,768,553,656) (679,266,929,950) 227 Intangible fixed assets 12(b) 28,147,213,513 11,814,995,561 228 Historical cost 53,883,109,331 34,504,878,488 229 Accumulated amortisation (25,735,895,818) (22,689,882,927) 240 Long-term asset in progress 5,130,391,661 21,542,045,902 242 Construction in progress 13 5,130,391,661 21,542,045,902 250 Long-term in	155			599,389,117	179,987,266
220 Fixed assets 403,957,044,926 404,977,442,045 221 Tangible fixed assets 12(a) 375,809,831,413 393,162,446,484 222 Historical cost 1,099,578,385,069 1,072,429,376,434 223 Accumulated depreciation (723,768,553,656) (679,266,929,950) 227 Intangible fixed assets 12(b) 28,147,213,513 11,814,995,561 228 Historical cost 53,883,109,331 34,504,878,488 229 Accumulated amortisation (25,735,895,818) (22,689,882,927) 240 Long-term asset in progress 5,130,391,661 21,542,045,902 242 Construction in progress 13 5,130,391,661 21,542,045,902 250 Long-term investments 525,229,580,100 601,080,434,733 252 Investments in associates 4(b) 406,029,580,100 405,880,434,733 253 Investments held to maturity 4(a) - 76,000,000,000 255 18,8890,521,434 198,032,333,150 188,890,521,434 198,032,333,150 261	210 211 215	Long-term receivables Long-term trade accounts receivable Long-term lendings		186,624,380,225 9,884,545,134 142,526,415,151	164,948,393,611 - 142,526,415,151
221 Tangible fixed assets 12(a) 375,809,831,413 393,162,446,484 222 Historical cost 1,099,578,385,069 1,072,429,376,434 223 Accumulated depreciation (723,768,553,656) (679,266,929,950) 227 Intangible fixed assets 12(b) 28,147,213,513 11,814,995,561 228 Historical cost 53,883,109,331 34,504,878,488 229 Accumulated amortisation (25,735,895,818) (22,689,882,927) 240 Long-term asset in progress 5,130,391,661 21,542,045,902 242 Construction in progress 13 5,130,391,661 21,542,045,902 250 Long-term investments 525,229,580,100 601,080,434,733 252 Investments in associates 4(b) 406,029,580,100 405,880,434,733 253 Investments held to maturity 4(a) - - 260 Other long-term assets 188,890,521,434 198,032,333,150 261 Long-term prepaid expenses 11(b) 180,779,019,888 187,035,283,084 262	216	Other long-term receivables	8(b)	34,213,419,940	22,421,978,460
228 Historical cost 53,883,109,331 34,504,878,488 229 Accumulated amortisation (25,735,895,818) (22,689,882,927) 240 Long-term asset in progress 5,130,391,661 21,542,045,902 242 Construction in progress 13 5,130,391,661 21,542,045,902 250 Long-term investments 525,229,580,100 601,080,434,733 252 Investments in associates 4(b) 406,029,580,100 405,880,434,733 253 Investments in other entity 4(b) 119,200,000,000 119,200,000,000 255 Investments held to maturity 4(a) - 76,000,000,000 255 Long-term assets 188,890,521,434 198,032,333,150 260 Other long-term prepaid expenses 11(b) 180,779,019,888 187,035,283,084 262 Deferred income tax assets 23 8,111,501,546 10,997,050,066	221 222	Tangible fixed assets Historical cost	12(a)	375,809,831,413 1,099,578,385,069	393,162,446,484 1,072,429,376,434
242 Construction in progress 13 5,130,391,661 21,542,045,902 250 Long-term investments 525,229,580,100 601,080,434,733 252 Investments in associates 4(b) 406,029,580,100 405,880,434,733 253 Investments in other entity 4(b) 119,200,000,000 119,200,000,000 255 Investments held to maturity 4(a) - 76,000,000,000 260 Other long-term assets 188,890,521,434 198,032,333,150 261 Long-term prepaid expenses 11(b) 180,779,019,888 187,035,283,084 262 Deferred income tax assets 23 8,111,501,546 10,997,050,066	228	Historical cost	12(b)	53,883,109,331	34,504,878,488
252 Investments in associates 4(b) 406,029,580,100 405,880,434,733 253 Investments in other entity 4(b) 119,200,000,000 119,200,000,000 255 Investments held to maturity 4(a) - 76,000,000,000 260 Other long-term assets 188,890,521,434 198,032,333,150 261 Long-term prepaid expenses 11(b) 180,779,019,888 187,035,283,084 262 Deferred income tax assets 23 8,111,501,546 10,997,050,066			13		
261 Long-term prepaid expenses 11(b) 180,779,019,888 187,035,283,084 262 Deferred income tax assets 23 8,111,501,546 10,997,050,066	252 253	Investments in associates Investments in other entity	4(b)	406,029,580,100	405,880,434,733 119,200,000,000
262 Deferred income tax assets 23 8,111,501,546 10,997,050,066					
270 TOTAL ASSETS 5 599 797 410 763 5 522 084 035 551					
2,0 1017,2700210 0,000,001	270	TOTAL ASSETS		5,599,797,410,763	5,522,084,035,551

The notes on pages 8 to 51 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET (Continued)

			Asa	at
Code	RESOURCES	Note	30.6.2024	31.12.2023
			VND	VND (Dantata I)
				(Restated)
300	LIABILITIES		1,523,559,863,607	1,445,575,812,774
310	Current liabilities		1,508,474,673,176	1,430,554,990,864
311	Short-term trade accounts payable	14	255,265,137,227	263,320,000,996
312	Short-term advances from customers	15	155,053,266,814	174,455,445,430
313	Tax and other payables to the State	16(b)	76,551,972,868	163,429,189,931
314	Payables to employees	17	16,962,256,542	72,997,981,546
315	Short-term accrued expenses	18	25,221,525,513	22,405,996,833
318	Short-term unearned revenue		1,266,708,278	1,403,071,904
319	Other short-term payables	19	124,154,558,528	2,303,046,251
320	Short-term borrowings	21	768,049,464,674	706,566,540,805
322	Bonus and welfare funds	20	85,949,782,732	23,673,717,168
330	Non-current liabilities		15,085,190,431	15,020,821,910
336	Long-term unearned revenue		188,390,767	753,563,083
342	Provision for long-term liabilities	22	14,896,799,664	14,267,258,827
400	OWNERS' EQUITY		4,076,237,547,156	4,076,508,222,777
410	Capital and reserves		4,076,237,547,156	4,076,508,222,777
411	Owners' capital	24, 25	1,507,879,460,000	1,507,879,460,000
411a	 Ordinary shares with voting rights 		1,507,879,460,000	1,507,879,460,000
412	Share premium	25	1,418,741,358,556	1,418,741,358,556
418	Investment and development funds	25	2 —	35,502,563,287
421	Undistributed earnings	25	1,149,616,728,600	1,114,384,840,934
	 Undistributed post-tax profits of 			
421a	previous years		950,068,342,537	703, 199, 183, 748
421b	- Post-tax profits of current period/year		199,548,386,063	411,185,657,186
440	TOTAL RESOURCES		5,599,797,410,763	5,522,084,035,551

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director M 30 July 2024

CỔ PHẨN

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

			For the three-mont	the three-month period ended	For the six-month period ended	period ended
Code		Note	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND
2				(Restated)		(Restated)
5	Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services		1,032,234,887,425	973,374,829,757	1,735,182,714,623	1,657,912,970,365
02	Less deductions		(6,379,343,345)	(5,185,798,220)	(14,349,592,608)	(9,773,802,977)
10	Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	29	1,025,855,544,080	968,189,031,537	1,720,833,122,015	1,648,139,167,388
7	Cost of goods sold and services rendered	30	(692,548,364,135)	(688,592,716,441)	(1,173,549,810,730)	(1,177,650,811,457)
20	Gross profit from sales of goods and rendering of services		333,307,179,945	279,596,315,096	547,283,311,285	470,488,355,931
22 23	Financial income Financial expenses - Including: Interest expense	31	44,066,860,862 (11,490,595,978) (8,677,143,869)	37,504,467,460 (13,014,305,007) <i>(12,753,749,366)</i>	89,747,426,240 (21,281,599,599) (16,692,439,036)	78,077,077,600 (29,322,687,039) (25,847,746,580)
24 25 26	Share in profits of associates Selling expenses General and administration expenses	33	149,145,367 (109,588,835,918) (36,356,802,398)	(128,261,708,751) (47,183,400,206)	149,145,367 (221,130,909,686) (75,303,140,607)	1,849,234,733 (264,414,680,673) (83,723,514,082)
30	Net operating profit		220,086,951,880	128,641,368,592	319,464,233,000	172,953,786,470
31 32 40	Other income Other expenses Net other income	35	1,651,543,974 (55,301,451,391) (53,649,907,417)	4,857,695,517 (566,992,811) 4,290,702,706	3,537,089,354 (55,344,213,931) (51,807,124,577)	8,052,679,609 (585,818,413) 7,466,861,196
20	Net accounting profit before tax		166,437,044,463	132,932,071,298	267,657,108,423	180,420,647,666

The notes on pages 8 to 51 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (Continued)

			For the three-month period ended	n period ended	For the six-month period ended	eriod ended
Code		Note	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND
				(Restated)		(Restated)
51	Corporate income tax ("CIT") -current	36	(47,728,919,226)	(26,678,828,138)	(65,223,173,841)	(34,504,269,351)
52	Corporate income tax - deferred	36	(579,263,255)	1,204,713,470	(2,885,548,519)	(2,138,541,665)
09	Net profit after tax		118,128,861,982	107,457,956,630	199,548,386,063	143,777,836,650
62	Attributable to: Profit after tax of the Company Profit after tax of non-controlling interests		118,128,861,982	107,457,956,630	199,548,386,063	143,779,306,650
70	Basic earnings per share Diluted earnings per share	27	783 783	645 645	1,323	864
					CONG TY CO PHÁN	
			MM		AN CUÖNG	
Z					1.00	
Tran Anh Preparer	Tran Anh Tuan Preparer	v	Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant		Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director 30 July 2024	or mult

The notes on pages 8 to 51 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

Form B 03a - DN/HN

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT (Indirect method)

(,		For the six-more	nth period ended
Code		Note	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND
				(Restated)
	CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
01	Net accounting profit before tax Adjustments for:		267,657,108,423	180,420,647,666
02	Depreciation and amortisation	37	50,876,656,165	53,016,456,190
03	Provisions		3,390,915,817	22,588,714,767
04	Unrealised foreign exchange (gains)/ losses		(425, 193, 770)	172,883,698
05	Profits from investing activities		(82,378,820,404)	(68,682,471,590)
06	Interest expense		16,692,439,036	25,847,746,580
08	Operating profit before changes in working capital		255,813,105,267	213,363,977,311
09	Increase in receivables		(30,932,698,089)	(44,285,136,610)
10	Decrease in inventories		8,812,221,161	61,487,019,126
11	Decrease in payables		(133,212,403,297)	(106,045,556,211)
12	Decrease in prepaid expenses		3,225,076,714	22,386,991,637
14	Interest paid		(16,692,439,036)	(25,847,746,580)
15	CIT paid		(99,305,123,590)	(102,149,684,240)
17	Other payments on operating activities		(16,211,639,320)	(16,602,300,030)
20	Net cash (outflows)/ inflows from operating activities	c	(28,503,900,190)	2,307,564,403
20	net cash (outnows), innows from operating activities		(20,000,000,100)	2,001,004,400
	CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
21	Purchases of fixed assets and other long-term assets		(37,090,493,379)	(21,585,570,416)
22	Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets		355,737,375	(21,000,010,110)
23	Lending and investments held to maturity		(424,500,000,000)	(552,000,000,000)
24	Collection of lending and investments held to maturity		462,630,000,000	399,050,000,000
25	Investments in associate			(2,400,000,000)
27	Interest received from bank deposits, lendings		40,680,219,676	29,678,719,825
30	Net cash inflow/ (outflows) from investing activities		42,075,463,672	(147,256,850,591)
30	Net cash innow/ (outnows) from investing activities		42,010,100,012	(117,200,000,001)
	CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
31	Proceeds from issue of shares and increase capital			
01	contributed from subsidiary		_	9,800,000,000
33	Proceeds from borrowings		1,166,348,907,972	1,046,264,063,369
34	Repayments of borrowings		(1,104,865,984,103)	(1,237,982,922,386)
40	Net cash inflows/(outflows) from financing activities		61,482,923,869	(181,918,859,017)
40	Wet cash innows/(outnows/ from manoring activities			
50	Net increase/ (decrease) in cash and cash			
00	equivalents in period		75,054,487,351	(326,868,145,205)
60	Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period	3	66,882,261,518	387,855,741,942
61	Effect of foreign exchange differences		(20,680,897)	(16,247,246)
~~	One hand and analysis at and of anish	•	3100748737	CO 074 240 404
70	Cash and cash equivalents at end of period	3	141,916,067,972	60,971,349,491
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			TNUVÊN. T. BINY	

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant

Vo Thi Ngee Anh General Director M 30 July 2024

The notes on pages 8 to 51 are an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR QUARTER II 2024

1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE GROUP

An Cuong Wood-Working Joint Stock Company ("the Company") is a joint stock company established in SR Vietnam pursuant to the initial Business Registration Certificate No. 4602002303 dated 20 September 2006 and its subsequent amendments were issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Binh Duong Province and the latest Enterprise Registration Certificate No. 3700748131 dated 16 May 2024.

Shareholders of the Company include NC Vietnam Investment Company Limited, Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd., Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd. and other shareholders. Details are presented in Note 24.

The Company's shares are listed in Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange ("HOSE") with the ticker symbol ACG.

The principal activity of the Company is to manufacture and trade wooden household, industrial wooden items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment, and other wooden related products; provide installation services.

The normal business cycle of the Company and its subsidiaries (together "the Group") is within 12 months.

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Group had two direct subsidiaries, one one indirect subsidiary and one associate. Details are as follows:

Name	Location	Principal activity	30.6.2024		31.12.2023	
				Voting		Voting
			Ownership	right	Ownership (%)	right
Direct subsidiaries			(%)	(%)		(%)
An Cuong Wood Working Company Limited	Binh Duong Province	Manufacture and trade wooden products.	100	100	100	100
Malloca Vietnam Company Limited	Ho Chi Minh City	Trade Malloca brand kitchen appliances.	100	100	100	100
Indirect subsidiary AConcept Vietnam Company Limited (*)	Ho Chi Minh City	Wholesale and retail of interior and interior decoration.	100	100	100	100
Associate						
Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	Long An Province	Trade real estate and residential projects.	30	30	30	30

^(*) The indirect subsidiary is a subsidiary of Malloca Vietnam Company Limited.

1 GENERAL INFORMATION OF THE GROUP (continued)

The Company established a Commercial Representative Office in the Kingdom of Cambodia according to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 05-2023/NQ-GAC dated 11 April 2023.

As at 30 June 2024, the Group had 2,532 employees (as at 31 December 2023: 2,633 employees).

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

2.1 Basis of preparation of consolidated financial statements

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements in Vietnam. The consolidated financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except for investments in associates and joint ventures, and business combination as presented in Note 2.5.

The accompanying consolidated financial statements are not intended to present the consolidated financial position and results of consolidated operations and consolidated cash flows in accordance with accounting principles and practices generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam's. The accounting principles and practices utilised in Vietnam may differ from those generally accepted in countries and jurisdictions other than Vietnam.

2.2 Fiscal year

The Group's fiscal year is from 1 January to 31 December. The consolidated financial statements for Quarter II are prepared for the three-month period from 1 April to 30 June.

2.3 Currency

The consolidated financial statements are measured and presented in Vietnamese Dong ("VND"), which is the Company's accounting currency.

2.4 Exchange rates

Transactions arising in foreign currencies are translated at exchange rates prevailing at the transaction dates. Foreign exchange differences arising from these transactions are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the consolidated balance sheet date are respectively translated at the buying and selling exchange rates at the consolidated balance sheet date of the commercial bank with which the Group regularly transacts. Foreign currencies deposited in banks at the consolidated balance sheet date are translated at the buying exchange rate of the commercial bank where the Group opens its foreign currency accounts. Foreign exchange differences arising from these translations are recognised in the consolidated income statement.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.5 Basis of consolidation

Subsidiaries

Subsidiaries are all entities over which the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies in order to gain future benefits from their activities, generally accompanying a shareholding of more than one half of the voting rights. The existence and effect of potential voting rights that are currently exercisable or convertible are considered when assessing whether the Group controls another entity. Subsidiaries are fully consolidated from the date on which control is transferred to the Group. They are deconsolidated from the date that control ceases.

Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealised gains and losses on transactions between group companies are eliminated.

Accounting policies of subsidiaries have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

The separate financial statements of the subsidiaries are prepared for the same financial year of the Group for the consolidation purpose. If there are differences in end dates, the gap must not exceed 3 months. Adjustments are made to reflect impacts of significant transactions and events occurring between the end dates of the subsidiaries' financial year and that of the Group's. The length of the reporting year and differences in reporting date must be consistent between years

Non- controlling transactions and interests

The Group applies a policy for transactions with non-controlling shareholders as transactions with external parties to the Group.

Non- controlling interests ("NCI") are measured at their proportionate share of acquiree's identifiable net assets at date of acquisition.

A divestment of the Group's interest in a subsidiary that does not result in a loss of control is accounted for as a transaction with owners. The difference between the change in the Group's share of net assets of the subsidiary and any consideration paid or received from divestment of the Group's interest in the subsidiary is recorded directly in the undistributed earnings under equity.

In a divestment of the Group's interest in a subsidiary that results in a loss of control, the difference between the Group's share in the net assets of the subsidiary and the net proceeds from divestment is recognised in the consolidated income statement. The retained interest in the entity will be accounted for as either an investment in another entity or an investment to be accounted for as equity since the divestment date.

Associate

Associate is entity over which the Group has significant influence but not control, generally accompanying a shareholding of between 20% and 50% of the voting rights. Investments in associate are accounted for using the equity method of accounting and are initially recognised at cost. The Group's investment in associate includes goodwill identified on acquisition, net of any accumulated impairment loss.

2.5 Basis of consolidation (continued)

Associate (continued)

The Group's share of the post-acquisition profits or losses of its associate is recognised in the consolidated income statement. The cumulative post-acquisition movements are adjusted against the carrying amount of the investment. When the Group's share of losses in an associate equal or exceeds its interest in associate, the Group does not recognise further losses, unless it has incurred obligations or made payments on behalf of associate.

Accounting policies of associate have been changed where necessary to ensure consistency with the policies adopted by the Group.

Unrealised gains and losses on transactions between the Group and its associate are eliminated to the extent of the Group's interest in associate.

2.6 Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash in banks and other short-term deposits with an original maturity of three months or less.

2.7 Receivables

Receivables represent trade receivables from customers arising from sales of goods and rendering of services or non-trade receivables from others not arising from sales of goods and rendering of services. Provision for doubtful debts is made for each outstanding amount based on the estimated loss that may arise. Bad debts are written off when identified as uncollectible.

Receivables are classified into short-term and long-term receivables on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.8 Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined by the weighted average method and includes all costs of purchase, costs of conversion and other costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. In the case of manufactured products, cost includes all direct expenditure and production overheads based on normal levels of operating activity. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price in the normal course of business, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

The Group applies the perpetual system for inventories.

Provision is made, where necessary, for obsolete, slow-moving and defective inventory items. The difference between the provision of this period and the provision of the previous period are recognised as an increase or decrease of cost of goods sold in the period.

2.9 Investments

(a) Investments held to maturity

Investments held to maturity are investments which the Group has positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

Investments held-to-maturity include term deposits and the bond entrusted-investment which the bond issuer is required to buy back in the future. Those investments are initially accounted for at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end.

Provision for diminution in value of investments held-to-maturity is made when there is evidence that the investment is uncollectible in whole or in part. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting fiscal period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Investments held to maturity are classified into short-term and long-term investments held to maturity on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet to the maturity date.

(b) Investments in associates

Investments in associate are accounted for using the equity method when preparing the consolidated financial statements (Note 2.5).

(c) Investments in other entities

Investment in other entities is investment in equity instruments of other entity without controlling rights or co-controlling rights, or without significant influence over the investee. These investments are accounted for initially at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding investments to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end.

Provision for investments associate and investments in other entities is made when there is a diminution in value of the investments at the period end. It is calculated based on market value if market value can be determined reliably. If market value can not be determined reliably, the provision for investments in other entities is calculated based on the loss of investees.

Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

2.10 Lendings

Lendings are lendings for interest earning granted under agreements among parties but not being traded as securities.

2.10 Lendings (continued)

Lendings are initially recognised at cost. Subsequently, the Board of Management reviews all outstanding amounts to determine the amount of provision to recognise at the period end. Provision for doubtful lendings is made for each lending based on overdue days in payment of principals according to the initial payment commitment (exclusive of the payment rescheduling between parties), or based on the estimated loss that may arise. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in financial expenses. A reversal, if any, is made only to the extent the investment is restored to its original cost.

Lending is classified into short-term and long-term lendings on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining term of the lending as at the consolidated balance sheet date.

2.11 Fixed assets

Tangible and intangible fixed assets

Fixed assets are stated at historical cost less accumulated depreciation or amortisation. Historical cost includes any expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the fixed assets bringing them to suitable conditions for their intended use. Expenditure which is incurred subsequently and has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of fixed assets, can be capitalised as an additional historical cost. Otherwise, such expenditure is charged to the consolidated income statement when incurred in the period.

Depreciation and amortisation

Fixed assets are depreciated and amortised using the straight-line method so as to write off the depreciable amount of the fixed assets over their estimated useful lives. Depreciable amount equals to the historical cost of fixed assets recorded in the consolidated financial statements minus (-) the estimated disposal value of such assets. The principal annual rates of each asset class are as follows:

Plant and buildings	3% - 20%
Machinery	8% - 20%
Motor vehicles	8% - 17%
Office equipment	13% - 33%
Others	6% - 13%
Land use rights	3%
Software	13% - 40%

Land use rights comprise of land use rights granted by the State for which land use fees are collected and prepaid land use rights obtained under land rental contracts which are effective before the effective date of land law 2003 (ie. 1 July 2004) and which land use right certificates are granted.

Definite land use rights are stated at costs less accumulated amortisation. Costs of land use rights consists of its purchased prices and any directly attributable costs in obtaining the land use rights. Land use rights are amortised using the straight-line basis over the terms of the land use right certificates.

2.11 Fixed assets (continued)

Disposals

Gains or losses on disposals are determined by comparing net disposal proceeds with the carrying amount of the fixed assets and are recognised as income or expense in the consolidated income statement.

Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the cost of asset in the course of installation or construction for production, rental or administrative purposes, or for purposes not yet determined, which are recorded at cost and are comprised of such necessary costs to newly construct, repair and maintain, upgrade, renew or equip the projects with technologies as including construction costs; costs of tools and equipments; project management expenditure; construction consulting expenditure; and capitalised borrowing costs for qualifying assets in accordance with the Group's accounting policy. Depreciation of these assets, on the same basis as other fixed assets, commences when the assets are ready for their intended use.

2.12 Leased assets

Leases where a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are retained by the lessor are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the consolidated income statement on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

2.13 Prepaid expenses

Prepaid expenses include short-term and long-term prepayments on the consolidated balance sheet, which mainly include long-term land rentals, office rentals, tools and equipment in use. Short-term prepaid expenses represent prepayments for services; or tools that do not meet the recognition criteria for fixed assets for a period not exceeding 12 months or a business cycle from the date of prepayment. Long-term prepaid expenses reflect prepayments for services; or tools, which do not meet the recognition criteria for fixed assets for a period exceeding 12 months or more than one business cycle from the date of prepayment. Prepaid expenses are recorded at historical cost and allocated using the straight-line basis over estimated useful lives.

Prepayments for land rental contracts which are not recorded as intangible assets as described in 2.11 are recorded as prepaid expenses and allocated using the straight-line basis over the prepaid lease term.

2.14 Payables

Classifications of payables are based on their nature as follows

- Trade accounts payable are trade payables arising from purchase of goods and services; and
- Other payables are non-trade payables and payables not relating to purchase of goods and services.

Payables are classified into short-term and long-term payables on the consolidated balance sheet based on the remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

2.15 Borrowings

Short-term borrowings include borrowings from banks.

Borrowings are classified into short-term and long-term borrowings on the consolidated balance sheet based on remaining period from the consolidated balance sheet date to the maturity date.

Borrowing costs that are directly attributable to the construction or production of any qualifying assets are capitalised during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use. In respect of general-purpose borrowings, a portion of which used for the purpose of construction or production of any qualifying assets, the Group determines the amount of borrowing costs eligible for capitalisation by applying a capitalisation rate to the weighted average expenditure on the assets. The capitalisation rate is the weighted average of the interest rates applicable to the Group's borrowings that are outstanding during the period, other than borrowings made specificially for the purpose of obtaining a qualifying asset. Other borrowing costs are recognised in the consolidated income statement when incurred.

2.16 Accrued expenses

Accrued expenses include liabilities for goods and services received in the period but not yet paid for due to pending invoice or insufficient records and documents. Accrued expenses are recorded as expenses in the reporting period.

2.17 Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past events; it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and the amount has been reliably estimated. Provision is not recognised for future operating losses.

Provisions are measured at the level of expenditures expected to be required to settle the obligation. If the time value of money is material, provision will be measured at the present value using a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the obligation. The increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as a financial expense. Changes in the provision balance during the accounting period are recorded as an increase or decrease in operating expenses.

2.18 Provision for severance allowances

In accordance with Vietnamese labour laws, employees of the Group who have worked regularly for full 12 months or longer are entitled to a severance allowance. The working period used for the calculation of severance allowance is the year during which the employee actually works for the Group less the year during which the employee participates the unemployment insurance scheme in accordance with the labour regulations and the working period for which the employee has received severance allowance from the Group.

The severance allowance is accrued at the end of the reporting year on the basis that each employee is entitled to half of an average monthly salary for each working year. The average monthly salary used for calculating the severance allowance is the employee contract's average salary for the six-month prior to the consolidated balance sheet date.

2.18 Provision for severance allowances (continued)

This allowance will be paid as a lump sum when employees terminate their labour contracts in according with current regulations.

2.19 Unearned revenue

Unearned revenue includes short-term and long-term unearned revenues on the consolidated balance sheet. These unearned revenues recognised the amounts paid in advance for renting the factory roof of a subsidiary to install and operate the solar panels, the support system and the solar rooftop projects with 20 years starting from September 2020. The Group records unearned revenue for the future obligations that the Group has to fulfil during the first five years of the rental contracts. Unearned revenue recognised as revenue in the consolidated income statement to the extent that recognition criteria have been met.

2.20 Owners' capital

Owners' capital of the shareholders is recorded according to the actual amount contributed and is recorded according to par value of the share.

Share premium is the difference between the par value and the issue price of shares and the difference between the repurchase price and re-issuing price of treasury shares.

Treasury shares

Treasury shares bought before the effective date of the Securities Law (ie. 1 January 2021) are shares issued by the Company and bought back by itself, but these are not cancelled and may be re-issued subsequently in accordance with the Law on Securities.

Treasury shares bought after 1 January 2021 will be cancelled and adjusted to reduce the equity.

Undistributed earnings record the Group's results profit after CIT at the reporting date.

2.21 Appropriation of profit

The Company's dividends are recognised as a liability in the consolidated financial statements in the period in which the dividends are approved by the General Meeting of Shareholders and the Company has finalised the list of Shareholders receiving dividend in accordance with Resolution of the Board of Directors.

Profit after CIT could be distributed to shareholders after approval at General Meeting of Shareholders, and after appropriation to other funds in accordance with the Company's charter and Vietnamese regulations.

The Group's funds are as below:

(a) Bonus and welfare funds

The bonus and welfare fund is appropriated from profit after CIT and subject to Shareholders' approval in the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is presented as a liability on the consolidated balance sheet. This fund is used for pecuniary rewarding and encouragement, common benefits and improvement of employees' benefits.

2.21 Appropriation of profit (continued)

(a) Bonus and welfare funds (continued)

The bonus and welfare fund of subsidiaries is appropriated from profit after CIT of the company and subject to approval of Chairman of the company.

(b) Investment and development funds

The investment and development fund is appropriated from the Company's profit after CIT and subject to Shareholders' approval in the General Meeting of Shareholders. This fund is use for the Company's expansion of its operation or in-depth investments.

The investment and development fund of subsidiaries is appropriated from the company's profit after CIT and subject to approval of Chairman of the company.

2.22 Revenue recognition

(a) Revenue from sales of goods

Revenue from sale of goods is recognised in the consolidated income statement when all five (5) following conditions are satisfied:

- The Group has transferred to the buyer the significant risks and rewards of ownership of the goods:
- The Group retains neither continuing managerial involvement to the degree usually associated with ownership nor effective control over the goods sold;
- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group; and
- The costs incurred or to be incurred in respect of the transaction can be measured reliably.

No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods.

Revenue is recognised in accordance with the "substance over form" principle and allocated to each sales obligation. If the Group gives promotional goods to customers associated with the purchase, the Group allocates the total consideration received between goods sold and promotional goods. The cost of promotional goods is recognised as cost of sales in the consolidated income statement.

(b) Revenue from rendering of services

Revenue from rendering of services is recognised in the consolidated income statement when the services are rendered, by reference to completion of the specific transaction assessed on the basis of the actual service provided as a proportion of the total services to be provided.

Revenue from rendering of services is only recognised when all four (4) following conditions are satisfied:

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2 SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (continued)

2.22 Revenue recognition (continued)

(b) Revenue from rendering of services (continued)

- The amount of revenue can be measured reliably;
- It is probable that the economic benefits associated with the transaction will flow to the Group;
- The percentage of completion of the transaction at the consolidated balance sheet date can be measured reliably; and
- The costs incurred for the transaction and the costs to complete the transaction can be measured reliably.

(c) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on the basis of the actual time and interest rates for each year when both conditions are simultaneously satisfied:

- It is probable that economic benefits will be generated; and
- Income can be measured reliably.

(d) Profit distributed

Profit distributed is recognised when the Group has established the receiving right from subsidiaries

2.23 Sales deductions

Sales deductions include trade discounts, sales returns and sales allowances. Sales deductions incurred in the same period of the related revenue from sales of products, goods and rendering services are recorded as deduction of revenue of that period.

Sales deductions for sales of products, goods or rendering services which are sold in the period but are incurred after the consolidated balance sheet date but before the issuance of the consolidated financial statements are recorded as deduction of revenue of the period.

2.24 Cost of goods sold and services rendered

Cost of goods sold and services rendered are cost of finished goods, merchandises, materials sold or services rendered during the period, and recorded on the basis of matching with revenue and on a prudent basis.

2.25 Financial expenses

Financial expenses are expenses incurred in the period for financial activities including expenses of borrowing; losses incurred when selling foreign currencies; losses from foreign exchange differences.

2.26 Selling expenses

Selling expenses represent expenses that are incurred in the process of selling products, goods, and providing services.

2.27 General and administration expenses

General and administration expenses represent expenses that are incurred for administrative purposes.

2.28 Current and deferred income tax

Income tax includes all income tax which is based on taxable profits. Income tax expense comprises current tax expense and deferred tax expense

Current income tax is the amount of income taxes payable or recoverable in respect of the current year taxable profits at the current period tax rates. Current and deferred tax should be recognised as an income or an expense and included in the profit or loss of the period, except to the extent that the tax arises from a transaction or event which is recognised, in the same or a different period, directly in equity.

Deferred income tax is provided in full, using the liability method, on temporary differences arising between the tax bases of assets and liabilities and their carrying amounts in the consolidated financial statements. Deferred income tax is not accounted for if it arises from initial recognition of an asset or liability in a transaction other than a business combination that at the time of occurrence affects neither the accounting nor the taxable profit or loss. Deferred income tax is determined at the tax rates that are expected to apply to the financial period when the asset is realised or the liability is settled, based on tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the consolidated balance sheet date.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

2.29 Related parties

Enterprises and individuals that directly, or indirectly through one or more intermediaries, control, or are controlled by, or are under common control with the Group, including holding companies, subsidiaries and fellow subsidiaries are related parties of the Group. Associates and individuals owning, directly or indirectly, an interest in the voting power of the Group that gives them significant influence over the Group, key management personnel, including the Board of Directors and Board of Management and close members of the family of these individuals and companies associated with these individuals also constitute related parties.

In considering its relationships with each related party, the Group considers the substance of the relationships not merely the legal form.

2.30 Segment reporting

A segment is a component which can be separated by the Group engaged in sales of goods or rendering of services ("business segment"), or sales of goods or rendering of services within a particular economic environment ("geographical segment"). Each segment is subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other segments. A reportable segment is the Group's business segment or the Group's geographical segment.

2.31 Critical accounting estimates

The preparation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Coporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consolidated financial statements requires the Board of Management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets, liabilities and disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of consolidated financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year.

2.31 Critical accounting estimates (continued)

The areas involving significant estimates and assumptions are as follows:

- Estimated useful life of fixed assets (Note 2.11 and 12);
- Estimation of provision for doutful debts (Note 9) and provision for decline in value of inventories (Note 10); and
- Recognition of deferred tax assets for difference between tax base and accounting base (Note 23).

Such estimates and assumptions are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experiences and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Group and that assessed by the Board of Management to be reasonable under the circumstances.

3 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Cash on hand Cash at bank	840,320,730 141,075,747,242	450,061,516 66,432,200,002
	141,916,067,972	66,882,261,518

4 INVESTMENTS

(a) Investments held to maturity

	As at 30.6.	2024	As at 31.12.2023			
	Cost VND	Book value VND	Cost VND	Book value VND		
Short-term						
Term deposits (i)	1,872,500,000,000	1,872,500,000,000	1,834,500,000,000	1,834,500,000,000		
Long-term						
Term deposits	· _		76,000,000,000	76,000,000,000		

⁽i) As at 30 June 2024, short-term investments held-to-maturity represent term deposits at commercial banks with remaining maturities of more than 3 months but less than 1 year and earn interest at the rate of approximately 4.2% - 8.3% per annum (as at 31 December 2023: 4.9% - 11.5% per annum. In addition, the Company has pledged VND371 billion of these investments with banks as collateral assets for the Company's borrowings (Note 21) (as at 31 December 2023: VND343 billion).

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4 INVESTMENTS (continued)

(b) Investments in associate and other entity

	As at 30.6.2024			As at 3	1.12.2023	l
		Fair			Fair	
	Book value	value	Provision	Book value	value	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Investment in associate Thang Loi Homes Joint						
Stock Company	406,029,580,100	(*)	-	405,880,434,733	(*)	-
Investments in other entity Thang Loi Group Real Estate						
Joint Stock Company	119,200,000,000	(*)	-	119,200,000,000	(*)	=

^(*) As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the Group had not reliably determined the fair value of the investment in Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company and Thang Loi Group Real Estate Joint Stock Company as their shares have not been listed on the stock exchange and Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Corporate Accounting System and applicable regulations on preparation and presentation of consilation financial statement do not provide detailed guidance on the methods to determine fair value. The fair value of such investments may be different from their book value.

5 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Third parties		
Ai Linh Trading Import - Export Joint		
Stock Company	179,919,777,650	151,251,590,399
Hung Thinh Furniture Joint Stock Company	77,902,199,414	77,902,199,414
Others	456,757,313,960	488,925,720,689
Related parties (Note 38(b))	21,589,796,479	5,715,974,205
	736,169,087,503	723,795,484,707
	736,169,087,503	723,795,484,707

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, the balances of short-term trade accounts receivable which were past due amounting to VND115,523,063,187 and VND111,330,045,831 respectively as presented in Note 9.

6 SHORT-TERM PREPAYMENTS TO SUPPLIERS

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Third parties HUECK Rheinische Gmbh Others Related parties (Note 38(b))	24,763,648,023 319,122,550	2,771,525,210 15,824,329,507 398,940,400
	25,082,770,573	18,994,795,117

7 LENDINGS

(a) Short-term

		30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
	Novareal Joint Stock Company (*) Other	114,021,132,127	114,021,132,127 1,530,000,000
		115,421,132,127	115,551,132,127
(b)	Long-term		
		30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
	Novareal Joint Stock Company (*)	142,526,415,151	142,526,415,151

- (*) According to Resolution No. 01-2021/NQ-GAC dated 11 January 2021 of the Board of Directors, the Company signed the purchase option agreements with Novareal Joint Stock Company for real estates of the Novareal Phan Thiet project. Accordingly, the Company deposited VND285,052,830,311 in 2021. In addition, pursuant to the relevant agreements, until 15 March 2023, the Company can decide whether to exercise or not the real estate purchase option. The Company has confirmed to not exercise the real estate purchase option. According to the confirmation for Option Selection for the Buy Back Commitment Program with Novareal Joint Stock Company signed on 20 April 2023 and Liquidation agreements dated 11 October 2023, the Company continued to confirm to not exercise the real estate purchase option and will be fully refunded deposit amounts and relevant interests, according to the schedule and interest rate as follows:
 - September 2023: Payment of 10% of the actual deposit. During the year, the Company fully collected 10% of the actual deposit, equivalent to VND28,505,283,033.
 - September 2024: Payment of 40% of the actual deposit and the unpaid interest accumulated as of September 2024, including the interest calculated at 13% per annum computed on 100% of the actual deposit as of September 2023 and the late-payment interest at 15% per annum arising from September 2023 to September 2024 computed on 40% of the actual deposit.
 - September 2025: Payment of 50% of the actual deposit and the late-payment interest at 15% per annum arising from September 2023 to September 2025 computed on 50% of the actual deposit.

The Company recognised the above accrued interest income in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2023 and 30 June 2024.

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8 OTHER RECEIVABLES

(a) Short-term

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Entrusted-investment (*) Interest receivables (Note 7) Interest income from term deposits Interest income from entrusted-investment (*) Deposits Advances to employees Others	114,699,683,444 107,972,254,064 69,796,399,034 10,867,216,930 1,653,203,500 2,740,751,906 961,536,001	114,699,683,444 99,490,956,153 47,465,864,469 10,867,216,930 3,290,081,440 1,242,279,970 35,971,548

(*) The Company entrusted VinaCapital Fund Management Joint Stock Company ("VinaCapital") to invest in corporate bonds and earned an expected interest at the rate of 13.8% per annum according to the contract No. GB2021001 dated 5 February 2021 signed between the Company and VinaCapital. These bonds were matured on 30 December 2022. The Company received the interest amounted to VND7,778,630,137 on 3 January 2023 and the principal amounted to VND41,318,016,556 on 9 June 2023. At the date of these consolidated financial statements, VinaCapital is in the process of dealing with the bond issuer to collect the remaining of this investment. According to the Board of Management's assessment of the Company, this investment will be fully recovered and hence, there's no impairment indicator which requires a provision to be made.

(b) Long-term

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Deposits Interest receivables (Note 7) Other	17,835,865,113 16,283,154,827 94,400,000	16,740,446,020 5,681,532,440
	34,213,419,940	22,421,978,460

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9 PROVISION FOR DOUBTFUL DEBTS

	30.6.2024			
	Cost VND	Recoverable amount VND	Provision VND	Overdue period
Receivables that were past due:				
Hung Thinh Furniture Joint Stock Company	68,957,133,825	32,281,649,380	36,675,484,445	Over 6 months
Long Giang Investment and Urban Development Joint Stock Company	4,735,807,801		4,735,807,801	Over 3 years
Hung Thinh Incons Joint Stock Company	8,720,115,216	4,352,949,713	4,367,165,503	Over 6 months, under 3 years
An Gia Hung Investment Construction Joint Stock Company	4,437,696,765	140,365,973	4,297,330,792	Over 1 year
Others	28,672,309,580	16,136,257,274	12,536,052,306	Over 6 months
	115,523,063,187	52,911,222,340	62,611,840,847	
		31.12.	2023	
_	Cost VND	Recoverable amount VND	Provision VND	Overdue period
Receivables that were past due:				
Hung Thinh Furniture Joint Stock Company	66,759,830,333	33,453,666,638	33,306,163,695	Over 6 months, under 3 years
Long Giang Investment and Urban Development Joint Stock Company	4,735,807,801	-	4,735,807,801	Over 3 years
No.1- Lao Cai Investment Construction and Trading Joint Stock Company	11,758,568,349	8,230,997,844	3,527,570,505	Over 6 months, under 1 year
An Gia Hung Investment Construction Joint Stock Company	3,338,942,601	-	3,338,942,601	Over 3 years
Others	24,736,896,747	12,527,307,708	12,209,589,039	Over 6 months
	111,330,045,831	54,211,972,190	57,118,073,641	
Others	2000	-	2	Over 6 months

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10 INVENTORIES

	30.6.2024		31.12.2	2023
-	Cost	Provision	Cost	Provision
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Goods in transit	40,858,580,709	~	45,208,363,802	_
Raw materials	539,999,660,521	(20,094,801,109)	557,485,101,721	(18,919,194,639)
Tools and supplies	12,497,563,525	· ·	9,756,769,432	
Work in progress	212,057,105,938	(3,883,828,935)	174,198,297,205	(5,167,458,899)
Finished goods	207,487,193,885	(6,850,007,785)	206,412,425,952	(8,759,996,393)
Merchandise	139,719,421,075	(2,457,307,313)	162,155,014,106	(3,171,687,437)
Finished goods				
in transit	9,090,727,543		15,306,502,139	=
	1,161,710,253,196	(33,285,945,142)	1,170,522,474,357	(36,018,337,368)

Movements in the provision for decline in value of inventories during the period/ year were as follows:

		For the period ended 30.6.2024 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND
	Beginning of period/ year (Reversal of provision)/ provision	36,018,337,368	24,713,907,707
	(Note 30)	(2,732,392,226)	11,304,429,661
	End of period/ year	33,285,945,142	36,018,337,368
11	PREPAID EXPENSES		
(a)	Short-term		e
		30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
	Tools and supplies	4,873,380,641	7,061,021,396
	Software usage, infrastructure fees	2,602,880,928	696,508,764
	Rental	1,851,560,305	824,572,477
	Insurance	1,299,981,011	1,256,907,760
	Advertising	485,016,996	836,059,282
	Others	10,172,344,801	4,260,574,948
		21,285,164,682	14,935,644,627

11 PREPAID EXPENSES (continued)

(b) Long-term

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Land rental (*) Office and factory renovation Tools and supplies Rental Others	154,812,061,784 10,128,784,048 5,171,409,220 1,932,769,032 8,733,995,804	157,173,459,051 12,115,407,205 8,720,395,262 1,955,823,931 7,070,197,635

^(*) As at 30 June 2024, land use right of land lots No. 441, No. 218, No. 820 and No. 818 located in Binh Duong Province with the total carrying value of VND152,293,511,447 (as at 31 December 2023: VND154,620,329,076) were pledged as securities as security for short-term borrowings with banks (Note 21).

Movement of long-term prepaid expense during the period/year is as follows:

	For the period ended 30.6.2024 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND
Beginning of period/year Increase Allocation during the period/year	187,035,283,084 7,828,614,117 (14,084,877,313)	191,951,361,477 22,720,307,059 (27,636,385,452)
End of period/year	180,779,019,888	187,035,283,084

FIXED ASSETS 12

Tangible fixed assets (a)

Total VND	1,072,429,376,434 27,731,492,139 (2,784,821,818) (871,752,750) 3,074,091,064	1,099,578,385,069	679,266,929,950 47,830,643,274 (2,457,266,818) (871,752,750)	723,768,553,656	393,162,446,484 375,809,831,413
Others VND	21,852,046,471	21,852,046,471	20,260,855,083	20,646,019,774	1,591,191,388
Office equipment VND	10,053,079,484 671,121,157	10,724,200,641	9,555,294,269	9,723,218,482	497,785,215
Motor vehicles VND	140,418,194,622 13,663,441,802 (1,329,021,818)	152,752,614,606	88,994,511,831 6,592,036,329 (1,329,021,818)	94,257,526,342	51,423,682,791
Machinery VND	565,227,634,126 13,396,929,180 (1,455,800,000) (643,000,000) 3,074,091,064	579,599,854,370	363,568,131,072 27,569,507,231 (1,128,245,000) (643,000,000)	389,366,393,303	201,659,503,054
Plant and buildings VND	334,878,421,731 - (228,752,750)	334,649,668,981	196,888,137,695 13,116,010,810 - (228,752,750)	209,775,395,755	137,990,284,036
Historical cost	As at 1 January 2024 New purchases Disposal Write- off Transfer from constructions in progress (Note 13)	As at 30 June 2024	Accumulated depreciation As at 1 January 2024 Charge for the period Disposal Write- off	As at 30 June 2024	Net book value As at 1 January 2024 As at 30 June 2024

Historical cost of tangible fixed assets fully depreciated but still in use as at 30 June 2024 was VND233,058,050,377 (as at 31 December 2023: VND139,475,667,869).
As at 30 June 2024, tangible fixed assets with the carrying value of VND85,665,832,668 (as at 31 December 2023: VND94,772,127,253) were pledged with banks as security for short-term borrowings granted to the Group (Note 21).

12 FIXED ASSETS (continued)

(b) Intangible fixed assets

	Land use rights VND	Software VND	Total VND
Historical cost As at 1 January 2024 New purchases	8,090,909,091	26,413,969,397 3,040,623,945	34,504,878,488 3,040,623,945
Transfer from constructions in progress (Note 13)	×-	16,337,606,898	16,337,606,898
As at 30 June 2024	8,090,909,091	45,792,200,240	53,883,109,331
Accumulated amortisation As at 1 January 2024 Charge for the period As at 30 June 2024	2,065,219,701 110,902,259 2,176,121,960	20,624,663,226 2,935,110,632 23,559,773,858	22,689,882,927 3,046,012,891 25,735,895,818
	-		
Net book value As at 1 January 2024	6,025,689,390	5,789,306,171	11,814,995,561
As at 30 June 2024	5,914,787,131	22,232,426,382	28,147,213,513

Historical cost of intangible fixed assets fully amortised but still in use as at 30 June 2024 was VND3,938,852,090 (as at 31 December 2023: VND3,668,852,090).

As at 30 June 2024, intangible fixed assets with the carrying value of VND5,914,787,131 (as at 31 December 2023: VND6,025,689,390) were pledged with banks as security for short-term borrowings granted to the Group (Note 21).

13 CONSTRUCTIONS IN PROGRESS

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Machinery and equipment Software in installment progress Factory construction Office renovation Others	1,669,670,136 1,538,713,691 669,033,636 906,156,804 346,817,394	939,191,330 18,628,673,191 669,033,636 729,289,463 575,858,282
	5,130,391,661	21,542,045,902

13 CONSTRUCTIONS IN PROGRESS (continued)

Movements of the constructions in progress during the period/ year were as follows:

	For the period ended 30.6.2024 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND
Beginning of period/ year Increase during the period/ year Transfer to intangible fixed asset (Note 12) Transfer to tangible fixed asset (Note 12) Transfer to prepaid expense	21,542,045,902 6,318,377,294 (16,337,606,898) (3,074,091,064) (3,318,333,573)	4,590,174,133 16,951,871,769 - - -
End of period/ year	5,130,391,661	21,542,045,902

14 SHORT-TERM TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	30.6.2	2024	31.12.	2023
-	Value	Able-to-pay amount	Value	Able-to-pay amount
	VND	VND	VND	VND
Third parties VRG Kien Giang MDF Joint Stock				
Company Vina Eco Board	47,810,334,023	47,810,334,023	56,115,551,218	56,115,551,218
Limited	34,359,164,952	34,359,164,952	20,290,814,232	20,290,814,232
Others Related parties	170,783,702,435	170,783,702,435	182,906,217,893	182,906,217,893
(Note 38(b))	2,311,935,817	2,311,935,817	4,007,417,653	4,007,417,653
	255,265,137,227	255,265,137,227	263,320,000,996	263,320,000,996

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, there was no balance of short-term trade accounts payable that was past due.

15 SHORT-TERM ADVANCES FROM CUSTOMERS

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Ricons Contrucstion Investment Joint Stock Company Others	19,134,899,465 135,918,367,349	21,390,527,465 153,064,917,965
	155,053,266,814	174,455,445,430

As at 30 June 2024 and 31 December 2023, there was no third-party customers had a balance accounting for more than 10% of the total balance of short-term advances.

16 TAX AND OTHER RECEIVABLES FROM/PAYABLES TO THE STATE

Movements in tax and other receivables from/payables to the State during the period were as follows:

As at 30.6.2024 VND	2,041,550,622	As at 30.6.2024 VND	55,397,966,972 19,849,225,187 1,290,457,434 13,998,252 325,023 76,551,972,868
Reclassify VND		Reclassify VND	555,749,536
Net off during the period	(52,954,964,339)	Net off during the period	(52,954,964,339) - (508,715) - - (52,955,473,054)
Received during the period		Paid during the period VND	(110,227,002,729) (76,090,065,343) (33,185,633,621) (14,405,548,497) (4,823,188,629) (84,671,975,131) (323,403,413,950)
Receivables during the period VND	53,210,430,412	Payables during the period VND	65,223,173,841 94,528,550,108 33,185,633,621 6,491,462,004 4,823,188,629 84,672,300,154 288,924,308,357
As at 1.1.2024 VND	1,786,084,549	As at 1.1.2024 VND (Restated)	99,846,046,324 54,365,704,761 - 9,203,440,594 13,998,252 - 163,429,189,931
	(a) Receivables Value added tax ("VAT") input		(b) Payables CIT VAT output VAT on imported goods Personal income tax Import tax Others

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PAYABLES TO EMPLOYEES 17

Payables to employees represent monthly salary and bonus payable to employees.

SHORT-TERM ACCRUED EXPENSES 18

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Staff costs Based-investment-performance fees to	11,735,789,433	11,242,722,945
VinaCapital	6,000,000,000	6,000,000,000
Interest expense	282,472,511	423,656,468
Others	7,203,263,569	4,739,617,420
	25,221,525,513	22,405,996,833
OTHER SHORT-TERM PAYABLES		
	30.6.2024	31.12.2023

19

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Compulsory insurances Dividends payable to shareholders	932,174,388	621,550,388
(Note 26) Others	120,951,905,300 2,270,478,840	321,548,500 1,359,947,363
	124,154,558,528	2,303,046,251

20 **BONUS AND WELFARE FUNDS**

Movements of bonus and welfare funds during the period/ year are as follows:

	For the period ended 30.6.2024 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND
Beginning of period/ year Increase Decrease	23,673,717,168 73,902,611,564 (11,626,546,000)	39,016,837,567 54,699,030,232 (70,042,150,631)
End of period/ year	85,949,782,732	23,673,717,168

AN CUONG WOOD-WORKING JOINT STOCK COMPANY

21 SHORT-TERM BORROWINGS

		As at 1.1.2024 VND	2024 VND	<u>u</u>	Increase VND	Decrease VND	As at 30.6.2024 VND
Bank loans (*)		706,566,540,805	805	1,166,348,907,972	07,972	(1,104,865,984,103)	768,049,464,674
(*) Bank loans are for the working capital purpose. Details of short-term bank loans as follows:	the working	g capital purpose	Details c	of short-term ba	ank loans as fol	lows:	
	Currency	As at 30.6.2024 VND	Term Months	Interest (%/annum)	Expiry date		Collateral
Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Foreign Trade of Vietnam	VND	345,694,143,493	φ	3-4.3	19/7/2024 – 24/12/2024	Term deposit contracts of VND240 billion; debt collection rights; land use rights and assets, machineries belonged to land plots No. 218, 818 located in Binh Duong.	ND240 billion; debt rights and assets, and plots No. 218,
Vietnam Joint Stock Commercial Bank for Industry and Trade	VND	236,931,477,720	М	3.2- 4.4	11/7/2024 – 14/10/2024	Debt collection rights; land use rights and assets, machineries belonged to land plot No. 441 and land plot No.820 located in Binh Duong; machineries and equipments.	e rights and assets, nd plot No. 441 and I in Binh Duong; ts.
Vietnam Maritime Commercial Joint Stock Bank	QN>	68,274,019,063	Ŋ	3.5	22/7/2024 – 29/7/2024	Debt use rights, land use rights and belonged to land plot No. 750.	rights and assets 50.
Shinhan Bank Vietnam Limited	VND	110,149,824,398	4-6	3.1-3.3	29/7/2024	Term deposit contracts of VND95 billion.	D95 billion.
Vietnam Thuong Tin Commercial Joint Stock Bank	QN>	7,000,000,000	Ŋ		03/10/2024	Term deposit contracts of VND36 billion.	D36 billion.
		768,049,464,674					

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22 PROVISIONS FOR LONG-TERM LIABILITIES

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Severance allowances Dismantling costs	4,120,055,835 10,776,743,829	4,390,514,998 9,876,743,829
	14,896,799,664	14,267,258,827

23 DEFERRED INCOME TAX

Deferred income tax assets and liabilities are offset when there is a legally enforceable right to offset current tax assets against current tax liabilities and when the deferred income taxes relate to the same taxation authority.

30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
0.575.000.404	2 200 042 424
2,575,068,424	2,399,843,424
5,536,433,122	8,597,206,642
8,111,501,546	10,997,050,066
	2,575,068,424 5,536,433,122

The movement in the deferred income tax assets, taking into consideration the offsetting of balances within the same tax jurisdiction, were as follows:

	For the period ended 30.6.2024 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND
Beginning of period/ year Consolidated income statement (credit)/del	10,997,050,066 bit (2,885,548,519)	9,316,601,049 1,680,449,017
End of period/ year	8,111,501,546	10,997,050,066
Details of deferred tax assets:	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Deductible temporary differences	8,111,501,546	10,997,050,066

The Group uses tax rate of each company in the Group for determining deferred tax assets. Deferred income tax assets mainly arise from deductible temporary differences relating to accrued expenses, provisions.

Deferred income tax assets are recognised to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary differences can be utilised.

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24 OWNERS' CAPITAL

(a) Number of shares

30.6.2024	31.12.2023
150,787,946	150,787,946
150,787,946	150,787,946
150,787,946	150,787,946
	150,787,946

(b) Details of owners' shareholding

	30.6.2024		31.12.2023	
	Ordinary		Ordinary	
	shares	%	shares	%
NC Viet Nam Investment Co.,Ltd.	75,463,194	50.05	75,463,194	50.05
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	29,571,819	19.61	29,571,819	19.61
Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd.	27,242,397	18.07	27,242,397	18.07
Others	18,510,536	12.27	18,510,536	12.27
	perotopi sepropela optici nam			
	150,787,946	100	150,787,946	100

(c) Movements of share capital

	Number of shares	Ordinary shares	Treasury shares	Total
		VND	VND	VND
As at 1 January 2023	135,836,522	1,358,461,220,000	(653,230,147)	1,357,807,989,853
New shares issued (Note 25)	14,941,824	149,418,240,000	(000,200,147)	149,418,240,000
Treasury shares re- issued (Note 25)	9,600		653,230,147	653,230,147
As at 31 December 2023	150,787,946	1,507,879,460,000	Ξ.	1,507,879,460,000
As at 30 June 2024	150,787,946	1,507,879,460,000		1,507,879,460,000

Par value per share: VND10,000.

25 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY

Total	3,840,702,305,072	000,000,008,6	(9,798,530,000)	(54,699,030,232)	•	(5,000,000,000)	(10,231,867,049)	•	(105,544,842,200)	96,000,000	4,076,508,222,777	199,548,386,063	(38,686,141,597)	(5,000,000,000)	(35,216,469,967)	(120,630,356,800)	
Non-controlling interests VND	- (1,470,000)	000'000'008'6	(9,798,530,000)	ľ	•		310	r	al.	1	Ĭ.	1		1	į	ı	
Undistributed earnings VND	1,063,590,339,250		Ĩ	(54,699,030,232)	(45,729,043,070)	(5,000,000,000)	t	(149,418,240,000)	(105,544,842,200)	,	1,114,384,840,934	199,548,386,063	(38,686,141,597)	(5,000,000,000)	1	(120,630,356,800)	
Development and investment funds VND	5,387,266	ī	Ĭ	ī	45,729,043,070	ř	(10,231,867,049)	ï	·	ì	35,502,563,287		(E)	j	(35,216,469,967)	•	(286,093,320)
Treasury shares VND	(653,230,147)	i	1	ř	j	t	ı	•	•	653,230,147	ı	ji	Ti di	ĝ	Î	οŬ	t
Share premium VND	1,419,298,588,703	i	1	e	ì	ï	ř.	ï	Ē	(557,230,147)	1,418,741,358,556	J	Ē	1	1	Ľ	(1)
Owners' capital VND	1,358,461,220,000	ar -	3	1	1	ı	•	149,418,240,000	•	1	1,507,879,460,000	jI	312	ď	1	ă.	ã
	As at 1 January 2023 (Restated)	Capital increased during the year	Capital decreased during the year	Appropriation to the bonus and welfare funds Appropriation to the	investment and development funds	Appropriation to the charity funds	Payments from investment and development funds	Dividend paid in shares	Dividend paid in cash	Treasury shares re-issued	As at 31 December 2023 (Restated)	Net profit for the period	Appropriation to the bonds and welfare funds (i); (ii); (iii)	Appropriation to the charity funds (i)	ransfer to the bonus and welfare funds (i); (ii); (iii)	Dividend paid in cash (iii)	and development funds

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25 MOVEMENTS IN OWNERS' EQUITY (continued)

- (i) Pursuant to the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 01-2024/NQ-GAC-ĐHCĐ dated 06 May 2024, it was approved for the appropriation of the charity fund amounting to VND5,000,000,000, the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund at the rate of 5% on profit after tax in the audited consolidated financial statements of the Group as at 31 December 2023, equivalent to VND21,835,913,529 and the transfer of the entire remaining balance of the investment and development fund to the bonus and welfare fund with an amount of VND22,464,724,098. At the same time, the General Meeting of Shareholders approved the 2nd dividend payment of 2023 by cash for existing shareholders at the rate of 8% at par value of each share, equivalent to VND120,630,356,800. The dividend payment transaction was completed on 10 July 2024.
- (ii) Pursuant to the Decision No.61-2024/QĐ-SXG dated 29 May 2024, the Chairman of An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited approved the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund at 8% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of An Cuong Wood-Working Manufacturing Company Limited as at 31 December 2023, equivalent to VND15,565,388,361 and the transfer of the entire remaining balance of the investment and development fund to the bonus and welfare fund with an amount of VND10,694,826,873.
- (iii) Pursuant to the Decision No. 10-2024/QĐ-MLC dated 29 May 2024, the Chairman of Maloca Company Limited approved the appropriation of the bonus and welfare fund at the rate of 8% on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of Malloca Company Limited as at 31 December 2023, equivalent to VND1,284,839,707 on profit after tax in the audited financial statements of Malloca Company Limited as at 31 December 2023 and the transfer of the entire remaining balance of the investment and development fund to the bonus and welfare fund with an amount of VND2,056,918,996.

26 DIVIDENDS

	For the period ended 30.6.2024 VND	For the year ended 31.12.2023 VND
Beginning of period/ year Increase Payment in cash Payment in shares	321,548,500 120,630,356,800 - -	262,857,700 254,963,082,200 (105,486,151,400) (149,418,240,000)
End of period/ year	120,951,905,300	321,548,500

27 EARNINGS PER SHARE

(a) Basic earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit attributable to Shareholders after deducting the bonus and welfare funds by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period, excluding ordinary shares repurchased by the Company and held as treasury shares. The details were as follows:

,	For the three-month period ended	ith period ended	For the six- month period ended	period ended
	30.6.2024	30.6.2023 (Restated) (*)	30.6.2024	30.6.2023 (Restated) (*)
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND) Less amount allocated to bonus and	118,128,861,982	107,457,956,630	199,548,386,063	143,779,306,650
welfare funds (VND)	1	(10,155,062,800)	1	(13,447,327,361)
	118,128,861,982	97,302,893,830	199,548,386,063	130,331,979,289
Weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation (shares)	150,779,372	150,778,346	150,779,372	150,778,346
Basic earnings per share (VND)	783	645	1,323	864

27 EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

(a) Basic earnings per share

(*) Basic earnings per share for the year 2023 were recalculated as follows:

	For three-m	For three-month period ended 30.06.2023	n
	As previously reported	Adjustments (**)	As restated
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	108,526,725,550	(11,223,831,720)	97,302,893,830
Weignted average number of ordinary snares in circulation (shares)	135,836,522	14,941,824	150,778,346
Basic earnings per share (VND)	799		645
	For six-mo	For six-month period ended 30.06.2023	m
	As previously reported	Adjustments (**)	As restated
Net profit attributable to shareholders (VND)	144,848,075,570	(14,516,096,281)	130,331,979,289
vveignted average number of ordinary snares in circulation (shares)	135,836,522	14,941,824	150,778,346
Basic earnings per share (VND)	1,066		864

funds, and the increase in the bonus and welfare funds (VND) for the financial year ending 31 December 2023, according to the approved ratio in the Resolution of the Annual General Meeting of Shareholders No. 01-2024/NQ-GAC-DHCD dated 6 May 2024, Decision No. 61-(**) In 2024, it was approved for the entire remaining balance of the investment and development funds transferred to the bonus and welfare 2024/QD-SXG dated 29 May 2024, and Decision No. 10-2024/QD-MLC dated 29 May 2024. Additionally, the Company has made retrospective adjustments and the corresonding impact on the financial statements as of 31 December 2023, and for the period ending 30 June 2023, as presented in Note 40. Simultaneously, the weighted average number of ordinary shares in circulation was also adjusted due to the impact of the issuance of shares to pay dividends to existing shareholders at a rate of 11%, according to the Resolution of the Board of Directors No. 10-2023/NQ-GAC dated 21 June 2023.

27 EARNINGS PER SHARE (continued)

(b) Diluted earnings per share

Diluted earnings per share adjusts the figures used in the determination of basic earnings per share to take into account:

- · the after-income tax effect of interest and other financing costs associated with dilutive potential ordinary shares, and
- the weighted average number of additional ordinary shares that would have been outstanding assuming the conversion of all dilutive potential ordinary shares.

The Group has no ordinary shares that have a dilutive effect during the period and until the date of these consolidated financial statements. Therefore, the diluted earnings per share shall be equal to the basic earnings per share for the three-month period ended 30 June 2024.

28 OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

Foreign curencies

As at 30 June 2024, included in cash are balances held in foreign currencies of US\$33,820.27 and EUR8,196.46 (as at 31 December 2023: US\$407,721 and EUR5,101).

29 NET REVENUE OF SALES OF GOODS AND RENDERING OF SERVICES

	For the three-month period ended	period ended	For the six-month period ended	n period ended
	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND
Revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services Revenue from sales of goods Revenue from rendering of services 6,408,6	ng of services 1,025,826,234,942 6,408,652,483	968,962,289,074 4,412,540,683	1,724,313,044,582 10,869,670,041	1,649,225,082,545 8,687,887,820
	1,032,234,887,425	973,374,829,757	1,735,182,714,623	1,657,912,970,365
Sales deduction Trade discounts Sales returns Sales allowances	(2,640,690,207) (3,719,744,638) (18,908,500)	(2,110,458,640) (3,050,172,109) (25,167,471)	(3,929,807,565) (10,391,342,543) (28,442,500)	(3,825,198,483) (5,923,437,023) (25,167,471)
	(6,379,343,345)	(5,185,798,220)	(14,349,592,608)	(9,773,802,977)
Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of Net revenue from sales of goods Net revenue from rendering of services Output Output Description Outpu	lering of services 1,019,446,891,597 6,408,652,483	963,776,490,854 4,412,540,683	1,709,963,451,974 10,869,670,041	1,639,451,279,568 8,687,887,820
	1,025,855,544,080	968,189,031,537	1,720,833,122,015	1,648,139,167,388

30 COST OF GOODS SOLD AND SERVICES RENDERED

		For the three-month period ended	n period ended	For the six-month period ended	period ended
		30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND
	Cost of goods sold Cost of services rendered	697,222,370,904 914,551,035	686,278,320,542 250,257,368	1,173,726,281,431 1,655,921,525	1,169,901,729,046 830,060,955
	in value of inventories	(5,588,557,804)	2,064,138,531	(2,732,392,226)	8,042,277,627
	dismantling cost	•	ı	900,000,000	(1,123,256,171)
		692,548,364,135	688,592,716,441	1,173,549,810,730	1,177,650,811,457
31	FINANCIAL INCOME				*
		For the three-mont	the three-month period ended	For the six-month period ended	period ended
		30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND
	Interest income from bank deposits	29,772,980,891	24,699,058,585	62,002,138,445 19,082,920,296	50,106,912,002
	Realised foreign exchange gains	3,456,406,602	3,526,682,895	7,120,739,808	9,514,348,893
	Interest income from lendings Others	28,872,329 28,872,329 789,231,873	39,890,411	58,632,328 58,632,328 1,057,801,593	79,671,233 -
		44,066,860,862	37,504,467,460	89,747,426,240	78,077,077,600

32 FINANCIAL EXPENSE

		For the three-month period ended	n period ended	For the six-month period ended	period ended
		30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND
	Interest expense Realised foreign exchange losses Unrealised foreign exchange losses Others	8,677,143,869 2,813,452,109	12,753,749,366 87,671,943 172,883,698	16,692,439,036 4,588,982,058 - 178,505	25,847,746,580 3,302,056,761 172,883,698
		11,490,595,978	13,014,305,007	21,281,599,599	29,322,687,039
33	SELLING EXPENSES	**************************************	the three month porior	4	7
		30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2024 30.6. VND	30.6.2023
	Staff costs Transportation	36,307,497,190 15,994,792,041	44,963,330,029 15,333,179,243	84,870,749,325 28,080,717,288	86,983,122,256 28,052,820,441
	Marketing and advertising Tools and supplies	23,125,968,151 2,318,685,872	24,338,897,997 4,180,677,342	37,517,372,644 4,146,138,653	65,509,417,978 7,525,698,695
	Rental Depreciation and amortisation	12,966,364,485	3 901 492 270	25,362,039,456	21,529,914,974
	Repair and maintenances Others	3,988,308,751 11,531,519,925	5,371,122,563 19,328,541,968	2,332,303,120 8,182,643,080 26,038,863,120	7,933,031,366 10,297,878,731 36,580,176,032
		109,588,835,918	128,261,708,751	221,130,909,686	264,414,680,673

34 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

For the three-month period ended For the six-month period ended 30.6.2024 30.6.2023 30.6.2024 30.6.2023	17,616,713,394 37,266,937,092 35,678,597	951,480,464 5/4,329,692 1,921,235,695 1,110,916,684 299,353,911 703,374,638 609,060,760 1,490,639,345	1,117,501,063	5,264,519,602 14,889,302,591 6,163,661,268 15,669,693,310	10,632,800,495 12,282,178,828 26,529,126,098 27,574,518,535	36,356,802,398 47,183,400,206 75,303,140,607 83,723,514,082 ====================================
ith period	17,	951,480,464 299,353,911	1,499,595,771	5,264,519,602	,632,800,495	,356,802,398
	Staff costs	Professional service fees Tools and supplies	Depreciation and amortisation	Provision for doubtful debts	Others	

35 OTHER EXPENSES

riod ended	VND	29,829,102	341,739,141	1	214,250,169	585,818,413
For the six-month period ended 30.6.2024	ONV	42,572,615,579	11,579,044,872	327,555,000	864,998,480	55,344,213,931
period ended 30.6.2023	VND	25,440,516	341,739,141	1	199,813,154	566,992,811
For the three-month period ended 30.6.202	VND	42,572,315,823	11,579,044,872	326,464,091	823,626,605	55,301,451,391
		Tax late payments (*)	Non-deductible value-added tax (Note 40)	Disposal of tangible asset	Other	

^(*) In the second quarter of 2024, the Company recognised for the tax late payments related to CIT and VAT payables due to the adjustments in increasing the tax obligations of previous years. These adjustments are related to non-deductible expenses when determining taxable income for CIT and non-deductible reclaim for VAT according to current tax regulations, as presented in Note 40.

36 CORPORATE INCOME TAX ("CIT")

The CIT on the Group's accounting profit before tax differs from the theoretical amount that would arise using the applicable tax rate as follows:

	For the three-month	three-month period ended	For the six-month period ended	period ended
	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND (Restated)	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND (Restated)
Net accounting profit before tax	166,437,044,463	132,932,071,298	267,657,108,423	180,420,647,666
Tax calculated at a rate of 20%	33,287,408,893	26,586,414,260	53,531,421,685	36,084,129,533
Expenses not deductible for tax purposes Tax losses not recognised for deffered	21,767,478,811	3,961,727,810	25,470,509,608	7,076,600,657
tax asset Under-provision in previous years Tax deduction	3,407,118 (6,750,112,341)	- 109,112,909 (5,183,140,311)	3,407,118 (10,896,616,051)	600,000 502,071,333 (7,020,590,507)
CIT (*)	48,308,182,481	25,474,114,668	68,108,722,360	36,642,811,016
Charged to the consoldated income statement: CIT – current CIT – deferred (Note 23)	47,728,919,226 579,263,255 48,308,182,481	26,678,828,138 (1,204,713,470) 25,474,114,668	65,223,173,841 2,885,548,519 68,108,722,360	34,504,269,351 2,138,541,665 36,642,811,016

^(*) The business income tax charge for the accounting period is based on estimated taxable income and is subject to review and possible adjustments by the tax authorities.

37 COSTS OF OPERATION BY FACTOR

Costs of operation by factor represent all costs incurred during the period from the Group's operating activities excluding cost of merchandises for trading activities. The details are as follows:

	For the three-month period ended	th period ended	For the six-month period ended	th period ended
	30.6.2024	30.6.2023	30.6.2024	30.6.2023
	VND	VND	NN	VND
Raw materials	533,436,406,972	553,686,305,639	973,833,954,374	1,032,315,933,650
Staff costs	119,243,877,684	128,573,565,731	241,145,328,876	251,480,698,639
Depreciation and amortisation	25,968,540,001	26,385,647,306	50,876,656,165	53,016,456,190
Outside services	60,565,403,782	67,643,652,130	110,098,947,675	150,254,530,398
Transportation	16,832,065,304	16,248,300,158	29,613,404,616	29,932,997,751
Tools and supplies	18,693,891,282	22,168,764,337	29,149,477,172	42,667,126,443
Others	42,487,844,974	64,009,994,968	110,378,277,298	118,550,159,824
	817,228,029,999	878,716,230,269	1,545,096,046,176	1,678,217,902,895

38 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES

During the period and as at 30 June 2024, the Group had balances and/or transactions mainly with below related parties:

Related parties	Relationship
NC Vietnam Investment Company Limited Whitlam Holding Pte. Ltd. Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	Controlling shareholder Major shareholder Major shareholder
Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Ćompany	Associate
Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited	Controlled by Chairman of Board of Directors's family member
Thao Nghia Thanh One-member Company Limited	Controlled by Head of Board of Supervision's family member
Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited	Managed by Vice Chairman of Board of Directors

38 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(a) Related party transactions

During the period, the following major transactions were carried out with related parties:

		For the three-month period ended	period ended	For the six-month period ended	period ended
		30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND	30.6.2024 VND	30.6.2023 VND
j)	Sales of goods and rendering of services				
	Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	10,222,709,714 - 13,690,069,816	10,060,167,714	18,584,335,647 19,156,858 13,690,069,816	17,119,189,029 -
		23,912,779,530	10,060,167,714	32,293,562,321	17,119,189,029
(ii)	Purchase of goods and services				
	Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	1,234,504,609	1,174,371,036	4,221,591,937	2,450,804,412
	Limited Sumitono Forestry Vietnam Company	518,853,405	1,925,099,000	1,912,323,295	4,156,308,000
	Limited	374,354,327	576,843,238	461,709,532	576,843,238
		2,127,712,341	3,676,313,274	6,595,624,764	7,183,955,650
(iii	iii) Compensation of key management				
	Gross salaries and other benefits	5,313,100,000	5,101,758,300	9,933,778,300	9,908,024,967

Form B 09a - DN/HN

38 RELATED PARTY DISCLOSURES (continued)

(b) Year end balances with related parties

	30.6.2024 VND	31.12.2023 VND
Investments in associates (Note 4(b))		
Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	406,029,580,100	405,880,434,733
Short-term trade accounts receivable (Note 5	5)	
Trung Hieu Plywood Company Limited Thang Loi Homes Joint Stock Company	6,800,410,335 14,789,386,144	5,715,974,205
	21,589,796,479	5,715,974,205
Short-term prepayments to suppliers (Note 6)	
Thao Nghia Thanh One-Member Company Limited	319,122,550	398,940,400
Short-term trade accounts payable (Note 14)		
Sumitomo Forestry (Singapore) Ltd.	467,561,429	2,491,135,553
Thao Nghia Thanh One- Member Company Limited Sumitomo Forestry Vietnam Company Limited	1,516,282,100 328,092,288	1,516,282,100
	2,311,935,817	4,007,417,653

39 SEGMENT REPORTING

Business activity segments

Business segment information is primarily segment reporting of the Group. Its business is manufacturing and trading wooden household, industrial wooden items, artificial boards, interior decoration, kitchen equipment, and other wooden related products and they are the main activities to earn revenue and gain profit for the Group, whereas other incomes account for a small proportion in total revenue of the Group, therefore, the Board of Management of the Group assumed that the Group is in one business activity segment, only.

Geographical segments

The primarily segement reporting of the Group is presented in term of business segment. Therefore, the Group presented the geographical segments as the secondary segement information and including information as follows:

	For the three-	For the three-month period ended 30.6.2024	ed 30.6.2024	For the six-	For the six-month period ended 30.6.2024	d 30.6.2024
	Dosmetic	Overseas	Total	Dosmetic	Overseas	Total
	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND	VND
Net revenue from sales of						
goods and rendering of services	833,002,203,737	192,853,340,343	1,025,855,544,080	1,400,097,816,359	320,735,305,656	1,720,833,122,015
Cost of goods sold and services rendered	558,793,643,951	133,754,720,184	692,548,364,135	944,885,446,423	228,664,364,307	1,173,549,810,730
Gross profit from sales of						
goods and rendering of services	274,208,559,786	59,098,620,159	333,307,179,945	455,212,369,936	92,070,941,349	547,283,311,285
Total expense incurred for purchases						
of fixed assets by geographic area						
of the assets	14,305,704,054	Ļ	14,305,704,054	37,090,493,378	ï	37,090,493,378
As at 30.6.2024						
Total carrying amount of the segment						
assets by geographic area of the assets	403,957,044,926	r.	403,957,044,926	403,957,044,926	ĩ	403,957,044,926
Segment assets	744,027,884,773	2,025,747,864	746,053,632,637	744,027,884,773	2,025,747,864	746,053,632,637
Unallocated assets	4,853,743,778,126	100	4,853,743,778,126	4,853,743,778,126	ĩ	4,853,743,778,126
Total assets	5,597,771,662,899	2,025,747,864	5,599,797,410,763	5,597,771,662,899	2,025,747,864	5,599,797,410,763
Segment liabilities	175,937,546,605	79,327,590,622	255,265,137,227	175,937,546,605	79,327,590,622	255,265,137,227
Unallocated liabilities	1,268,294,726,380		1,268,294,726,380	1,268,294,726,380	1	1,268,294,726,380
Total liabilities	1,444,232,272,985	79,327,590,622	1,523,559,863,607	1,444,232,272,985	79,327,590,622	1,523,559,863,607

39 SEGMENT REPORTING (continued)

Geographical segments (continued)

	For the three	For the three-month period ended 30.6.2023	ed 30.6.2023	For the six-	For the six-month period ended 30.6.2023	d 30.6.2023
	Dosmetic VND	Overseas VND	Total VND	Dosmetic VND	Overseas VND	Total
Net revenue from sales of goods and rendering of services	824,583,883,717	143,605,147,820	968,189,031,537	1,399,047,120,081	249,092,047,307	1,648,139,167,388
Cost of goods sold and services rendered Gross profit from sales of	579,580,396,966	109,012,319,475	688,592,716,441	977,236,685,367	200,414,126,090	1,177,650,811,457
goods and rendering of services Total expense incurred for	245,003,486,751	34,592,828,345	279,596,315,096	421,810,434,714	48,677,921,217	470,488,355,931
purchases of fixed assets by geographic area of the assets	21,675,726,810	£	21,675,726,810	22,965,854,228	,	22,965,854,228
As at 31.12.2023 Total carrying amount of the segment assets by geographic area of the assets	404,977,442,045		404,977,442,045	404,977,442,045	4	404,977,442,045
Segment assets Unallocated assets	714,001,111,452 4,393,311,108,799	9,794,373,255	723,795,484,707 4,393,311,108,799	714,001,111,452 4,393,311,108,799	9,794,373,255	723,795,484,707
Total assets Segment liabilities	5,511,587,796,510 179,870,444,703	10,496,239,041 83,449,556,293	5,522,084,035,551 263,320,000,996	5,511,587,796,510 179,870,444,703	10,496,239,041 83,449,556,293	5,522,084,035,551 263,320,000,996
Unallocated liabilities Total liabilities	1,182,255,811,778 1,362,126,256,481	83,449,556,293	1,182,255,811,778 1,445,575,812,774	1,182,255,811,778	83,449,556,293	1,182,255,811,778

40 COMPARATIVE INFORMATION

During the period, the Group proactively reviewed expenses incurred for the financial years from 2014 to 2023 and excluded expenses with invoices that did not qualify for VAT deduction and did not meet the criteria for being deductible expenses for CIT calculations according to tax regulations. On 26 April 2024, the Chairman of the Board of Directors approved the Decision No. 70A-2024/QĐ-GAC, and the Chairman of the subsidiary approved the Decision No. 42A-2024/QĐ-SXG. Accordingly, the Group made retrospective adjustments to CIT and VAT expenses related to these non-deductible expenses. The details of the impact of these retrospective adjustments on the consolidated balance sheet, consolidated income statement, and consolidated cash flow statement are as follows:

- ▶ Adjusted to increase other expenses related to non-deductible VAT for the accounting period ending 30 June 2023, by VND341,739,141.
- ► Adjusted to increase current CIT expenses for the accounting period ending 30 June 2023, by VND727,029,779.
- ▶ Adjusted to increase Tax and other payables to the State by VND97,047,678,214 due to an increase in non-deductible VAT of VND36,621,914,200 and CIT of VND 60,425,764,014 for the years from 2016 to 2023, correspondingly reducing the undistributed profit as of 31 December 2023, by VND 97,047,678,214.

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

Code	ASSETS	1.1.2024 Previously reported VND	Adjustments VND	1.1.2024 Restated VND
300	LIABILITIES	1,348,528,134,560	97,047,678,214	1,445,575,812,774
310	Current liabilities	1,333,507,312,650	97,047,678,214	1,430,554,990,864
313	Tax and other			
	payables to the State	66,381,511,717	97,047,678,214	163,429,189,931
400	OWNERS' EQUITY	4,173,555,900,991	(97,047,678,214)	4,076,508,222,777
410	Capital and reserves	4,173,555,900,991	(97,047,678,214)	4,076,508,222,777
421	Undistributed earnings	1,211,432,519,148	(97,047,678,214)	1,114,384,840,934
421a	 Undistributed post- tax profits of 			
421b	previous years - Post-tax profits of	774,714,248,566	(71,515,064,818)	703,199,183,748
1210	current period/year	436,718,270,582	(25,532,613,396)	411,185,657,186

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT

Code		For the three- month period ended 30.6.2023 (Previously reported) VND	Adjustments VND	For the three- month period ended 30.6.2023 (Restated) VND
32 40	Other expenses Net other income	(225,253,670) 4,632,441,847	(341,739,141) (341,739,141)	(566,992,811) 4,290,702,706
50	Net accounting profit before tax	133,273,810,439	(341,739,141)	132,932,071,298
51	Corporate income tax			
60	("CIT") – current Net profit after tax	(25,951,798,359) 108,526,725,550	(727,029,779) (1,068,768,920)	(26,678,828,138) 107,457,956,630

40 COMPARATIVE INFORMATION (continued)

CONSOLIDATED INCOME STATEMENT (continued)

Code		For the six- month period ended 30.6.2023 (Previously reported) VND	Adjustments VND	For the six- month period ended 30.6.2023 (Restated) VND
32	Other expenses	(244,079,272)	(341,739,141)	(585,818,413)
40	Net other income	7,808,600,337	(341,739,141)	7,466,861,196
50	Net accounting profit	t		
	before tax	180,762,386,807	(341,739,141)	180,420,647,666
51	Corporate income tax			
	("CIT") - current	(33,777,239,572)	(727,029,779)	(34,504,269,351)
60	Net profit after tax	144,846,605,570	(1,068,768,920)	143,777,836,650
	Attributable to:			
61	Profit after tax of the			
	Company	144,848,075,570	(1,068,768,920)	143,779,306,650
CONS	OLIDATED CASH EL	OW STATEMENT		

CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENT

		For the six-		For the six-month
		month period		period ended
		ended 30.6.2023		30.6.2023
Code	(Previously reported)	Adjustments	(Restated)
		VND	VND	VND
01	Net accounting profit before tax	180,762,386,807	(341,739,141)	180,420,647,666
08	Operating profit before changes in			
	working capital	213,705,716,452	(341,739,141)	213,363,977,311
11	Decrease in payables	(106,387,295,352)	341,739,141	(106,045,556,211)

Except for the cases disclosed above, comparative figures as at 1 January 2024 are carried forward from the figures presented in the Group's consolidated financial statements as at 31 December 2023 and for the half-year period ended 30 June 2023.

The consolidated financial statements were approved by the Board of Management on 30 July

2024.

Tran Anh Tuan Preparer Thieu Thi Ngoc Diem Chief Accountant Vo Thi Ngoc Anh General Director

CÔNG TY CỔ PHẨN GỐ